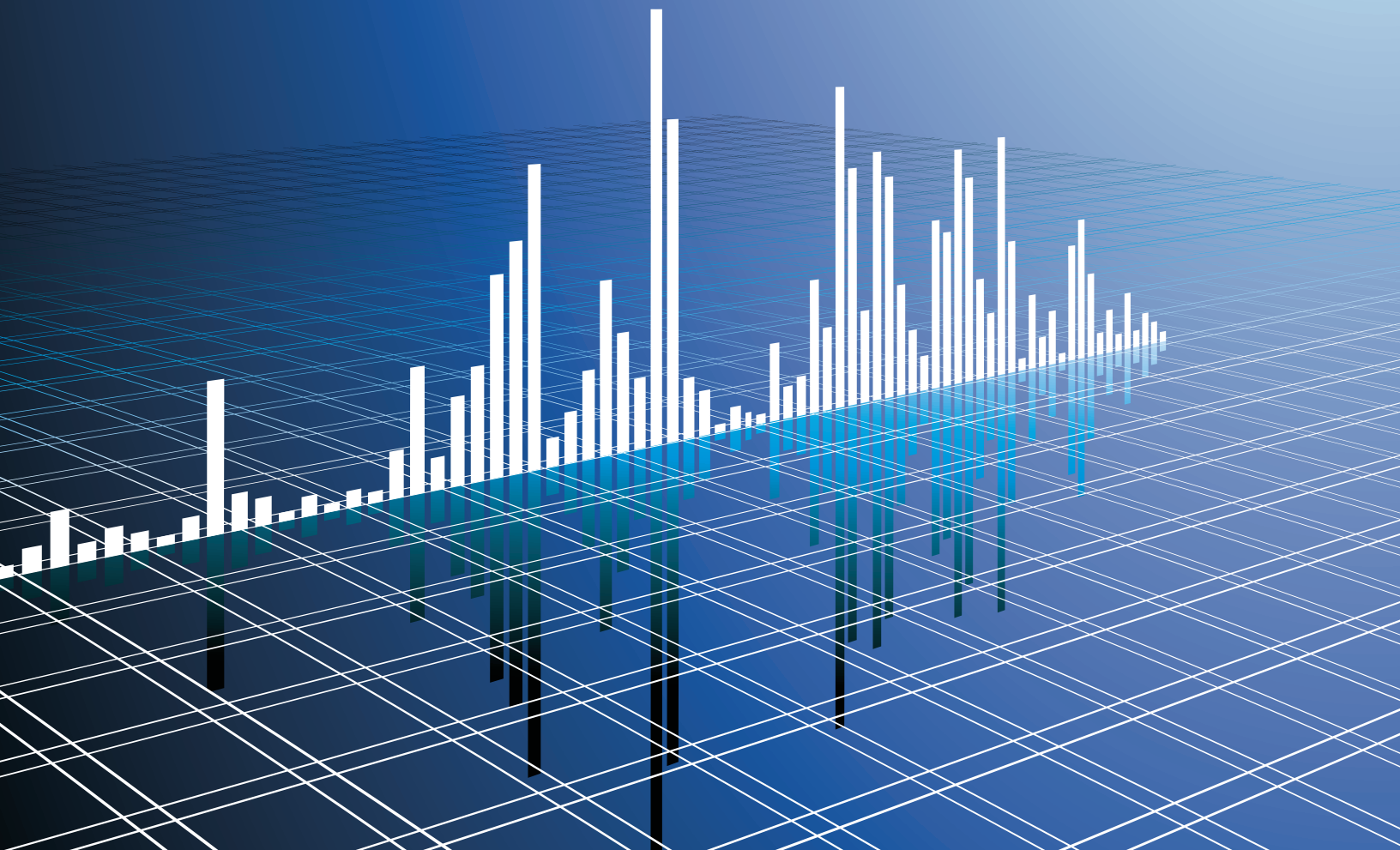


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50th Edition

2014



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FOREWORD

The 2014 edition of the *Digest of Education Statistics* is the 50th in a series of publications initiated in 1962. The *Digest* has been issued annually except for combined editions for the years 1977–78, 1983–84, and 1985–86. Its primary purpose is to provide a compilation of statistical information covering the broad field of American education from prekindergarten through graduate school. The *Digest* includes a selection of data from many sources, both government and private, and draws especially on the results of surveys and activities carried out by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). To qualify for inclusion in the *Digest*, material must be nationwide in scope and of current interest and value. The publication contains information on a variety of subjects in the field of education statistics, including the number of schools and colleges, teachers, enrollments, and graduates, in addition to data on educational attainment, finances, federal funds for education, libraries, and international comparisons. Supplemental information on population trends, attitudes on education, education characteristics of the labor force, government finances, and economic trends provides background for evaluating education data. Although the *Digest* contains important information on federal education funding, more detailed information on federal activities is available from federal education program offices.

The *Digest* contains seven chapters: All Levels of Education, Elementary and Secondary Education, Postsecondary Education, Federal Funds for Education and Related Activities, Outcomes of Education, International Comparisons of Education, and Libraries and Technology. Each chapter is divided into a number of topical subsections. Preceding the seven chapters is an Introduction that provides a brief overview of current trends in American education, which supplements the tabular materials in chapters 1 through 7. The *Digest* concludes with three appendixes. The first appendix, Guide to Sources, provides a brief synopsis of the surveys used to generate the *Digest* tables; the second, Definitions, is included to help readers understand terms used in the *Digest*; and the third, Index of Table Numbers, allows readers to quickly locate tables on specific topics.

In addition to providing updated versions of many statistics that have appeared in previous years, this edition incorporates new material on the following topics:

- Number and percentage distribution of children under age 18 and under age 6, by living arrangements, race/ethnicity, and selected racial/ethnic subgroups (table 102.20)
- Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012, and socioeconomic status and selected student characteristics while in high school (table 104.91)
- Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012, socioeconomic status and educational expectations while in high school, and college enrollment status 2 years after high school (table 104.92)
- Sources of college information for spring 2002 high school sophomores who expected to attend a postsecondary institution, by highest level of education completed through 2012 and socioeconomic status while in high school (table 104.93)
- Primary child care arrangements of 4- and 5-year-old children who are not yet enrolled in kindergarten, by selected child and family characteristics (table 202.35)
- Public school students participating in programs for English language learners, by race/ethnicity (table 204.25)
- Percentage distribution of students enrolled in grades 1 through 12, by public school type and charter status, private school type, and selected household characteristics (table 206.30)
- Percentage of students enrolled in grades 1 through 12 whose parents reported having public school choice, considered other schools, reported current school was their first choice, or moved to their current neighborhood for the public school, by school type and selected child and household characteristics (table 206.40)
- Percentage of students enrolled in grades 3 through 12 whose parents were satisfied or dissatisfied with various aspects of their children's schools, by public and private school type (table 206.50)
- Number and percentage distribution of principals in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected characteristics (table 212.08)
- Mobility of public elementary and secondary principals, by selected principal and school characteristics (table 212.20)
- Number and percentage distribution of public and private school principals who left the profession during the past year, by total years of experience as a principal and occupational status (table 212.30)
- Among 18- to 24-year-olds who are not enrolled in high school, percentage who are high school completers (status completion rate), by sex and race/ethnicity (table 219.65)
- Among 18- to 24-year-olds who are not enrolled in high school, number and percentage who are high school com-

pleters (status completers), and percentage distribution, by selected characteristics (table 219.67)

- Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of 12th-graders with various attitudes toward mathematics and percentage reporting these attitudes, by selected student characteristics (table 222.35)
- Percentage of public school students in grades 9–12 who reported having been bullied on school property or electronically bullied during the previous 12 months, by state (table 230.62)
- Number of incidents of students bringing firearms to or possessing firearms at a public school and ratio of incidents per 100,000 students, by state (table 231.65)
- Number and percentage of undergraduate students taking distance education or online classes and degree programs, by selected characteristics (table 311.22)
- Number and percentage of graduate students taking distance education or online classes and degree programs, by selected characteristics (table 311.32)
- On-campus hate crimes at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, type of crime, and category of bias motivating the crime (table 329.30)
- Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, and average annual amount received, by source of aid and selected student characteristics (table 331.35)
- Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, and average annual amount received, by source of aid and selected student characteristics (table 331.37)
- Percentage of 3- and 4-year-olds and 5- to 14-year-olds enrolled in school, by country (table 601.35)

The *Digest* can be accessed from <http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest>.

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Contents

| | Page |
|--|-------------|
| Foreword | iii |
| List of Figures | vi |
| List of Text Tables..... | vii |
| List of Reference Tables..... | viii |
| Reader's Guide | 1 |
| Introduction | 5 |
| Chapter 1. All Levels of Education | 11 |
| Chapter 2. Elementary and Secondary Education | 67 |
| Chapter 3. Postsecondary Education..... | 407 |
| Chapter 4. Federal Funds for Education and Related Activities..... | 719 |
| Chapter 5. Outcomes of Education | 745 |
| Chapter 6. International Comparisons of Education..... | 795 |
| Chapter 7. Libraries and Internet Use | 835 |
| Appendix A. Guide to Sources..... | 845 |
| Appendix B. Definitions | 899 |
| Appendix C. Index of Table Numbers..... | 923 |

List of Figures

| Figure | Page |
|---|------|
| 1. The structure of education in the United States | 14 |
| 2. Enrollment, total expenditures in constant dollars, and expenditures as a percentage of the gross domestic product (GDP), by level of education: Selected years, 1965–66 through 2013–14 | 15 |
| 3. Percentage of persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2014 | 16 |
| 4. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2014 | 16 |
| 5. Highest level of education attained by persons 25 through 29 years old: 2014 | 17 |
| 6. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by selected levels of educational attainment and race/ethnicity: 2004 and 2014 | 17 |
| 7. Enrollment, number of teachers, pupil/teacher ratio, and expenditures in public elementary and secondary schools: 1960–61 through 2012–13 | 75 |
| 8. Percentage change in public elementary and secondary enrollment, by state: Fall 2007 to fall 2012 . . | 76 |
| 9. Total and full-day preprimary enrollment of 3- to 5-year-olds: October 1970 through October 2013. . | 76 |
| 10. Percentage of revenue for public elementary and secondary schools, by source of funds: 1970–71 through 2011–12 | 77 |
| 11. Current expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools: 1970–71 through 2011–12 | 77 |
| 12. Enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting postsecondary institutions: 1960–61 through 2013–14 | 412 |
| 13. Percentage change in total enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state: Fall 2008 to fall 2013 | 413 |
| 14. Enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by age: Fall 1970 through fall 2024 . . . | 413 |
| 15. Ratio of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to total FTE staff and to FTE faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution: 1993, 2003, and 2013 | 414 |
| 16. Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected fields of study: 2002–03, 2007–08, and 2012–13 | 414 |
| 17. Percentage distribution of total revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2012–13 | 415 |
| 18. Percentage distribution of total revenues of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2012–13 | 416 |
| 19. Percentage distribution of total revenues of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds: 2012–13 | 417 |
| 20. Federal on-budget funds for education, by level or other educational purpose: Selected years, 1965 through 2014 | 728 |
| 21. Percentage of federal on-budget funds for education, by agency: Fiscal year 2013 | 728 |
| 22. Unemployment rates of persons 25 to 34 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1990 through 2014 | 747 |
| 23. Employment to population ratios of persons 25 to 34 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1990 through 2014 | 747 |
| 24. Percentage distribution of 2012–13 high school dropouts and high school completers not enrolled in college, by labor force status: October 2013 | 748 |
| 25. Median annual earnings of full-time year-round workers 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment and sex: 2013 | 748 |
| 26. Median annual salaries of bachelor's degree recipients employed full time 1 year after graduation, by field of study: 1991, 2001, and 2009 | 749 |
| 27. Percentage change in enrollment, by major areas of the world and level of education: 2000 to 2012 . . | 799 |
| 28. Percentage of the population 25 to 34 years old with a bachelor's or higher degree, by OECD country: 2012 | 800 |
| 29. Public direct expenditures on education institutions as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), by OECD country: 2011 | 801 |

List of Text Tables

| Table | Page |
|--|------|
| A. Total elementary and secondary school enrollment, by overall trends: Selected years, 1949–50 through fall 2024 | 12 |
| B. Number of public school staff, by selected categories: 1969–70, 1980, and 2012 | 68 |
| C. Suspension of eligibility for Title IV federal student financial aid due to a drug-related conviction or failure to report conviction status on aid application form: 2007–08 through 2013–14 | 411 |
| D. Federal on-budget funding for education, by category: Selected fiscal years, 1965 through 2013 . . . | 719 |
| E. Median annual earnings of full-time year-round workers 25 years old and over, by selected levels of educational attainment and sex: Selected years, 1995 through 2013 | 746 |
| F. Population and enrollment at different levels in major areas of the world: 2000 and 2012 | 796 |
| G. Common Core of Data (CCD) file versions used in the current edition of the <i>Digest of Education Statistics</i> : 1986–87 through 2012–13 | 848 |

List of Reference Tables

Chapter 1. All Levels of Education

Population

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 101.10. | Estimates of resident population, by age group: 1970 through 2013 | 18 |
| 101.20. | Estimates of resident population, by race/ethnicity and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2013 | 19 |
| 101.30. | Number, percentage, and percentage distribution of total resident population and population under 18 years old, by nativity, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2003, 2008, and 2013 | 20 |
| 101.40. | Estimated total and school-age resident populations, by state: Selected years, 1970 through 2013 . . | 22 |

Characteristics of Households With Children

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 102.10. | Number and percentage distribution of family households, by family structure and presence of own children under 18: Selected years, 1970 through 2014 | 23 |
| 102.20. | Number and percentage distribution of children under age 18 and under age 6, by living arrangements, race/ethnicity, and selected racial/ethnic subgroups: 2013 | 24 |
| 102.30. | Median household income, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2013 | 25 |
| 102.40. | Poverty rates for all persons and poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, by region and state: Selected years, 1990 through 2013 | 26 |
| 102.50. | Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2013. | 27 |
| 102.60. | Number and percentage of children under age 18 living in poverty, by family structure, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2008 and 2013 | 30 |

Enrollment Rates

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 103.10. | Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2013 | 31 |
| 103.20. | Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2013. | 33 |

Educational Attainment

| | | |
|---------|--|----|
| 104.10. | Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1910 through 2014 | 35 |
| 104.20. | Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2014. | 38 |
| 104.30. | Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2014. | 40 |
| 104.40. | Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2008 and 2013 | 42 |
| 104.50. | Persons age 25 and over who hold a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex, race/ethnicity, age group, and field of bachelor's degree: 2013 | 44 |
| 104.60. | Number of persons 25 to 34 years old and percentage with a bachelor's or higher degree, by undergraduate field of study, sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status: 2013 . . | 45 |
| 104.70. | Number and percentage distribution of 6- to 18-year-olds, by parent's highest level of educational attainment, household type, and child's race/ethnicity: 2008 and 2013. | 46 |
| 104.80. | Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment and state: 2000 and 2013 | 47 |
| 104.85. | Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and state: 2013. | 48 |

| | | |
|---------|--|----|
| 104.88. | Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by sex and state: 2013 | 49 |
| 104.90. | Percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012 and selected student characteristics: 2012 | 50 |
| 104.91. | Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed, and socioeconomic status and selected student characteristics while in high school: 2012 | 51 |
| 104.92. | Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed, socioeconomic status and educational expectations while in high school, and college enrollment status 2 years after high school: 2012 | 52 |
| 104.93. | Sources of college information for spring 2002 high school sophomores who expected to attend a postsecondary institution, by highest level of education completed and socioeconomic status while in high school: 2012 | 53 |
| 104.95. | Number of persons age 25 and over in metropolitan areas with populations greater than 1 million and rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons in this age group, by sex: 2014 | 54 |

Summary of Enrollment, Teachers, and Schools

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 105.10. | Projected number of participants in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Fall 2014. | 55 |
| 105.20. | Enrollment in elementary, secondary, and degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2024 | 56 |
| 105.30. | Enrollment in elementary, secondary, and degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2024 | 57 |
| 105.40. | Number of teachers in elementary and secondary schools, and faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2024. . . | 58 |
| 105.50. | Number of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2012–13 | 59 |

Summary of Finances

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 106.10. | Expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: Selected years, 1929–30 through 2013–14 | 60 |
| 106.20. | Expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1899–1900 through 2013–14 | 61 |
| 106.30. | Amount and percentage distribution of direct general expenditures of state and local governments, by function: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12 | 62 |
| 106.40. | Direct general expenditures of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2010–11 and 2011–12 | 63 |
| 106.50. | Direct general expenditures of state and local governments per capita for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2010–11 and 2011–12 | 64 |
| 106.60. | Gross domestic product, state and local expenditures, national income, personal income, disposable personal income, median family income, and population: Selected years, 1929 through 2014 | 65 |
| 106.70. | Gross domestic product price index, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: Selected years, 1919 through 2014 | 66 |

Chapter 2. Elementary and Secondary Education***Historical***

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| 201.10. | Historical summary of public elementary and secondary school statistics: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2011–12 | 78 |
| 201.20. | Enrollment in grades 9 through 12 in public and private schools compared with population 14 to 17 years of age: Selected years, 1889–90 through fall 2014 | 80 |

Enrollment Status and Child Care Arrangements of Young Children

| | | |
|---------|--|----|
| 202.10. | Enrollment of 3-, 4-, and 5-year-old children in preprimary programs, by age of child, level of program, control of program, and attendance status: Selected years, 1970 through 2013 | 81 |
| 202.20. | Percentage of 3-, 4-, and 5-year-old children enrolled in preprimary programs, by attendance status, level of program, and selected child and family characteristics: 2013 | 82 |
| 202.30. | Number of children under 6 years old and not yet enrolled in kindergarten, percentage in center-based programs, average weekly hours in nonparental care, and percentage in various types of primary care arrangements, by selected child and family characteristics: 2012 | 83 |
| 202.35. | Primary child care arrangements of 4- and 5-year-old children who are not yet enrolled in kindergarten, by selected child and family characteristics: Selected years, 1995 through 2012 | 85 |
| 202.40. | Child care arrangements of 3- to 5-year-old children who are not yet in kindergarten, by age and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1991 through 2012 | 86 |
| 202.50. | Percentage distribution of children at about 2 and 4 years of age, by type of child care arrangement and selected child and family characteristics: 2003–04 and 2005–06 | 87 |
| 202.60. | Percentage distribution of quality rating of child care arrangements of children at about 4 years of age, by type of arrangement and selected child and family characteristics: 2005–06 | 88 |
| 202.65. | Percentage distribution of first-time kindergartners, by primary type of child care arrangement during the year prior to kindergarten entry and selected child, family, and school characteristics: 2010–11 | 89 |
| 202.70. | Number and percentage distribution of 3- to 5-year-olds not enrolled in school and all children enrolled in prekindergarten through second grade, by grade level and selected maternal and household characteristics: 2001, 2005, and 2012 | 90 |

Enrollment in Public Schools

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 203.10. | Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by level and grade: Selected years, fall 1980 through fall 2024 | 91 |
| 203.20. | Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by region, state, and jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2024 | 92 |
| 203.25. | Public school enrollment in prekindergarten through grade 8, by region, state, and jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2024 | 94 |
| 203.30. | Public school enrollment in grades 9 through 12, by region, state, and jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2024 | 96 |
| 203.40. | Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by level, grade, and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012 | 98 |
| 203.45. | Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by level, grade, and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2011 | 100 |
| 203.50. | Enrollment and percentage distribution of enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by race/ethnicity and region: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2024 | 102 |
| 203.60. | Enrollment and percentage distribution of enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by race/ethnicity and level of education: Fall 1999 through fall 2024 | 103 |
| 203.70. | Percentage distribution of enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by race/ethnicity and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2002 and fall 2012 | 105 |
| 203.80. | Average daily attendance (ADA) in public elementary and secondary schools, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1969–70 through 2011–12 | 106 |
| 203.90. | Average daily attendance (ADA) as a percentage of total enrollment, school day length, and school year length in public schools, by school level and state: 2007–08 and 2011–12 | 107 |

Participation in Public School Services

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 204.10. | Number and percentage of public school students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch, by state: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2012–13 | 108 |
| 204.20. | Number and percentage of public school students participating in programs for English language learners, by state: Selected years, 2002–03 through 2012–13 | 109 |
| 204.25. | Public school students participating in programs for English language learners, by race/ethnicity: Fall 2009 through fall 2013. | 110 |
| 204.30. | Children 3 to 21 years old served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B, by type of disability: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13 | 111 |
| 204.40. | Children 3 to 21 years old served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B, by race/ethnicity and age group: 2000–01 through 2012–13 | 112 |
| 204.50. | Children 3 to 21 years old served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B, by race/ethnicity and type of disability: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 113 |
| 204.60. | Percentage distribution of students 6 to 21 years old served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B, by educational environment and type of disability: Selected years, fall 1989 through fall 2012 | 114 |
| 204.70. | Number and percentage of children served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B, by age group and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2012–13 | 115 |
| 204.80. | Number of gifted and talented students in public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, race/ethnicity, and state: 2004 and 2006 | 116 |
| 204.90. | Percentage of gifted and talented students in public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, race/ethnicity, and state: 2004 and 2006 | 117 |

Private School Education

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 205.10. | Private elementary and secondary school enrollment and private enrollment as a percentage of total enrollment in public and private schools, by region and grade level: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2011 | 118 |
| 205.20. | Enrollment and percentage distribution of students enrolled in private elementary and secondary schools, by school orientation and grade level: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2011 | 119 |
| 205.30. | Percentage distribution of students enrolled in private elementary and secondary schools, by school orientation and selected characteristics: Fall 2009 and fall 2011 | 121 |
| 205.40. | Number and percentage distribution of private elementary and secondary students, teachers, and schools, by orientation of school and selected characteristics: Fall 1999, fall 2009, and fall 2011 . . . | 123 |
| 205.50. | Private elementary and secondary enrollment, number of schools, and average tuition, by school level, orientation, and tuition: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12. | 124 |
| 205.60. | Private elementary and secondary school full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and student to FTE staff ratios, by orientation of school, school level, and type of staff: 2007–08 and 2011–12 | 126 |
| 205.70. | Enrollment and instructional staff in Catholic elementary and secondary schools, by level: Selected years, 1919–20 through 2013–14 | 128 |
| 205.80. | Private elementary and secondary schools, enrollment, teachers, and high school graduates, by state: Selected years, 2001 through 2011 | 129 |

Homeschooling and School Choice

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 206.10. | Number and percentage of homeschooled students ages 5 through 17 with a grade equivalent of kindergarten through 12th grade, by selected child, parent, and household characteristics: 2003, 2007, and 2012 | 130 |
| 206.20. | Percentage distribution of students ages 5 through 17 attending kindergarten through 12th grade, by school type or participation in homeschooling and selected child, parent, and household characteristics: 1999, 2003, and 2007 | 131 |
| 206.30. | Percentage distribution of students enrolled in grades 1 through 12, by public school type and charter status, private school type, and selected child and household characteristics: 2012 . . . | 132 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 206.40. | Percentage of students enrolled in grades 1 through 12 whose parents reported having public school choice, considered other schools, reported current school was their first choice, or moved to their current neighborhood for the public school, by school type and selected child and household characteristics: 2012. | 133 |
| 206.50. | Percentage of students enrolled in grades 3 through 12 whose parents were satisfied or dissatisfied with various aspects of their children's schools, by public and private school type: 2003, 2007, and 2012 | 134 |

Parent Involvement in Education

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 207.10. | Number of 3- to 5-year-olds not yet enrolled in kindergarten and percentage participating in home literacy activities with a family member, by type and frequency of activity and selected child and family characteristics: 2001, 2007, and 2012. | 135 |
| 207.20. | Percentage of kindergartners through fifth-graders whose parents reported doing education-related activities with their children in the past month, by selected child, parent, and school characteristics: 2003, 2007, and 2012 | 136 |
| 207.30. | Percentage of kindergartners through fifth-graders whose parents reported doing education-related activities with their children in the past week, by selected child, parent, and school characteristics: 2003, 2007, and 2012 | 138 |
| 207.40. | Percentage of elementary and secondary school children whose parents were involved in school activities, by selected child, parent, and school characteristics: 2003, 2007, and 2012 | 139 |

Teachers and Pupil/Teacher Ratios

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 208.10. | Public elementary and secondary pupil/teacher ratios, by selected school characteristics: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2012 | 140 |
| 208.20. | Public and private elementary and secondary teachers, enrollment, pupil/teacher ratios, and new teacher hires: Selected years, fall 1955 through fall 2024 | 141 |
| 208.30. | Public elementary and secondary teachers, by level and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2012 | 142 |
| 208.40. | Public elementary and secondary teachers, enrollment, and pupil/teacher ratios, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2012 | 143 |

Teacher Characteristics, Class Sizes, and Assignments

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 209.10. | Number and percentage distribution of teachers in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected teacher characteristics: Selected years, 1987–88 through 2011–12 | 144 |
| 209.20. | Number, highest degree, and years of full-time teaching experience of teachers in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected teacher characteristics: 1999–2000 through 2011–12 | 146 |
| 209.30. | Highest degree earned, years of full-time teaching experience, and average class size for teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by state: 2011–12 | 148 |
| 209.50. | Percentage of public school teachers of grades 9 through 12, by field of main teaching assignment and selected demographic and educational characteristics: 2011–12. | 149 |

Teacher Attitudes and Teacher Mobility

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 210.10. | Percentage of teachers indicating that certain issues are serious problems in their schools, by level and control of school: Selected years, 1987–88 through 2011–12 | 150 |
| 210.20. | Percentage of teachers agreeing with statements about teaching and school conditions, by control and level of school: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2011–12 | 151 |
| 210.30. | Mobility of public elementary and secondary teachers, by selected teacher and school characteristics: Selected years, 1987–88 through 2012–13 | 152 |
| 210.31. | Mobility of private elementary and secondary teachers, by selected teacher and school characteristics: Selected years, 1987–88 through 2008–09 | 153 |

Teacher Salaries

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 211.10. | Average salaries for full-time teachers in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected characteristics: 2011–12 | 154 |
| 211.20. | Average base salary for full-time teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by highest degree earned and years of full-time teaching: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2011–12 | 156 |
| 211.30. | Average base salary for full-time public elementary and secondary school teachers with a bachelor's degree as their highest degree, by years of full-time teaching experience and state: 1993–94 through 2011–12 | 158 |
| 211.40. | Average base salary for full-time public elementary and secondary school teachers with a master's degree as their highest degree, by years of full-time teaching experience and state: 1993–94 through 2011–12 | 159 |
| 211.50. | Estimated average annual salary of teachers in public elementary and secondary schools: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2013–14 | 160 |
| 211.60. | Estimated average annual salary of teachers in public elementary and secondary schools, by state: Selected years, 1969–70 through 2013–14 | 161 |

School Principals

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 212.08. | Number and percentage distribution of principals in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected characteristics: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2011–12 | 162 |
| 212.10. | Number, highest degree, average years of experience, and salaries of principals in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by selected characteristics: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2011–12 | 164 |
| 212.20. | Mobility of public elementary and secondary principals, by selected principal and school characteristics: 2007–08 to 2008–09 and 2011–12 to 2012–13 | 165 |
| 212.30. | Number and percentage distribution of public and private school principals who left the profession during the past year, by total years of experience as a principal and occupational status: 2012–13 | 166 |

School Staff

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 213.10. | Staff employed in public elementary and secondary school systems, by type of assignment: Selected years, 1949–50 through fall 2012 | 167 |
| 213.20. | Staff employed in public elementary and secondary school systems, by type of assignment and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012 | 168 |
| 213.30. | Staff employed in public elementary and secondary school systems, by type of assignment and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2011 | 169 |
| 213.40. | Staff, teachers, and teachers as a percentage of staff in public elementary and secondary school systems, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2012 | 170 |
| 213.50. | Staff, enrollment, and pupil/staff ratios in public elementary and secondary school systems, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2012 | 171 |

Overview of Schools and School Districts

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 214.10. | Number of public school districts and public and private elementary and secondary schools: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2012–13 | 172 |
| 214.20. | Number and percentage distribution of regular public school districts and students, by enrollment size of district: Selected years, 1979–80 through 2012–13 | 173 |
| 214.30. | Number of public elementary and secondary education agencies, by type of agency and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 174 |
| 214.40. | Public elementary and secondary school enrollment, number of schools, and other selected characteristics, by locale: 2009–10 through 2012–13 | 175 |

Large School Districts

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 215.10. | Selected statistics on enrollment, teachers, dropouts, and graduates in public school districts enrolling more than 15,000 students: Selected years, 1990 through 2012 | 177 |
| 215.20. | Revenues, expenditures, poverty rate, and Title I allocations of public school districts enrolling more than 15,000 students: 2011–12 and fiscal year 2014 | 188 |
| 215.30. | Enrollment, poverty, and federal funds for the 100 largest school districts, by enrollment size in 2012: Selected years, 2011–12 through 2014 | 200 |

Public Schools

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 216.10. | Public elementary and secondary schools, by level of school: Selected years, 1967–68 through 2012–13 | 203 |
| 216.20. | Number and enrollment of public elementary and secondary schools, by school level, type, and charter and magnet status: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2012–13 | 204 |
| 216.30. | Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary students and schools, by traditional or charter school status and selected characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2012–13 | 205 |
| 216.40. | Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary schools and enrollment, by level, type, and enrollment size of school: 2010–11, 2011–12, and 2012–13 | 206 |
| 216.45. | Average enrollment and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary schools, by level, type, and enrollment size: Selected years, 1982–83 through 2012–13 | 207 |
| 216.50. | Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary school students, by percentage of minority enrollment in the school and student's racial/ethnic group: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2012 | 208 |
| 216.55. | Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary school students, by percentage of student's racial/ethnic group enrolled in the school and student's racial/ethnic group: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2012 | 209 |
| 216.60. | Number and percentage distribution of public school students, by percentage of students in school who are eligible for free or reduced-price lunch, school level, locale, and student race/ethnicity: 2012–13 | 210 |
| 216.70. | Public elementary and secondary schools, by level, type, and state or jurisdiction: 1990–91, 2000–01, 2010–11, and 2012–13 | 211 |
| 216.75. | Public elementary schools, by grade span, average school enrollment, and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 | 212 |
| 216.80. | Public secondary schools, by grade span, average school enrollment, and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 | 213 |
| 216.90. | Public elementary and secondary charter schools and enrollment, by state: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2012–13 | 214 |
| 216.95. | Number and enrollment of public elementary and secondary schools that have closed, by school level, type, and charter status: Selected years, 1995–96 through 2012–13 | 215 |

School Facilities

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 217.10. | Functional age of public schools' main instructional buildings and percentage of schools with permanent and portable (temporary) buildings, by selected school characteristics and condition of permanent and portable buildings: 2012 | 216 |
| 217.15. | Percentage of public schools with plans for major repair, renovation, or replacement of building systems or features in the next 2 years and percentage distribution of schools with such plans, by selected school characteristics, type of system or feature, and main reason for the plans: 2012–13 | 217 |
| 217.20. | Percentage of public schools with enrollment under, at, or over capacity, by selected school characteristics: 1999 and 2005 | 221 |

Computers and Technology

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 218.10. | Number and internet access of instructional computers and rooms in public schools, by selected school characteristics: Selected years, 1995 through 2008. | 222 |
| 218.20. | Percentage of public school districts with students enrolled in technology-based distance education courses and number of enrollments in such courses, by instructional level and district characteristics: 2002–03, 2004–05, and 2009–10 | 223 |

High School Completers and Dropouts

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 219.10. | High school graduates, by sex and control of school: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2024–25 . . . | 224 |
| 219.20. | Public high school graduates, by region, state, and jurisdiction: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2024–25 | 225 |
| 219.30. | Public high school graduates, by race/ethnicity: 1998–99 through 2024–25 | 227 |
| 219.35. | Averaged freshman graduation rates for public secondary schools, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2009–10 | 228 |
| 219.40. | Public high school averaged freshman graduation rate (AFGR), by sex, race/ethnicity, and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 | 229 |
| 219.50. | Number and percentage of 9th- to 12th-graders who dropped out of public schools, by race/ethnicity, grade, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–10 | 230 |
| 219.60. | Number of people taking the general educational development (GED) test and percentage distribution of those who passed, by age group: 1971 through 2013. | 231 |
| 219.65. | Among 18- to 24-year-olds who are not enrolled in high school, percentage who are high school completers (status completion rate), by sex and race/ethnicity: 1972 through 2013 | 232 |
| 219.67. | Among 18- to 24-year-olds who are not enrolled in high school, number and percentage who are high school completers (status completers), and percentage distribution, by selected characteristics: 2013 | 233 |
| 219.70. | Percentage of high school dropouts among persons 16 through 24 years old (status dropout rate), by sex and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2013 | 234 |
| 219.71. | Population 16 through 24 years old and number of 16- to 24-year-old high school dropouts (status dropouts), by sex and race/ethnicity: 1970 through 2013 | 235 |
| 219.75. | Percentage of high school dropouts among persons 16 through 24 years old (status dropout rate), by income level, and percentage distribution of status dropouts, by labor force status and years of school completed: 1970 through 2013. | 237 |
| 219.80. | Percentage of high school dropouts among persons 16 through 24 years old (status dropout rate) and number of status dropouts, by noninstitutionalized or institutionalized status, birth in or outside of the United States, and selected characteristics: 2011 and 2012. | 238 |
| 219.90. | Number and percentage distribution of 14- through 21-year-old students served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, who exited school, by exit reason, age, and type of disability: 2010–11 and 2011–12 | 239 |

Skills of Young Children

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 220.10. | Percentage of children demonstrating specific cognitive and motor skills at about 9 months of age, by child's age and selected characteristics: 2001–02 | 240 |
| 220.20. | Percentage of children demonstrating specific cognitive skills, motor skills, and secure emotional attachment to parents at about 2 years of age, by selected characteristics: 2003–04. | 242 |
| 220.30. | Children's reading, language, mathematics, color knowledge, and fine motor skills at about 4 years of age, by child's age and selected characteristics: 2005–06 | 244 |
| 220.40. | Fall 2010 first-time kindergartners' reading, mathematics, and science scale scores, by selected child, family, and school characteristics: Fall 2010, spring 2011, and spring 2012 | 245 |
| 220.45. | Fall 2010 first-time kindergartners' cognitive flexibility, approaches to learning, interpersonal skills, and self-control scale scores, by selected child, family, and school characteristics: Fall 2010, spring 2011, and spring 2012 | 247 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 220.50. | Number and percentage distribution of kindergartners, by fall 2010 kindergarten entry status and selected child, family, and school characteristics: 2010–11 | 249 |
| 220.60. | Fall 2010 kindergartners' reading, mathematics, science, cognitive flexibility, and approaches to learning scale scores, by kindergarten entry status and time of assessment: Fall 2010, spring 2011, and spring 2012 | 250 |
| 220.70. | Mean reading scale scores and specific reading skills of fall 1998 first-time kindergartners, by time of assessment and selected characteristics: Selected years, fall 1998 through spring 2007 . . . | 251 |
| 220.80. | Mean mathematics and science scale scores and specific mathematics skills of fall 1998 first-time kindergartners, by time of assessment and selected characteristics: Selected years, fall 1998 through spring 2007 | 252 |

Reading Achievement

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 221.10. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score, by sex, race/ethnicity, and grade: Selected years, 1992 through 2013 | 253 |
| 221.12. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score and percentage of students attaining selected NAEP reading achievement levels, by selected school and student characteristics and grade: Selected years, 1992 through 2013 | 254 |
| 221.20. | Percentage of students at or above selected National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading achievement levels, by grade and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1998 through 2013 | 255 |
| 221.30. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score and percentage distribution of students, by age, amount of reading for school and for fun, and time spent on homework and watching TV/video: Selected years, 1984 through 2012 | 256 |
| 221.40. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score of 4th-grade public school students and percentage attaining reading achievement levels, by state: Selected years, 1992 through 2013 | 257 |
| 221.50. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score and percentage of 4th-grade public school students, by race/ethnicity and state: 2013 | 258 |
| 221.60. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score of 8th-grade public school students and percentage attaining reading achievement levels, by locale and state: Selected years, 2003 through 2013 | 259 |
| 221.70. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale scores of 4th- and 8th-graders in public schools and percentage scoring at or above selected reading achievement levels, by English language learner (ELL) status and state: 2013 | 260 |
| 221.75. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score and standard deviation, by selected student characteristics, percentile, and grade: Selected years, 1992 through 2013 | 261 |
| 221.80. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale scores of 4th- and 8th-grade public school students and percentage attaining reading achievement levels, by race/ethnicity and jurisdiction or specific urban district: 2009, 2011, and 2013 | 262 |
| 221.85. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score, by age and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1971 through 2012 | 263 |
| 221.90. | Percentage of students at or above selected National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading score levels, by age, sex, and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1971 through 2012 | 264 |

Mathematics Achievement

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 222.10. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score, by sex, race/ethnicity, and grade: Selected years, 1990 through 2013 | 265 |
| 222.12. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score and percentage of students attaining selected NAEP mathematics achievement levels, by selected school and student characteristics and grade: Selected years, 1990 through 2013 | 266 |
| 222.20. | Percentage of students at or above selected National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics achievement levels, by grade and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1996 through 2013 | 267 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 222.30. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of 8th-graders with various attitudes toward mathematics and percentage reporting these attitudes, by selected student characteristics: 2013 | 268 |
| 222.35. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of 12th-graders with various attitudes toward mathematics and percentage reporting these attitudes, by selected student characteristics: 2013 | 269 |
| 222.40. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of high school graduates at grade 12, by highest mathematics course taken in high school and selected student and school characteristics: 2009 | 270 |
| 222.50. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of 4th-grade public school students and percentage attaining mathematics achievement levels, by state: Selected years, 1992 through 2013 | 271 |
| 222.60. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of 8th-grade public school students and percentage attaining mathematics achievement levels, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2013 | 272 |
| 222.70. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of 8th-grade public school students, by race/ethnicity, highest level of parental education, and state: 2013 | 273 |
| 222.80. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale scores of 4th- and 8th-grade public school students and percentage attaining achievement levels, by race/ethnicity and jurisdiction or specific urban district: 2009, 2011, and 2013 | 274 |
| 222.85. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score, by age and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1973 through 2012 | 275 |
| 222.90. | Percentage of students at or above selected National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics score levels, by age, sex, and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1978 through 2012 | 276 |
| 222.95. | National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics performance of 17-year-olds, by highest mathematics course taken, sex, and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1978 through 2012 | 277 |

Science Achievement

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 223.10. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) science scale score, standard deviation, and percentage of students attaining science achievement levels, by grade level, selected student and school characteristics, and percentile: 2009 and 2011 | 278 |
| 223.20. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) science scale scores of 8th-grade public school students, by race/ethnicity and state: 2009 and 2011 | 279 |
| 223.25. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) science scale scores of 8th-graders with various attitudes toward science and percentage reporting these attitudes, by selected student characteristics: 2011 | 280 |
| 223.30. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) science scale scores of 12th-graders with various educational goals and attitudes toward science, and percentage reporting these goals and attitudes, by selected student characteristics: 2009 | 281 |

Achievement in Other Subjects

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 224.10. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) arts scale score of 8th-graders, percentage distribution by frequency of instruction, and percentage participating in selected activities, by subject and selected characteristics: 2008 | 282 |
| 224.20. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) civics scale score and percentage of students attaining civics achievement levels, by grade level, selected student characteristics, and percentile: 1998, 2006, 2010, and 2014 | 283 |
| 224.30. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) economics scale score of 12th-graders, percentage attaining economics achievement levels, and percentage with different levels of economics coursework, by selected characteristics: 2006 and 2012 | 284 |
| 224.40. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) geography scale score, standard deviation, and percentage of students attaining geography achievement levels, by grade level, selected student characteristics, and percentile: Selected years, 1994 through 2014 | 285 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 224.50. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) U.S. history scale score, standard deviation, and percentage of students attaining achievement levels, by grade level, selected student characteristics, and percentile: Selected years, 1994 through 2014 | 286 |
| 224.60. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) writing scale score of 8th- and 12th-graders, standard deviation, and percentage of students attaining writing achievement levels, by selected student and school characteristics and percentile: 2011 | 287 |

Coursetaking and Grades

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 225.10. | Average number of Carnegie units earned by public high school graduates in various subject fields, by sex and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1982 through 2009 | 288 |
| 225.20. | Average number of Carnegie units earned by public high school graduates in career/technical education courses in various occupational fields, by sex and race/ethnicity, and percentage distribution of students, by units earned: Selected years, 2000 through 2009 | 290 |
| 225.30. | Percentage of public and private high school graduates taking selected mathematics and science courses in high school, by sex and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1982 through 2009 | 292 |
| 225.40. | Percentage of public and private high school graduates taking selected mathematics and science courses in high school, by selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2009 | 293 |
| 225.50. | Percentage of public and private high school graduates earning minimum credits in selected combinations of academic courses, by sex and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1982 through 2009 . . | 296 |
| 225.60. | Number and percentage of public high school graduates taking dual credit, Advanced Placement (AP), and International Baccalaureate (IB) courses in high school and average credits earned, by selected student and school characteristics: 2000, 2005, and 2009 | 297 |
| 225.70. | Number and percentage of high school graduates who took foreign language courses in high school and average number of credits earned, by language and number of credits: 2000, 2005, and 2009 | 299 |
| 225.80. | Percentage distribution of elementary and secondary school children, by average grades and selected child and school characteristics: 2003, 2007, and 2012 | 300 |

College Admission Tests

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 226.10. | SAT mean scores of college-bound seniors, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1986–87 through 2013–14 | 301 |
| 226.20. | SAT mean scores of college-bound seniors, by sex: 1966–67 through 2013–14 | 302 |
| 226.30. | SAT mean scores and percentage distribution of college-bound seniors, by selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1995–96 through 2013–14 | 303 |
| 226.40. | Mean SAT scores of college-bound seniors and percentage of graduates taking SAT, by state: Selected years, 1995–96 through 2013–14 | 305 |
| 226.50. | ACT score averages and standard deviations, by sex and race/ethnicity, and percentage of ACT test takers, by selected composite score ranges and planned fields of postsecondary study: Selected years, 1995 through 2014 | 306 |

Student Activities, Homework, and Attendance

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 227.10. | Percentage of 9th-grade students participating in various school-sponsored and non-school-sponsored activities, by sex and race/ethnicity: 2009 | 307 |
| 227.20. | Percentage of high school seniors who say they engage in various activities, by selected student and school characteristics: 1992 and 2004 | 308 |
| 227.30. | Percentage of high school seniors who participate in various school-sponsored extracurricular activities, by selected student characteristics: 1992 and 2004 | 309 |
| 227.40. | Percentage of elementary and secondary school students who do homework, average time spent, percentage whose parents check that homework is done, and percentage whose parents help with homework, by frequency and selected characteristics: 2007 and 2012 | 310 |
| 227.50. | Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading and mathematics scale scores of 4th-, 8th-, and 12th-graders and percentage absent from school, by selected characteristics and number of days absent in the last month: 2013 | 313 |

School Crime Victims

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 228.10. | School-associated violent deaths of all persons, homicides and suicides of youth ages 5–18 at school, and total homicides and suicides of youth ages 5–18, by type of violent death: 1992–93 to 2011–12 | 315 |
| 228.20. | Number of nonfatal victimizations against students ages 12–18 and rate of victimization per 1,000 students, by type of victimization, location, and year: 1992 through 2013 | 316 |
| 228.25. | Number of nonfatal victimizations against students ages 12–18 and rate of victimization per 1,000 students, by type of victimization, location, and selected student characteristics: 2013 | 317 |
| 228.30. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported criminal victimization at school during the previous 6 months, by type of victimization and selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1995 through 2013 | 318 |
| 228.40. | Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported being threatened or injured with a weapon on school property during the previous 12 months, by selected student characteristics and number of times threatened or injured: Selected years, 1993 through 2013 | 320 |
| 228.50. | Percentage of public school students in grades 9–12 who reported being threatened or injured with a weapon on school property at least one time during the previous 12 months, by state: Selected years, 2003 through 2013 | 321 |
| 228.70. | Number and percentage of public and private school teachers who reported that they were threatened with injury or physically attacked by a student from school during the previous 12 months, by selected teacher and school characteristics: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2011–12 | 322 |
| 228.80. | Percentage of public school teachers who reported that they were threatened with injury or physically attacked by a student from school during the previous 12 months, by state: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2011–12 | 323 |

School Crime Incidents

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 229.10. | Percentage of public schools recording incidents of crime at school and reporting incidents to police, number of incidents, and rate per 1,000 students, by type of crime: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2009–10 | 324 |
| 229.20. | Number and percentage of public schools recording at least one crime incident that occurred at school, and number and rate of incidents, by school characteristics and type of incident: 1999–2000 and 2009–10 | 325 |
| 229.30. | Percentage of public schools recording incidents of crime at school, number of incidents, and rate per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected school characteristics: 2009–10 | 327 |
| 229.40. | Percentage of public schools reporting incidents of crime at school to the police, number of incidents, and rate per 1,000 students, by type of crime and selected school characteristics: 2009–10 | 328 |
| 229.50. | Percentage distribution of public schools, by number of violent incidents of crime at school recorded and reported to the police and selected school characteristics: 2009–10 | 329 |
| 229.60. | Percentage distribution of public schools, by number of serious violent incidents of crime at school recorded and reported to the police and selected school characteristics: 2009–10 | 330 |

School Environment

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 230.10. | Percentage of public schools reporting selected discipline problems that occurred at school, by frequency and selected school characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2009–10 | 331 |
| 230.20. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported that gangs were present at school during the school year, by selected student and school characteristics and urbanicity: Selected years, 2001 through 2013 | 332 |
| 230.30. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being the target of hate-related words and seeing hate-related graffiti at school during the school year, by selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1999 through 2013 | 333 |
| 230.35. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being the target of hate-related words at school, by type of hate-related word and selected student and school characteristics: 2013 | 334 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 230.40. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being bullied at school or cyber-bullied anywhere during the school year, by type of bullying at school, reports of injury, and selected student and school characteristics: 2013 | 335 |
| 230.45. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being bullied at school during the school year, by type of bullying and selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 2005 through 2013 | 336 |
| 230.50. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being bullied at school during the school year and, among bullied students, percentage who reported being bullied in various locations, by selected student and school characteristics: 2013 | 338 |
| 230.55. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being cyber-bullied anywhere during the school year, by type of cyber-bullying and selected student and school characteristics: 2013 | 339 |
| 230.60. | Among students ages 12–18 who reported being bullied at school or cyber-bullied anywhere during the school year, percentage reporting various frequencies of bullying and the notification of an adult at school, by selected student and school characteristics: 2013 | 340 |
| 230.62. | Percentage of public school students in grades 9–12 who reported having been bullied on school property or electronically bullied during the previous 12 months, by state: Selected years, 2009 through 2013 | 341 |
| 230.65. | Percentage of public schools reporting selected types of cyber-bullying problems occurring at school or away from school at least once a week, by selected school characteristics: 2009–10 | 342 |
| 230.70. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported being afraid of attack or harm, by location and selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1995 through 2013 | 343 |
| 230.80. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported avoiding one or more places in school or avoiding school activities or classes because of fear of attack or harm, by selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1995 through 2013 | 344 |
| 230.90. | Percentage of public and private school teachers who agreed that student misbehavior and student tardiness and class cutting interfered with their teaching, by selected teacher and school characteristics: Selected years, 1987–88 through 2011–12 | 345 |
| 230.92. | Percentage of public and private school teachers who agreed that other teachers and the principal enforced school rules, by selected teacher and school characteristics: Selected years, 1987–88 through 2011–12 | 346 |
| 230.95. | Percentage of public school teachers who agreed that student misbehavior and student tardiness and class cutting interfered with their teaching and that other teachers and the principal enforced school rules, by state: 2011–12 | 347 |

Fights and Weapons

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 231.10. | Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported having been in a physical fight at least one time during the previous 12 months, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1993 through 2013 | 348 |
| 231.20. | Percentage distribution of students in grades 9–12, by number of times they reported having been in a physical fight anywhere or on school property during the previous 12 months and selected student characteristics: 2013 | 349 |
| 231.30. | Percentage of public school students in grades 9–12 who reported having been in a physical fight at least one time during the previous 12 months, by location and state: Selected years, 2003 through 2013 | 350 |
| 231.40. | Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported carrying a weapon at least 1 day during the previous 30 days, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1993 through 2013 | 351 |
| 231.50. | Percentage distribution of students in grades 9–12, by number of days they reported carrying a weapon anywhere or on school property during the previous 30 days and selected student characteristics: 2013 | 352 |
| 231.60. | Percentage of public school students in grades 9–12 who reported carrying a weapon at least 1 day during the previous 30 days, by location and state: Selected years, 2003 through 2013 | 353 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 231.65. | Number of incidents of students bringing firearms to or possessing firearms at a public school and ratio of incidents per 100,000 students, by state: 2008–09 through 2012–13 | 354 |
| 231.70. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported having access to a loaded gun, without adult permission, at school or away from school during the school year, by selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 2007 through 2013. | 355 |

Alcohol, Illicit Drugs, and Cigarettes

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 232.10. | Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported using alcohol at least 1 day during the previous 30 days, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1993 through 2013 | 356 |
| 232.20. | Percentage distribution of students in grades 9–12, by number of days they reported using alcohol anywhere or on school property during the previous 30 days and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 2009 through 2013 | 357 |
| 232.30. | Percentage of public school students in grades 9–12 who reported using alcohol at least 1 day during the previous 30 days, by location and state: Selected years, 2003 through 2013 | 358 |
| 232.40. | Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported using marijuana at least one time during the previous 30 days, by location and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1993 through 2013 | 359 |
| 232.50. | Percentage distribution of students in grades 9–12, by number of times they reported using marijuana anywhere or on school property during the previous 30 days and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 2009 through 2013 | 360 |
| 232.60. | Percentage of public school students in grades 9–12 who reported using marijuana at least one time during the previous 30 days, by location and state: Selected years, 2003 through 2013. . . | 361 |
| 232.70. | Percentage of students in grades 9–12 who reported that illegal drugs were made available to them on school property during the previous 12 months, by selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1993 through 2013 | 362 |
| 232.80. | Percentage of public school students in grades 9–12 who reported that illegal drugs were made available to them on school property during the previous 12 months, by state: Selected years, 2003 through 2013. | 363 |
| 232.90. | Percentage of high school seniors reporting use of alcohol and illicit drugs, by frequency of use and substance used: Selected years, 1975 through 2013. | 364 |
| 232.95. | Percentage of 12- to 17-year-olds reporting use of illicit drugs, alcohol, and cigarettes during the past 30 days and the past year, by substance used, sex, and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1985 through 2013 | 365 |

Discipline, Safety, and Security Measures

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 233.10. | Number and percentage of public schools that took a serious disciplinary action in response to specific offenses, number of serious actions taken, and percentage distribution of actions, by type of offense, school level, and type of action: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2009–10 | 366 |
| 233.30. | Number of students suspended and expelled from public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, race/ethnicity, and state: 2006 | 367 |
| 233.40. | Percentage of students suspended and expelled from public elementary and secondary schools, by sex, race/ethnicity, and state: 2006 | 369 |
| 233.50. | Percentage of public and private schools with various safety and security measures, by school level: 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12. | 370 |
| 233.60. | Percentage of public and private schools with various safety and security measures, by school control and selected characteristics: 2011–12. | 371 |
| 233.70. | Percentage of public schools with one or more full-time or part-time security staff present at least once a week, and percentage of schools with security staff routinely carrying a firearm, by selected school characteristics: 2005–06, 2007–08, and 2009–10 | 372 |
| 233.80. | Percentage of students ages 12–18 who reported various security measures at school: Selected years, 1999 through 2013 | 373 |

State Regulations

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 234.10. | Age range for compulsory school attendance and special education services, and policies on year-round schools and kindergarten programs, by state: Selected years, 2000 through 2014 | 374 |
| 234.20. | Minimum amount of instructional time per year and policies on textbooks, by state: Selected years, 2000 through 2014 | 375 |
| 234.30. | Course credit requirements and exit exam requirements for a standard high school diploma and the use of other high school completion credentials, by state: 2013. | 377 |
| 234.40. | States that use criterion-referenced tests (CRTs) aligned to state standards, by subject area and level: 2006–07 | 378 |
| 234.50. | Required testing for initial certification of elementary and secondary school teachers, by type of assessment and state: 2013 and 2014 | 379 |

Revenues

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 235.10. | Revenues for public elementary and secondary schools, by source of funds: Selected years, 1919–20 through 2011–12 | 380 |
| 235.20. | Revenues for public elementary and secondary schools, by source of funds and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12 | 382 |
| 235.30. | Revenues for public elementary and secondary schools, by source of funds and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 | 383 |
| 235.40. | Public elementary and secondary revenues and expenditures, by locale, source of revenue, and purpose of expenditure: 2011–12 | 384 |

Expenditures

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 236.10. | Summary of expenditures for public elementary and secondary education and other related programs, by purpose: Selected years, 1919–20 through 2011–12 | 385 |
| 236.15. | Current expenditures and current expenditures per pupil in public elementary and secondary schools: 1989–90 through 2024–25. | 386 |
| 236.20. | Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education and other related programs, by function and subfunction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2011–12 | 387 |
| 236.25. | Current expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1969–70 through 2011–12 | 389 |
| 236.30. | Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education and other related programs, by function and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12 | 391 |
| 236.40. | Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education and other related programs, by function and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 | 393 |
| 236.50. | Expenditures for instruction in public elementary and secondary schools, by subfunction and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 and 2011–12 | 395 |
| 236.55. | Total and current expenditures per pupil in public elementary and secondary schools: Selected years, 1919–20 through 2011–12 | 396 |
| 236.60. | Total and current expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by function and subfunction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2011–12 | 397 |
| 236.65. | Current expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1969–70 through 2011–12. | 399 |
| 236.70. | Current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance in public elementary and secondary schools, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1969–70 through 2011–12 | 401 |
| 236.75. | Total and current expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary education, by function and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12 | 403 |
| 236.80. | Total and current expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary education, by function and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 | 404 |
| 236.90. | Students transported at public expense and current expenditures for transportation: Selected years, 1929–30 through 2011–12 | 405 |

Chapter 3. Postsecondary Education

Overview and Historical

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 301.10. | Enrollment, staff, and degrees/certificates conferred in degree-granting and non-degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and level of degree: Fall 2013 and 2012–13 | 418 |
| 301.20. | Historical summary of faculty, enrollment, degrees conferred, and finances in degree-granting postsecondary institutions: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2012–13 | 419 |

Enrollment Rates

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 302.10. | Recent high school completers and their enrollment in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by sex: 1960 through 2013 | 420 |
| 302.20. | Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2- and 4-year colleges, by race/ethnicity: 1960 through 2013 | 421 |
| 302.30. | Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by income level: 1975 through 2013 | 422 |
| 302.40. | Number of high schools with 12th-graders and percentage of high school graduates attending 4-year colleges, by selected high school characteristics: Selected years, 1998–99 through 2011–12 | 423 |
| 302.50. | Estimated rate of 2009–10 high school graduates attending degree-granting institutions, by state: 2010 | 424 |
| 302.60. | Percentage of 18- to 24-year-olds enrolled in degree-granting institutions, by level of institution and sex and race/ethnicity of student: 1967 through 2013 | 425 |

Total Fall Enrollment—General

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 303.10. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: Selected years, 1947 through 2024 | 426 |
| 303.20. | Total fall enrollment in all postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs and annual percentage change in enrollment, by degree-granting status and control of institution: 1995 through 2013 | 428 |
| 303.25. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: 1970 through 2013 | 429 |
| 303.30. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, attendance status, and sex of student: Selected years, 1970 through 2024 | 430 |
| 303.40. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and age: Selected years, 1970 through 2024 | 432 |
| 303.45. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and age of student: 2009, 2011, and 2013 | 433 |
| 303.50. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, control and level of institution, attendance status, and age of student: 2013 | 434 |
| 303.55. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, attendance status, and age of student: 2013 | 435 |
| 303.60. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, and other selected characteristics: 2013 | 436 |
| 303.65. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, and other selected characteristics: 2012 | 437 |
| 303.70. | Total undergraduate fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1970 through 2024 | 438 |
| 303.80. | Total postbaccalaureate fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: 1967 through 2024 | 440 |
| 303.90. | Fall enrollment and number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and religious affiliation of institution: Selected years, 1980 through 2013 | 441 |

Total Fall Enrollment—State-Level

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 304.10. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2013 | 443 |
| 304.15. | Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2013 | 444 |
| 304.20. | Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1970 through 2013 | 445 |
| 304.30. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013 | 446 |
| 304.35. | Total fall enrollment in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013. | 447 |
| 304.40. | Total fall enrollment in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013. | 448 |
| 304.45. | Total fall enrollment in private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013. | 449 |
| 304.50. | Total fall enrollment in private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex, and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013. | 450 |
| 304.60. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012 and 2013 | 451 |
| 304.70. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000 through 2013 | 452 |
| 304.80. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control, level of enrollment, level of institution, and state or jurisdiction: 2013. | 453 |

First-Time Students and Admissions

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 305.10. | Total fall enrollment of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and level and control of institution: 1955 through 2024 | 454 |
| 305.20. | Total fall enrollment of first-time degree/certificate-seeking students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, control of institution, and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000 through 2013 | 455 |
| 305.30. | Number and percentage of degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates using various selection criteria for admission, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2013–14 | 456 |
| 305.40. | Acceptance rates; number of applications, admissions, and enrollees; and enrollees' SAT and ACT scores for degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates, by control and level of institution: 2013–14. | 457 |

Enrollment of Racial/Ethnic Groups

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 306.10. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of enrollment, sex, attendance status, and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2013 | 458 |
| 306.20. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution and race/ethnicity of student: Selected years, 1976 through 2013 | 461 |
| 306.30. | Fall enrollment of U.S. residents in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1976 through 2024 | 463 |
| 306.40. | Fall enrollment of males and females and specific racial/ethnic groups in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and percentage of U.S. resident enrollment in the same racial/ethnic group: 2013 | 464 |
| 306.50. | Total fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, level of enrollment, and race/ethnicity of student: 2013 | 466 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 306.60. | Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2013 | 468 |
| 306.70. | Fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity of student and state or jurisdiction: 2012 | 470 |

Full-Time-Equivalent Fall Enrollment

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 307.10. | Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: 1967 through 2024 | 472 |
| 307.20. | Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2010, and 2013. | 473 |
| 307.30. | Full-time-equivalent fall enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2000, 2010, and 2013. | 474 |

Twelve-Month Enrollment

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 308.10. | Total 12-month enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 475 |
| 308.20. | Total 12-month enrollment in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2004–05 through 2012–13 | 476 |

Student Residence and Migration

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 309.10. | Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012 | 477 |
| 309.20. | Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in degree-granting postsecondary institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012 | 478 |
| 309.30. | Residence and migration of all first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions who graduated from high school in the previous 12 months, by state or jurisdiction: Fall 2012 | 479 |

Study Abroad and Foreign Students

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 310.10. | Number of U.S. students studying abroad and percentage distribution, by sex, race/ethnicity, and other selected characteristics: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2012–13. | 480 |
| 310.20. | Foreign students enrolled in institutions of higher education in the United States, by continent, region, and selected countries of origin: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2013–14 | 481 |

Programs and Courses

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 311.10. | Number and percentage distribution of students enrolled in postsecondary institutions, by level, disability status, and selected student characteristics: 2007–08 and 2011–12 | 482 |
| 311.15. | Number and percentage of students enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by distance education participation, location of student, level of enrollment, and control and level of institution: Fall 2012 and fall 2013 | 483 |
| 311.20. | Number and percentage of undergraduate students taking night, weekend, or online classes, by selected characteristics: 2011–12 | 484 |
| 311.22. | Number and percentage of undergraduate students taking distance education or online classes and degree programs, by selected characteristics: Selected years, 2003–04 through 2011–12. | 485 |
| 311.30. | Number and percentage of graduate students taking night, weekend, or online classes, by selected characteristics: 2011–12 | 486 |
| 311.32. | Number and percentage of graduate students taking distance education or online classes and degree programs, by selected characteristics: Selected years, 2003–04 through 2011–12 | 487 |
| 311.33. | Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions that primarily offer online programs, by control of institution and selected characteristics: 2013. | 488 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 311.40. | Percentage of first-year undergraduate students who reported taking remedial education courses, by selected student and institution characteristics: 2003–04, 2007–08, and 2011–12 | 489 |
| 311.50. | Percentage of degree-granting postsecondary institutions with first-year undergraduates offering remedial services, by control and level of institution: 1989–90 through 2013–14 | 491 |
| 311.60. | Enrollment in postsecondary education, by level of enrollment, level of institution, student age, and major field of study: 2011–12 | 492 |
| 311.70. | Course enrollments in languages other than English compared with total enrollment at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by enrollment level, institution level, and language: Selected years, 1965 through 2009 | 494 |
| 311.80. | Number and percentage distribution of course enrollments in languages other than English at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by language and enrollment level: 2002, 2006, and 2009 | 495 |
| 311.90. | Graduate enrollment in programs in engineering, physical and biological sciences, mathematical and computer sciences, social sciences, and research-based health fields in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by discipline: Fall 2007 through fall 2013 | 496 |

Large Institutions and Institutions Serving Specific Groups

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 312.10. | Enrollment of the 120 largest degree-granting college and university campuses, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2013 | 497 |
| 312.20. | Selected statistics for degree-granting postsecondary institutions enrolling more than 15,000 students in 2013, by selected institution and student characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2012–13 | 498 |
| 312.30. | Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting women's colleges, by selected characteristics and institution: Fall 2013 and 2012–13 | 508 |
| 312.40. | Enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting postsecondary institutions that serve large proportions of Hispanic undergraduate students, by institution level and control, percentage Hispanic, degree level, and other selected characteristics: Fall 2013 and 2012–13 | 509 |
| 312.50. | Fall enrollment and degrees conferred in degree-granting tribally controlled postsecondary institutions, by state and institution: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2013, and 2011–12 and 2012–13 . . . | 522 |

Historically Black Colleges and Universities

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 313.10. | Fall enrollment, degrees conferred, and expenditures in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by institution: 2012, 2013, and 2012–13 | 523 |
| 313.20. | Fall enrollment in degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by sex of student and level and control of institution: Selected years, 1976 through 2013 | 525 |
| 313.30. | Selected statistics on degree-granting historically Black colleges and universities, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 1990 through 2013 | 526 |

Staff

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 314.10. | Total and full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and FTE student/FTE staff ratios in postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by degree-granting status, control of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 1993, fall 2003, and fall 2013 | 527 |
| 314.20. | Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Selected years, fall 1991 through fall 2013 | 528 |
| 314.30. | Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2013 | 529 |
| 314.40. | Employees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, employment status, control and level of institution, and primary occupation: Fall 2013 | 532 |
| 314.50. | Ratios of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to FTE staff and FTE faculty in public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2013 . . . | 535 |
| 314.60. | Ratios of full-time-equivalent (FTE) students to FTE staff and FTE faculty in private degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2013 . . . | 536 |

Faculty and Instructional Staff

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 315.10. | Number of faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by employment status, sex, control, and level of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2013 | 537 |
| 315.20. | Full-time faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and academic rank: Fall 2009, fall 2011, and fall 2013 | 538 |
| 315.30. | Percentage distribution of full-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003 | 539 |
| 315.40. | Percentage distribution of part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, selected instruction activities, and number of classes taught for credit: Fall 2003. | 541 |
| 315.50. | Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution and selected characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003 . . . | 543 |
| 315.60. | Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and selected characteristics: Fall 2003 | 545 |
| 315.70. | Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by field and faculty characteristics: Fall 1992, fall 1998, and fall 2003 | 547 |
| 315.80. | Full-time and part-time faculty and instructional staff in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and program area: Fall 1998 and fall 2003. | 549 |

Faculty Salaries and Benefits

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 316.10. | Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2013–14 | 551 |
| 316.20. | Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by academic rank, sex, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2013–14 | 554 |
| 316.30. | Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2013–14 | 555 |
| 316.40. | Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 | 556 |
| 316.50. | Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and classification of institution, academic rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2013–14 | 557 |
| 316.60. | Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in 4-year degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and classification of institution, academic rank of faculty, and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 | 558 |
| 316.70. | Average benefit expenditure for full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by type of benefit and control of institution: Selected years, 1977–78 through 2010–11 | 559 |
| 316.80. | Percentage of degree-granting postsecondary institutions with a tenure system and of full-time faculty with tenure at these institutions, by control and level of institution and selected characteristics of faculty: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2013–14 | 561 |

Institutions

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 317.10. | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2013–14 | 562 |
| 317.20. | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2013–14 | 563 |
| 317.30. | Number of non-degree-granting Title IV institutions offering postsecondary education, by control of institution and state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2013–14 | 565 |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 317.40. | Number of degree-granting postsecondary institutions and enrollment in these institutions, by enrollment size, control, and level of institution: Fall 2013 | 566 |
| 317.50. | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions that have closed their doors, by control and level of institution: 1969–70 through 2013–14 | 568 |
| <i>Summary of Degrees Conferred</i> | | |
| 318.10. | Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2024–25 | 569 |
| 318.20. | Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13. | 570 |
| 318.30. | Bachelor's, master's, and doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2012–13 | 571 |
| 318.40. | Degrees/certificates conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and level of degree: 1969–70 through 2012–13 | 585 |
| 318.50. | Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution, level of degree, and field of study: 2012–13. | 586 |
| 318.60. | Number of postsecondary institutions conferring degrees, by control, level of degree, and field of study: 2012–13. | 587 |
| <i>Degrees Conferred—State-Level</i> | | |
| 319.10. | Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by control of institution, level of degree, and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 | 588 |
| 319.20. | Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and state or jurisdiction: 2010–11 through 2012–13. | 589 |
| 319.30. | Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 | 590 |
| 319.40. | Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 | 591 |
| <i>Certificates Below the Associate's Degree Level</i> | | |
| 320.10. | Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by postsecondary institutions, by length of curriculum, sex of student, institution level and control, and discipline division: 2012–13 | 592 |
| 320.20. | Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: 1998–99 through 2012–13 | 594 |
| <i>Associate's Degrees</i> | | |
| 321.10. | Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2002–03 through 2012–13. | 595 |
| 321.20. | Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13 | 596 |
| 321.30. | Associate's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 597 |
| 321.40. | Associate's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13. | 598 |
| 321.50. | Associate's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13. | 599 |
| <i>Bachelor's Degrees</i> | | |
| 322.10. | Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13. | 600 |
| 322.20. | Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13 | 601 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 322.30. | Bachelor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 602 |
| 322.40. | Bachelor's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 603 |
| 322.50. | Bachelor's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 604 |

Master's Degrees

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 323.10. | Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 605 |
| 323.20. | Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13 | 606 |
| 323.30. | Master's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 607 |
| 323.40. | Master's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 608 |
| 323.50. | Master's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 609 |

Doctor's Degrees

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 324.10. | Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 610 |
| 324.20. | Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: Selected years, 1976–77 through 2012–13 | 611 |
| 324.25. | Doctor's degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 612 |
| 324.30. | Doctor's degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 613 |
| 324.35. | Doctor's degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 614 |
| 324.40. | Number of postsecondary institutions conferring doctor's degrees in dentistry, medicine, and law, and number of such degrees conferred, by sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 615 |
| 324.50. | Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by sex of student, control of institution, and field of study: Selected years, 1985–86 through 2012–13 | 616 |
| 324.55. | Degrees conferred by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 617 |
| 324.60. | Degrees conferred to males by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 617 |
| 324.70. | Degrees conferred to females by postsecondary institutions in selected professional fields, by race/ethnicity and field of study: 2011–12 and 2012–13 | 618 |
| 324.80. | Statistical profile of persons receiving doctor's degrees, by field of study and selected characteristics: 2010–11 and 2011–12 | 619 |
| 324.90. | Doctor's degrees conferred by the 60 institutions conferring the most doctor's degrees, by rank order: 2003–04 through 2012–13 | 620 |

Trends in Degrees by Field

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 325.10. | Degrees in agriculture and natural resources conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 621 |
| 325.15. | Degrees in architecture and related services conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 622 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 325.20. | Degrees in the biological and biomedical sciences conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1951–52 through 2012–13 | 623 |
| 325.22. | Degrees in biology, microbiology, and zoology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 624 |
| 325.25. | Degrees in business conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1955–56 through 2012–13 | 625 |
| 325.30. | Degrees in communication, journalism, and related programs and in communications technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 626 |
| 325.35. | Degrees in computer and information sciences conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 627 |
| 325.40. | Degrees in education conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 628 |
| 325.45. | Degrees in engineering and engineering technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 629 |
| 325.47. | Degrees in chemical, civil, electrical, and mechanical engineering conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 630 |
| 325.50. | Degrees in English language and literature/letters conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 631 |
| 325.55. | Degrees in foreign languages and literatures conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2012–13 | 632 |
| 325.57. | Degrees in French, German, Italian, and Spanish language and literature conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 633 |
| 325.59. | Degrees in Arabic, Chinese, Korean, and Russian language and literature conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1969–70 through 2012–13 | 634 |
| 325.60. | Degrees in the health professions and related programs conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 635 |
| 325.65. | Degrees in mathematics and statistics conferred by degree-granting institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 636 |
| 325.70. | Degrees in the physical sciences and science technologies conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1959–60 through 2012–13 . | 637 |
| 325.72. | Degrees in chemistry, geology and earth science, and physics conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 638 |
| 325.80. | Degrees in psychology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 639 |
| 325.85. | Degrees in public administration and social services conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 640 |
| 325.90. | Degrees in the social sciences and history conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 641 |
| 325.92. | Degrees in economics, history, political science and government, and sociology conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 642 |
| 325.95. | Degrees in visual and performing arts conferred by postsecondary institutions, by level of degree and sex of student: 1970–71 through 2012–13 | 643 |

Completion Rates

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 326.10. | Graduation rate from first institution attended for first-time, full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, control of institution, and acceptance rate: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2007 | 644 |
| 326.20. | Graduation rate from first institution attended within 150 percent of normal time for first-time, full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year postsecondary institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2010 | 650 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 326.30. | Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2013 | 652 |
| 326.40. | Percentage distribution of first-time postsecondary students starting at 2- and 4-year institutions during the 2003–04 academic year, by highest degree attained, enrollment status, and selected characteristics: Spring 2009 | 654 |

Achievement and Admissions Testing

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 327.10. | Average scores and standard deviations on Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general and subject tests: 1965 through 2013 | 656 |
|---------|--|-----|

Security and Crime

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 329.10. | On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by location of incident, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2012 | 658 |
| 329.20. | On-campus crimes, arrests, and referrals for disciplinary action per 10,000 full-time-equivalent (FTE) students at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by whether institution has residence halls, control and level of institution, and type of incident: 2001 through 2012 | 660 |
| 329.30. | On-campus hate crimes at degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, type of crime, and category of bias motivating the crime: 2009 through 2012 | 662 |

Student Charges

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 330.10. | Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: 1963–64 through 2013–14 | 663 |
| 330.20. | Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 and 2013–14 | 667 |
| 330.30. | Average undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board rates for full-time students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by percentile of charges and control and level of institution: Selected years, 2000–01 through 2013–14 | 668 |
| 330.40. | Average total cost of attendance for first-time, full-time undergraduate students in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs: 2009–10 through 2013–14 | 669 |
| 330.50. | Average graduate tuition and required fees in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution and percentile of charges: 1989–90 through 2013–14 | 670 |

Financial Aid for Undergraduates

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 331.10. | Percentage of undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12 | 671 |
| 331.20. | Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000–01 through 2012–13 | 672 |
| 331.30. | Average amount of grant and scholarship aid and average net price for first-time, full-time students receiving Title IV aid, by control and level of institution and income level: 2009–10 through 2012–13 | 674 |
| 331.35. | Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, and average annual amount received, by source of aid and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12 | 676 |
| 331.37. | Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, and average annual amount received, by source of aid and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12 | 678 |
| 331.40. | Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12 | 680 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 331.45. | Average amount of financial aid awarded to part-time or part-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and selected student characteristics: 2011–12 | 681 |
| 331.50. | Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time and part-time undergraduates, by control and level of institution: 2007–08 and 2011–12 | 682 |
| 331.60. | Percentage of full-time, full-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12 | 683 |
| 331.70. | Average amount of financial aid awarded to full-time, full-year undergraduates, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12 | 684 |
| 331.80. | Percentage of part-time or part-year undergraduates receiving financial aid, by type and source of aid and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12 | 686 |
| 331.90. | Percentage of full-time and part-time undergraduates receiving federal aid, by aid program and control and level of institution: 2007–08 and 2011–12 | 687 |
| 331.95. | Percentage of undergraduate students ages 18 to 24 in their 4th (senior) year or above who ever received federal loans, nonfederal loans, or Parent Loans for Undergraduates (PLUS), and average cumulative amount borrowed, by selected student characteristics and control and level of institution: 1989–90, 1999–2000, and 2011–12 | 688 |

Financial Aid for Postbaccalaureate Students

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 332.10. | Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12 | 690 |
| 332.20. | Amount borrowed, aid status, and sources of aid for part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students, by level of study and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12 | 691 |
| 332.30. | Percentage of full-time, full-year postbaccalaureate students receiving financial aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12 | 692 |
| 332.40. | Percentage of part-time or part-year postbaccalaureate students receiving financial aid, by type of aid, level of study, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1992–93 through 2011–12 | 693 |
| 332.50. | Number of postsecondary students who entered the student loan repayment phase, number of students who defaulted, and student loan cohort default rates, by 2-year or 3-year default period and level and control of institution: Fiscal years 2009 through 2011 | 694 |

Revenues

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 333.10. | Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: 2006–07 through 2012–13 | 695 |
| 333.20. | Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2012–13 | 697 |
| 333.25. | Revenues of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of revenue and state or jurisdiction: 2011–12 | 698 |
| 333.30. | Appropriations from state and local governments for public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2012–13 | 699 |
| 333.40. | Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13 | 700 |
| 333.50. | Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and classification of institution: 2012–13 | 702 |
| 333.55. | Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2012–13 | 703 |
| 333.60. | Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source of funds and classification of institution: 2012–13 | 704 |
| 333.70. | Revenue received from the federal government by the 120 degree-granting postsecondary institutions receiving the largest amounts, by control and rank order: 2012–13 | 705 |

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 333.80. | Voluntary support for degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by source and purpose of support: Selected years, 1949–50 through 2012–13 | 706 |
| 333.90. | Endowment funds of the 120 degree-granting postsecondary institutions with the largest endowments, by rank order: Fiscal year 2013 | 707 |

Expenditures

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 334.10. | Expenditures of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose of expenditure and level of institution: 2006–07 through 2012–13 | 708 |
| 334.20. | Expenditures of public degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level of institution, purpose of expenditure, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–10 through 2012–13 | 710 |
| 334.30. | Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13. | 711 |
| 334.40. | Total expenditures of private nonprofit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and classification of institution: 2012–13 | 713 |
| 334.50. | Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2012–13 | 714 |
| 334.60. | Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by purpose and classification of institution: 2012–13. | 716 |
| 334.70. | Total expenditures of private nonprofit and for-profit degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2012–13. | 717 |

Chapter 4. Federal Funds for Education and Related Activities

On-Budget and Off-Budget Support

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 401.10. | Federal support and estimated federal tax expenditures for education, by category: Selected fiscal years, 1965 through 2014 | 729 |
| 401.20. | Federal on-budget funds for education, by agency: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2013 . . . | 731 |
| 401.30. | Federal on-budget funds for education, by level/educational purpose, agency, and program: Selected fiscal years, 1970 through 2014 | 733 |
| 401.60. | U.S. Department of Education appropriations for major programs, by state or jurisdiction: Fiscal year 2013. | 740 |
| 401.70. | Appropriations for Title I and selected other programs under the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001, by program and state or jurisdiction: Fiscal years 2013 and 2014. | 741 |

Federal Obligations for Research and Development

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 402.10. | Federal obligations for research, development, and R&D plant, by category of obligation, performers, and fields of science: Fiscal years 2006 through 2014. | 742 |
|---------|---|-----|

Chapter 5. Outcomes of Education

Labor Force Status by Educational Attainment

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 501.10. | Labor force participation, employment, and unemployment of persons 25 to 64 years old, by sex, race/ethnicity, age group, and educational attainment: 2011, 2012, and 2013 | 750 |
| 501.20. | Labor force participation, employment, and unemployment of persons 16 to 24 years old who are not enrolled in school, by age group, sex, race/ethnicity, and educational attainment: 2011, 2012, and 2013 | 752 |
| 501.30. | Number and percentage of persons 16 to 24 years old who were neither enrolled in school nor working, by educational attainment, age group, family poverty status, and race/ethnicity: 2014 | 754 |
| 501.40. | Percentage distribution of 25- to 34-year-olds with various levels of educational attainment, by labor force status, sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status: 2013 | 755 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 501.50. | Employment to population ratios of persons 16 to 64 years old, by age group and highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2014 | 756 |
| 501.60. | Employment to population ratios of males 16 to 64 years old, by age group and highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2014 | 757 |
| 501.70. | Employment to population ratios of females 16 to 64 years old, by age group and highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2014 | 758 |
| 501.80. | Unemployment rates of persons 16 to 64 years old, by age group and highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2014. | 759 |
| 501.85. | Unemployment rates of males 16 to 64 years old, by age group and highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2014. | 760 |
| 501.90. | Unemployment rates of females 16 to 64 years old, by age group and highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2014. | 761 |

Occupation and Earnings by Educational Attainment

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 502.10. | Occupation of employed persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment and sex: 2013. | 762 |
| 502.20. | Median annual earnings, number, and percentage of full-time year-round workers 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment and sex: 1990 through 2013 | 763 |
| 502.30. | Median annual earnings of full-time year-round workers 25 to 34 years old and full-time year-round workers as a percentage of the labor force, by sex, race/ethnicity, and educational attainment: Selected years, 1995 through 2013. | 767 |
| 502.40. | Annual earnings and median earnings of persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment and sex: 2013 | 770 |

Employment of Students

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 503.10. | Percentage of high school students age 16 and over who were employed, by age group, sex, race/ethnicity, family income, nativity, and hours worked per week: Selected years, 1970 through 2013 . . . | 772 |
| 503.20. | Percentage of college students 16 to 24 years old who were employed, by attendance status, hours worked per week, and control and level of institution: Selected years, October 1970 through 2013 | 774 |
| 503.30. | Percentage of college students 16 to 24 years old who were employed, by attendance status, hours worked per week, and selected characteristics: October 2011 through 2013 | 775 |

Labor Force Status of Recent High School Completers and Dropouts

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 504.10. | Labor force status of 2011, 2012, and 2013 high school completers, by college enrollment status, sex, and race/ethnicity: October 2011, 2012, and 2013. | 776 |
| 504.20. | Labor force status of high school dropouts, by sex and race/ethnicity: Selected years, October 1980 through 2013. | 778 |
| 504.30. | Among special education students out of high school up to 8 years, percentage attending and completing postsecondary education, living independently, and working competitively, by type of disability: 2007 and 2009 | 779 |

Labor Market Outcomes for Recent Bachelor's Degree Completers

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 505.10. | Number, percentage distribution, unemployment rates, and median earnings of 25- to 29-year-old bachelor's degree holders and percentage of degree holders among all 25- to 29-year-olds, by field of study: 2009 and 2013. | 780 |
| 505.20. | Unemployment rate of 25- to 34-year-olds with a bachelor's or higher degree, by undergraduate field of study, sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status: 2013 | 782 |
| 505.30. | Among employed 25- to 34-year-olds with a bachelor's degree in a science, technology, engineering, or mathematics (STEM) field, percentage with STEM and non-STEM occupations, by sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status: 2013. | 783 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 505.31. | Among employed 25- to 34-year-olds with a bachelor's degree in a science, technology, engineering, or mathematics (STEM) field, percentage with STEM and non-STEM occupations, by sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status: 2012. | 784 |
| 505.40. | Percentage distribution of recipients of bachelor's degrees in various fields of study 1 year after graduation, by time to completion, enrollment and employment status, and occupation: 2001 and 2009 | 785 |
| 505.50. | Percentage, selected employment characteristics, and annual salaries of bachelor's degree recipients employed full time 1 year after graduation, by field of study: 1991, 2001, and 2009. | 786 |

Attitudes of Young Adults

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 506.10. | Percentage of 1972 high school seniors, 1992 high school seniors, and 2004 high school seniors who felt that certain life values were "very important," by sex: Selected years, 1972 through 2004. | 787 |
|---------|--|-----|

Skills of Adults and Continuing Education

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 507.10. | Literacy skills of adults, by type of literacy, proficiency levels, and selected characteristics: 1992 and 2003 | 788 |
| 507.20. | Participants in state-administered adult basic education, secondary education, and English as a second language programs, by type of program and state or jurisdiction: Selected fiscal years, 2000 through 2012. | 789 |
| 507.30. | Participation of employed persons, 17 years old and over, in career-related adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: 1995, 1999, and 2005 | 790 |
| 507.40. | Participation rate of persons, 17 years old and over, in adult education during the previous 12 months, by selected characteristics of participants: Selected years, 1991 through 2005 | 793 |

Chapter 6. International Comparisons of Education

Population, Enrollment, and Teachers

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 601.10. | Population, school enrollment, and number of teachers, by major areas of the world and level of education: Selected years, 1980 through 2012 | 802 |
| 601.20. | Selected population and enrollment statistics for countries with populations of at least 10 million in 2012, by continent and country: Selected years, 1990 through 2012 | 803 |
| 601.30. | School-age populations as a percentage of total population, by age group and country: Selected years, 1985 through 2011 | 806 |
| 601.35. | Percentage of 3- and 4-year-olds and 5- to 14-year-olds enrolled in school, by country: 2000 through 2012 | 807 |
| 601.40. | Percentage of the population enrolled in secondary and postsecondary education, by age group and country: Selected years, 2002 through 2012 | 808 |
| 601.50. | Pupil/teacher ratios in public and private elementary and secondary schools, by level of education and country: Selected years, 2000 through 2012 | 809 |
| 601.60. | Teachers' statutory teaching and total working time and average class size in public elementary and secondary schools, by level of education and country: 2012 | 810 |

Achievement and Instruction

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 602.10. | Average reading literacy scale scores of fourth-graders and percentage whose schools emphasize reading skills and strategies at or before second grade or at third grade, by sex and country or other education system: 2001, 2006, and 2011 | 811 |
| 602.20. | Average fourth-grade scores and annual instructional time in mathematics and science, by country or other education system: 2011. | 812 |
| 602.30. | Average eighth-grade scores and annual instructional time in mathematics and science, by country or other education system: 2011. | 813 |
| 602.40. | Average reading literacy, mathematics literacy, and science literacy scores of 15-year-old students, by sex and country or other education system: 2009 and 2012 | 815 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 602.50. | Average reading literacy scores of 15-year-old students and percentage attaining reading literacy proficiency levels, by country or other education system: 2012 | 816 |
| 602.60. | Average mathematics literacy scores of 15-year-old students and percentage attaining mathematics literacy proficiency levels, by country or other education system: 2012 | 818 |
| 602.70. | Average science literacy scores of 15-year-old students and percentage attaining science literacy proficiency levels, by country or other education system: 2012 | 820 |

Attainment, Degrees, and Outcomes

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 603.10. | Percentage of the population 25 to 64 years old who completed high school, by age group and country: Selected years, 2001 through 2012 | 822 |
| 603.20. | Percentage of the population 25 to 64 years old who attained selected levels of postsecondary education, by age group and country: 2001 and 2012. | 823 |
| 603.30. | Percentage of the population 25 to 64 years old who attained a bachelor's or higher level degree, by age group and country: Selected years, 1999 through 2012. | 824 |
| 603.40. | Percentage of the population 25 to 64 years old who attained a postsecondary vocational degree, by age group and country: Selected years, 1999 through 2012. | 825 |
| 603.50. | Number of bachelor's degree recipients per 100 persons at the typical minimum age of graduation, by sex and country: Selected years, 2005 through 2012 | 826 |
| 603.60. | Percentage of bachelor's and higher degrees awarded to women, by field of study and country: 2012 | 827 |
| 603.70. | Percentage of bachelor's degrees awarded in mathematics, science, and engineering, by field of study and country: Selected years, 1990 through 2011. | 828 |
| 603.80. | Percentage of graduate degrees awarded in mathematics, science, and engineering, by field of study and country: Selected years, 1990 through 2011. | 829 |
| 603.90. | Employment to population ratios of 25- to 64-year-olds, by sex, highest level of educational attainment, and country: 2012 | 830 |

Finances

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| 605.10. | Gross domestic product per capita and public and private education expenditures per full-time-equivalent (FTE) student, by level of education and country: Selected years, 2005 through 2011 | 831 |
| 605.20. | Public and private direct expenditures on education institutions as a percentage of gross domestic product, by level of education and country: Selected years, 1995 through 2011 | 833 |

Chapter 7. Libraries and Internet Use

Libraries

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 701.10. | Selected statistics on public school libraries/media centers, by level of school: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12. | 836 |
| 701.20. | Selected statistics on public school libraries/media centers, by level and enrollment size of school: 2011–12. | 837 |
| 701.30. | Selected statistics on public school libraries/media centers, by state: 2011–12 | 838 |
| 701.40. | Collections, staff, and operating expenditures of degree-granting postsecondary institution libraries: Selected years, 1981–82 through 2011–12. | 839 |
| 701.50. | Collections, staff, operating expenditures, public service hours, and reference services of the 60 largest college and university libraries: Fiscal year 2012 | 840 |
| 701.60. | Public libraries, books and serial volumes, and per capita usage of selected library services per year, by state: Fiscal years 2011 and 2012 | 841 |

Computer and Internet Use

| | | |
|---------|---|-----|
| 702.10. | Number and percentage of persons age 3 and over using the Internet and percentage distribution by means of internet access from home and main reason for not having high-speed access, by selected age groups and other characteristics of all users and of students: 2013. | 842 |
|---------|---|-----|

READER'S GUIDE

Data Sources

The data in this edition of the *Digest of Education Statistics* were obtained from many different sources—including students and teachers, state education agencies, local elementary and secondary schools, and colleges and universities—using surveys and compilations of administrative records. Users should be cautious when comparing data from different sources. Differences in aspects such as procedures, timing, question phrasing, and interviewer training can affect the comparability of results across data sources.

Most of the tables present data from surveys conducted by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) or conducted by other agencies and organizations with support from NCES. Some tables also include other data published by federal and state agencies, private research organizations, or professional organizations. Totals reported in the *Digest* are for the 50 states and the District of Columbia unless otherwise noted. Brief descriptions of the surveys and other data sources used in this volume can be found in Appendix A: Guide to Sources. For each NCES and non-NCES data source, the Guide to Sources also provides information on where to obtain further details about that source.

Data are obtained primarily from two types of surveys: universe surveys and sample surveys. In universe surveys, information is collected from every member of the population. For example, in a survey regarding certain expenditures of public elementary and secondary schools, data would be obtained from each school district in the United States. When data from an entire population are available, estimates of the total population or a subpopulation are made by simply summing the units in the population or subpopulation. As a result, there is no sampling error, and observed differences are reported as true.

Since a universe survey is often expensive and time consuming, many surveys collect data from a sample of the population of interest (sample survey). For example, the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) assesses a representative sample of students rather than the entire population of students. When a sample survey is used, statistical uncertainty is introduced, because the data come from only a portion of the entire population. This statistical uncertainty must be considered when reporting estimates and making comparisons. For information about how NCES accounts for statistical uncertainty when reporting sample survey results, see “Data Analysis and Interpretation,” later in this Reader’s Guide.

Common Measures and Indexes

Various types of statistics derived from universe and sample surveys are reported. Many tables report the size of a population or a subpopulation, and often the size of a subpopulation is expressed as a percentage of the total population.

In addition, the average (or *mean*) value of some characteristic of the population or subpopulation may be reported. The average is obtained by summing the values for all members of the population and dividing the sum by the size of the population. An example is the average annual salary of full-time instructional faculty at degree-granting postsecondary institutions. Another measure that is sometimes used is the *median*. The median is the midpoint value of a characteristic at or above which 50 percent of the population is estimated to fall, and at or below which 50 percent of the population is estimated to fall. An example is the median annual earnings of young adults who are full-time year-round workers. Some tables also present an *average per capita*, or per person, which represents an average computed for every person in a specified group or population. It is derived by dividing the total for an item (such as income or expenditures) by the number of persons in the specified population. An example is the per capita expenditure on education in each state.

Many tables report financial data in dollar amounts. Unless otherwise noted, all financial data are in *current dollars*, meaning not adjusted for changes in the purchasing power of the dollar over time due to inflation. For example, 1993–94 teacher salaries in current dollars are the amounts that the teachers earned in 1993–94, without any adjustments to account for inflation. *Constant dollar* adjustments attempt to remove the effects of price changes (inflation) from statistical series reported in dollars. For example, if teacher salaries over a 20-year period are adjusted to constant 2013–14 dollars, the salaries for all years are adjusted to the dollar values that presumably would exist if prices in each year were the same as in 2013–14, in other words, as if the dollar had constant purchasing power over the entire period. Any changes in the constant dollar amounts would reflect only changes in real values. Constant dollar amounts are computed using *price indexes*. Price indexes for inflation adjustments can be found in table 106.70. Each table that presents constant dollars includes a note indicating which index was used for the inflation adjustments; in most cases, the Consumer Price Index was used.

When presenting data for a time series, some tables include both *actual* and *projected* data. Actual data are data that have already been collected. Projected data can be used when data for a recent or future year are not yet available. Projections are estimates that are based on recent trends in relevant statistics and patterns associated with correlated variables. Unless otherwise noted, all data in this volume are actual.

Standard Errors

Using estimates calculated from data based on a sample of the population requires consideration of several factors before the estimates become meaningful. When using data from a sample, some margin of error will always be present in estimations of characteristics of the total population or subpopulation because the data are available from only a portion of the total population. Consequently, data from samples can provide only an approximation of the true or actual value. The margin of error of an estimate, or the range of potential true or actual values, depends on several factors such as the amount of variation in the responses, the size and representativeness of the sample, and the size of the subgroup for which the estimate is computed. The magnitude of this margin of error is measured by what statisticians call the “standard error” of an estimate.

When data from sample surveys are reported, the standard error is calculated for each estimate. In the tables, the standard error for each estimate generally appears in parentheses next to the estimate to which it applies. In order to caution the reader when interpreting findings, estimates from sample surveys are flagged with a “!” when the standard error is between 30 and 50 percent of the estimate, and suppressed with a “‡” when the standard error is 50 percent of the estimate or greater. The term “coefficient of variation (CV)” refers to the ratio of the standard error to the estimate; for example, if an estimate has a CV of 30 percent, this means that the standard error is equal to 30 percent of the value of the estimate.

Nonsampling Errors

In addition to standard errors, which apply only to sample surveys, all surveys are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors may arise when individual respondents or interviewers interpret questions differently; when respondents must estimate values, or when coders, keyers, and other processors handle answers differently; when people who should be included in the universe are not; or when people fail to respond, either totally or partially. Total nonresponse means that people do not respond to the survey at all, while partial nonresponse (or item nonresponse) means that people fail to respond to specific survey items. To compensate for nonresponse, adjustments are often made. For universe surveys, an adjustment made for either type of nonresponse, total or partial, is often referred to as an imputation, which is often a substitution of the “average” questionnaire response for the nonresponse. For universe surveys, imputations are usually made separately within various groups of sample members that have similar survey

characteristics. For sample surveys, total nonresponse is handled through nonresponse adjustments to the sample weights. For sample surveys, imputation for item nonresponse is usually made by substituting for a missing item the response to that item of a respondent having characteristics that are similar to those of the nonrespondent. For additional general information about imputations, see the *NCES Statistical Standards* (NCES 2014-097). Appendix A: Guide to Sources includes some information about specific surveys’ response rates, nonresponse adjustments, and other efforts to reduce nonsampling error. Although the magnitude of nonsampling error is frequently unknown, idiosyncrasies that have been identified are noted in the appropriate tables.

Data Analysis and Interpretation

When estimates are from a sample, caution is warranted when drawing conclusions about one estimate in comparison to another, or about whether a time series of estimates is increasing, decreasing, or staying the same. Although one estimate may appear to be larger than another, a statistical test may find that the apparent difference between them is not reliably measurable due to the uncertainty around the estimates. In this case, the estimates will be described as having no measurable difference, meaning that the difference between them is not statistically significant.

Whether differences in means or percentages are statistically significant can be determined using the standard errors of the estimates. In reports produced by NCES, when differences are statistically significant, the probability that the difference occurred by chance is less than 5 percent, according to NCES standards.

Data presented in the text do not investigate more complex hypotheses, account for interrelationships among variables, or support causal inferences. We encourage readers who are interested in more complex questions and in-depth analysis to explore other NCES resources, including publications, online data tools, and public- and restricted-use datasets at <http://nces.ed.gov>.

In text that reports estimates based on samples, differences between estimates (including increases and decreases) are stated only when they are statistically significant. To determine whether differences reported are statistically significant, two-tailed *t* tests at the .05 level are typically used. The *t* test formula for determining statistical significance is adjusted when the samples being compared are dependent. The *t* test formula is not adjusted for multiple comparisons, with the exception of statistical tests conducted using the NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). When the variables to be tested are postulated to form a trend, the relationship may be tested using linear regression, logistic regression, or ANOVA trend analysis instead of a series of *t* tests. These alternate methods of analysis test for specific relationships (e.g., linear, quadratic, or cubic) among variables. For more information on data analysis, please see the NCES Statistical Standards, Standard 5-1, available at <http://nces.ed.gov/statprog/2012/pdf/Chapter5.pdf>.

A number of considerations influence the ultimate selection of the data years to include in the tables and to feature in the text. To make analyses as timely as possible, the latest year of available data is shown. The choice of comparison years is often also based on the need to show the earliest available survey year, as in the case of NAEP and the international assessment surveys. The text typically compares the most current year's data with those from the initial year and then with those from a more recent year. In the case of surveys with long time frames, such as surveys measuring enrollment, changes over the course of a decade may be noted in the text. Where applicable, the text may also note years in which the data begin to diverge from previous trends. In figures and tables, intervening years are selected in increments in order to show the general trend.

Rounding and Other Considerations

All calculations are based on unrounded estimates. Therefore, the reader may find that a calculation, such as a difference or a percentage change, cited in the text or a figure may not be identical to the calculation obtained by using the rounded values shown in the accompanying tables. Although values reported in the tables are generally rounded to one decimal place (e.g., 76.5 percent), values reported in the text are generally rounded to whole numbers (with any value of 0.50 or above rounded to the next highest whole number). Due to rounding, cumulative percentages may sometimes equal 99 or 101 percent rather than 100 percent.

Race and Ethnicity

The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) is responsible for the standards that govern the categories used to collect and present federal data on race and ethnicity. The OMB revised the guidelines on racial/ethnic categories used by the federal government in October 1997, with a January 2003 deadline for implementation. The revised standards require a minimum of these five categories for data on race: American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and White. The standards also require the collection of data on the ethnicity categories Hispanic or Latino and Not Hispanic or Latino. It is important to note that Hispanic origin is an ethnicity rather than a race, and therefore persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Origin can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. The race categories White, Black, Asian, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native exclude persons of Hispanic origin unless otherwise noted.

For a description of each racial/ethnic category, please see the "Racial/ethnic group" entry in Appendix B: Definitions. Some of the category labels are shortened for more concise presentation in text, tables, and figures. American Indian or Alaska Native is denoted as American Indian/Alaska Native (except when separate estimates are available

for American Indians alone or Alaska Natives alone); Black or African American is shortened to Black; and Hispanic or Latino is shortened to Hispanic. When discussed separately from Asian estimates, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander is shortened to Pacific Islander.

Many of the data sources used for this volume are federal surveys that collect data using the OMB standards for racial/ethnic classification described above; however, some sources have not fully adopted the standards, and some tables include historical data collected prior to the adoption of the OMB standards. Asians and Pacific Islanders are combined into a single category for years in which the data were not collected separately for the two groups. The combined category can sometimes mask significant differences between the two subgroups. For example, prior to 2011, NAEP collected data that did not allow for separate reporting of estimates for Asians and Pacific Islanders. The population counts presented in table 101.20, based on the U.S. Census Bureau's Current Population Reports, indicate that 96 percent of all Asian/Pacific Islander 5- to 17-year-olds were Asian in 2013. Thus, the combined category for Asians/Pacific Islanders is more representative of Asians than of Pacific Islanders.

Some surveys give respondents the option of selecting more than one race category, an "other" race category, or a "Two or more races" or "multiracial" category. Where possible, tables present data on the "Two or more races" category; however, in some cases this category may not be separately shown because the information was not collected or due to other data issues. Some tables include the "other" category. Any comparisons made between persons of one racial/ethnic group and persons of "all other racial/ethnic groups" include only the racial/ethnic groups shown in the reference table. In some surveys, respondents are not given the option to select more than one race category and also are not given an option such as "other" or "multiracial." In these surveys, respondents of Two or more races must select a single race category. Any comparisons between data from surveys that give the option to select more than one race and surveys that do not offer such an option should take into account the fact that there is a potential for bias if members of one racial group are more likely than members of the others to identify themselves as "Two or more races."¹ For postsecondary data, foreign students are counted separately and are therefore not included in any racial/ethnic category.

In addition to the major racial/ethnic categories, several tables include Hispanic ancestry subgroups (such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, Other Central American, and South American) and Asian ancestry subgroups (such as Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, and Vietnamese). In addition, selected tables include "Two or more races" subgroups (such as White and Black, White and Asian, and White and American Indian/Alaska Native).

¹For discussion of such bias in responses to the 2000 Census, see Parker, J. et al. (2004). Bridging Between Two Standards for Collecting Information on Race and Ethnicity: An Application to Census 2000 and Vital Rates. *Public Health Reports*, 119(2): 192–205. Available at <http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=1497618>.

Limitations of the Data

Due to large standard errors, some differences that seem substantial are not statistically significant and, therefore, are not cited in the text. This situation often applies to estimates involving American Indians/Alaska Natives and Pacific Islanders. The relatively small sizes of these populations pose many measurement difficulties when conducting statistical analysis. Even in larger surveys, the numbers of American Indians/Alaska Natives and Pacific Islanders included in a sample are often small. Researchers studying data on these two populations often face small sample sizes that increase the size of standard errors and reduce the reliability of results. Readers should keep these limitations in mind when comparing estimates presented in the tables.

As mentioned, caution should be exercised when comparing data from different sources. Differences in sampling, data collection procedures, coverage of target population, timing, phrasing of questions, scope of nonresponse, inter-

viewer training, and data processing and coding mean that results from different sources may not be strictly comparable. For example, the racial/ethnic categories presented to a respondent, and the way in which the question is asked, can influence the response, especially for individuals who consider themselves of mixed race or ethnicity. In addition, data on American Indians/Alaska Natives are often subject to inaccuracies that can result from respondents self-identifying their race/ethnicity. Research on the collection of race/ethnicity data suggests that the categorization of American Indian and Alaska Native is the least stable self-identification (for example, the same individual may identify as American Indian when responding to one survey, but may not do so on a subsequent survey).²

²See U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1995). *A Test of Methods for Collecting Racial and Ethnic Information* (USDL 95-428). Washington DC: Author.

INTRODUCTION

The Introduction provides a brief overview of current trends in American education, highlighting key data that are presented in more detail later in this volume. Topics outlined include the participation of students, teachers, and faculty in U.S. educational institutions; the performance of U.S. elementary/secondary students overall and in comparison to students in other countries; the numbers of high school graduates and postsecondary degrees; and the amounts of expenditures on education at the elementary/secondary and postsecondary levels.

In fall 2014, about 75.2 million people were enrolled in American schools and colleges (table 105.10). About 4.6 million people were employed as elementary and secondary school teachers or as college faculty, in full-time equivalents (FTE). Other professional, administrative, and support staff at educational institutions totaled 5.3 million. All data for 2014 in this Introduction are projected, except for data on educational attainment. Some data for other years are projected or estimated as noted. In discussions of historical trends, different time periods and specific years are cited, depending on the timing of important changes as well as the availability of relevant data.

Elementary/Secondary Education

Enrollment

A pattern of annual increases in total public elementary and secondary school enrollment began in 1985, but enrollment stabilized at 49.3 million between 2006 and 2008, before beginning to increase again (table 105.30). Overall, public school enrollment rose 27 percent, from 39.4 million to 50.0 million, between 1985 and 2014. Private school enrollment fluctuated during this period, with the fall 2014 enrollment of 5.0 million being 10 percent lower than the enrollment of 5.6 million in 1985. About 9 percent of elementary and secondary school students were enrolled in private schools in 2014, reflecting a decrease from 12 percent in 1985.

In public schools between 1985 and 2014, there was a 30 percent increase in elementary enrollment (prekindergarten through grade 8), compared with a 20 percent increase in secondary enrollment (grades 9 through 12) (table 105.30). Part of the higher growth in public elementary school enrollment resulted from the expansion of prekindergarten enrollment (table 203.10). Between fall 1985 and fall 2012, enrollment in prekindergarten increased 764 percent, while enrollment in other elementary grades (including kindergarten through grade 8 plus ungraded elementary programs) increased 25 percent. The number of children enrolled in prekindergarten increased

from 0.2 million in 1985 to 1.3 million in 2012, and the number enrolled in other elementary grades increased from 26.9 million to 33.7 million. Public secondary school enrollment declined 8 percent from 1985 to 1990, but then increased 33 percent from 1990 to 2007, before declining 2 percent from 2007 to 2014 (table 105.30). Between 1990 and 2014, the net increase in public secondary school enrollment was 31 percent, compared with an 18 percent increase in public elementary school enrollment. Over the most recent 10-year period (between 2004 and 2014), public school enrollment rose 2 percent. Elementary enrollment increased 3 percent over this period, while secondary enrollment was 1 percent higher in 2014 than in 2004.

Since the enrollment rates of 5- and 6-year-olds, 7- to 13-year-olds, and 14- to 17-year-olds changed by less than 3 percentage points from 1985 to 2013, increases in public elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in the population in these age groups (tables 101.10 and 103.20). For example, the enrollment rate of 7- to 13-year-olds decreased from 99 to 98 percent between 1985 and 2013, but the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 25 percent. Increases in both the enrollment rate of 3- and 4-year-old children (from 39 percent in 1985 to 55 percent in 2013) and the number of children in this age group (from 7.1 million to 8.0 million) also contributed to overall enrollment increases.

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) projects record levels of total public elementary and secondary enrollment from 2014 (50.0 million) through at least 2024 (52.9 million) (table 105.30). The total public school enrollment projected for fall 2014 is a record-high number, and new records are expected every year through 2024, the last year for which NCES enrollment projections have been developed. Public elementary school enrollment (prekindergarten through grade 8) is projected to increase 7 percent between 2014 and 2024. Public secondary school enrollment (grades 9 through 12) is expected to increase 3 percent between 2014 and 2024. Overall, total public school enrollment is expected to increase 6 percent between 2014 and 2024.

Teachers

About 3.5 million full-time-equivalent (FTE) elementary and secondary school teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in fall 2014 (table 105.40). This number is less than 1 percent lower than in fall 2004. The 2014 number of FTE teachers includes 3.1 million public school teachers and 0.4 million private school teachers.

Public school enrollment was about 2 percent higher in 2014 than in 2004, while the number of public school teachers was about 1 percent higher (table 208.20). In fall 2014, the number of public school pupils per teacher was 16.0, which was higher than the ratio of 15.8 in 2004.

The average salary for public school teachers in 2013–14 was \$56,689 in current dollars (i.e., dollars that are not adjusted for inflation) (table 211.50). In constant (i.e., inflation-adjusted) dollars, the average salary for teachers was 2 percent lower in 2013–14 than in 1990–91.

Student Performance

Most of the student performance data in the *Digest* are drawn from the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). The NAEP assessments have been conducted using three basic designs: the national main NAEP, state NAEP, and long-term trend NAEP. The national main NAEP and state NAEP provide current information about student performance in subjects including reading, mathematics, science, and writing, while long-term trend NAEP provides information on performance since the early 1970s in reading and mathematics only. Results from long-term trend NAEP are included in the discussion in chapter 2 of the *Digest*, while the information in this Introduction includes only selected results from the national main and state NAEP. Readers should keep in mind that comparisons of NAEP scores in the text (like all comparisons of estimates in the *Digest*) are based on statistical testing of unrounded values.

The main NAEP reports current information for the nation and specific geographic regions of the country. The assessment program includes students drawn from both public and private schools and reports results for student achievement at grades 4, 8, and 12. The main NAEP assessments follow the frameworks developed by the National Assessment Governing Board and use the latest advances in assessment methodology. The state NAEP is identical in content to the national main NAEP, but the state NAEP reports information only for public school students. Chapter 2 presents more information on the NAEP designs and methodology, and additional details appear in Appendix A: Guide to Sources.

Reading

The main NAEP reading assessment data are reported on a scale of 0 to 500. In 2013, the average reading score for 4th-grade students (222) was not measurably different from the 2011 score, but it was higher than the scores on assessments between 1992 (217) and 2009 (221) (table 221.10). At grade 4, only the average reading scores for White students were higher in 2013 (232) than in both 2011 (231) and 1992 (224). The 2013 scores for Black (206), Hispanic (207), and Asian/Pacific Islander (235) 4th-graders were not measurably different from the 2011 scores, but the 2013 scores were higher than the 1992 scores (192, 197, and 216, respectively). For 8th-grade students, the average reading score in 2013 (268) was more than 2 points higher than in 2011 (265), was 8 points higher than in 1992 (260), and was

higher than the average scores in all previous years. At grade 8, the average reading scores for White (276), Black (250), Hispanic (256), and Asian/Pacific Islander (280) students were higher in 2013 than in 2011 and 1992. For 12th-grade students, the average reading score in 2013 (288) was not measurably different from the score in 2009 (12th-graders were not assessed in 2011), but was lower than the score in 1992 (292). At grade 12, the 2013 average reading scores for White (297), Hispanic (276), and Asian/Pacific Islander (296) students were not measurably different from either the 2009 scores or the 1992 scores. The 2013 reading score for Black students (268) was not measurably different from the score in 2009, but was lower than the score in 1992 (273).

From 2011 to 2013, there was no measurable change in the average reading score for 4th-grade public school students nationally. However, average scores at grade 4 were higher in 2013 than in 2011 in 7 states (Colorado, Indiana, Iowa, Maine, Minnesota, Tennessee, and Washington) plus the District of Columbia and the Department of Defense dependents schools; scores were lower in 2013 than in 2011 in 3 states (Massachusetts, Montana, and North Dakota) (table 221.40). At grade 8, the average reading score for public school students nationally was 2 points higher in 2013 than in 2011, and 12 states (Arkansas, California, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Nevada, New Hampshire, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Utah, and Washington) plus the District of Columbia and the Department of Defense dependents schools had higher scores in 2013 than in 2011 (table 221.60). In the other states, scores did not change measurably from 2011 to 2013.

Mathematics

The main NAEP mathematics assessment data for 4th- and 8th-graders are reported on a scale of 0 to 500. In 2013, the average NAEP mathematics scores for 4th-grade and 8th-grade students were higher than the average scores in all previous assessment years (table 222.10). The average 4th-grade NAEP mathematics score increased from 213 in 1990 (the first assessment year) to 242 in 2013, an increase of 28 points (based on unrounded scores). During that same period, the average 8th-grade score increased by 22 points, from 263 to 285. At grade 4, the average mathematics scores in 2013 for White (250) and Hispanic students (231) were higher than the scores in both 2011 and 1990. The 2013 score for Black 4th-graders (224) was not measurably different from the 2011 score, but it was higher than the 1990 score. The 2013 score for Asian 4th-graders (259) was also not measurably different from the 2011 score; prior to 2011, separate data on Asians were not available. At grade 8, the average mathematics scores in 2013 for all racial/ethnic groups were not measurably different from the 2011 scores. However, the 2013 scores for White (294), Black (263), and Hispanic (272) 8th-graders were higher than the scores in 1990. Due to changes in the 12th-grade mathematics assessment framework, a new trend line started in 2005, with data reported on a scale of 0 to 300. The average 12th-grade mathematics score in 2013 (153) was not measurably different from the score in 2009, but was higher than the score in 2005 (150).

NAEP results also permit state-level comparisons of the mathematics achievement of 4th- and 8th-grade students in public schools (tables 222.50 and 222.60). The average mathematics scores for 4th-grade public school students increased from 2011 to 2013 in 14 states (Arizona, Colorado, Delaware, Hawaii, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, New York, North Dakota, Tennessee, Washington, West Virginia, and Wyoming) and the District of Columbia and did not decrease for any states. At grade 8, scores were higher in 2013 than in 2011 in five states (Florida, Hawaii, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, and Tennessee), the District of Columbia, and the Department of Defense dependents schools, and scores decreased in three states (Montana, Oklahoma, and South Dakota).

Science

NAEP has assessed the science abilities of students in grades 4, 8, and 12 in both public and private schools since 1996. As of 2009, however, NAEP science assessments are based on a new framework, so results from these assessments cannot be compared to results from earlier science assessments. The main NAEP science assessment data are reported on a scale of 0 to 300. The average 8th-grade science score increased from 150 in 2009 to 152 in 2011 (table 223.10). Average scores for both male and female students were higher in 2011 than in 2009. Male students scored 5 points higher on average than female students in 2011, which was not significantly different from the 4-point gap in 2009. Score gaps between White and Black students and between White and Hispanic students narrowed from 2009 to 2011. The 5-point gain from 2009 to 2011 for Hispanic students was larger than the 1-point gain for White students, narrowing the score gap from 30 points to 27 points. Black students scored 3 points higher in 2011 than in 2009. The 35-point score gap between White and Black students in 2011 was smaller than the 36-point gap in 2009. The average scores of Asian/Pacific Islander and American Indian/Alaska Native students were not significantly different in 2011 from their scores in 2009.

International Comparisons

The 2011 Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) assessed students' mathematics and science performance at grade 4 in 45 countries and at grade 8 in 38 countries. In addition to countries, a number of subnational entities—including the public school systems in several U.S. states—also participated in TIMSS as separate education systems. Results for the participating states are included in the discussion in chapter 6 of the *Digest*, while this Introduction includes only results for the United States and other countries. TIMSS assessments are curriculum based and measure what students have actually learned against the subject matter that is expected to be taught in the participating countries by the end of grades 4 and 8. At both grades, TIMSS scores are reported on a scale of 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500.

On the 2011 TIMSS, the average mathematics scores of U.S. 4th-graders (541) and 8th-graders (509) were higher than the scale average (tables 602.20 and 602.30). U.S. 4th-graders scored higher in mathematics, on average, than their counterparts in 37 countries and lower than those in 3 countries (table 602.20). Average mathematics scores in the other 4 countries were not measurably different from the U.S. average. At grade 8, the average U.S. mathematics score was higher than the average scores of students in 27 countries in 2011 and below the average scores of students in 4 countries (table 602.30). Average 8th-grade mathematics scores in the other 6 countries were not measurably different from the U.S. average. The average science scores of both U.S. 4th-graders (544) and U.S. 8th-graders (525) were higher than the TIMSS scale average of 500 in 2011. The average U.S. 4th-grade science score was higher than the average scores of students in 39 countries and lower than those of students in 5 countries. At grade 8, the average U.S. science score was higher than the average scores of students in 28 countries, lower than those in 6 countries, and not measurably different from those in the other 3 countries.

The Program for International Student Assessment (PISA), coordinated by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), has measured the performance of 15-year-old students in reading, mathematics, and science literacy every 3 years since 2000. PISA assesses 15-year-old students' application of reading, mathematics, and science literacy to problems within a real-life context. In 2012, PISA assessed students in the 34 OECD countries as well as in a number of other education systems. Some subnational entities participated as separate education systems, including public school systems in the U.S. states of Connecticut, Florida, and Massachusetts. Results for the participating U.S. states are included in the discussion in chapter 6, while this Introduction includes only results for the United States in comparison with other OECD countries. PISA scores are reported on a scale of 0 to 1,000.

On the 2012 PISA assessment, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score in reading literacy was 498, which was not measurably different from the OECD average of 496 (table 602.50). The average reading literacy score in the United States was lower than the average score in 13 of the 33 other OECD countries, higher than the average score in 10 of the other OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average score in 10 of the OECD countries. In all countries, females outperformed males in reading (table 602.40). The U.S. gender gap in reading (31 points) was smaller than the OECD average gap (38 points) and smaller than the gaps in 14 of the OECD countries.

In mathematics literacy, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score of 481 on the 2012 PISA assessment was lower than the OECD average score of 494 (table 602.60). The average mathematics literacy score in the United States was lower than the average in 21 of the 33 other OECD countries, higher than the average in 5 OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average in 7 OECD countries. In 25 of the OECD countries, males outperformed females in mathematics literacy (table 602.40). In the United States, however, the average score of males (484) was not measurably different from that of females (479).

In science literacy, U.S. 15-year-olds' average score of 497 was not measurably different from the OECD average score of 501 (table 602.70). The average science literacy score in the United States was lower than the average in 15 OECD countries, higher than the average in 8 OECD countries, and not measurably different from the average in 10 OECD countries.

The Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) measures the reading knowledge and skills of 4th-graders over time. PIRLS scores are reported on a scale from 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500. On the 2011 PIRLS, U.S. 4th-graders had an average reading literacy score of 556 (table 602.10). The U.S. average score in 2011 was 14 points higher than in 2001 and 16 points higher than in 2006. In all three assessment years, the U.S. average score was higher than the PIRLS scale average. In 2011, PIRLS assessed 4th-grade reading literacy in 40 countries. The average reading literacy score of 4th-graders in the United States was higher than the average score in 33 of the 39 other participating countries, lower than the average score in 3 countries, and not measurably different from the average in the remaining 3 countries.

High School Graduates and Dropouts

About 3,323,000 U.S. high school students are expected to graduate during the 2014–15 school year (table 219.10), including about 3,031,000 public school graduates and 291,000 private school graduates. High school graduates include only recipients of diplomas, not recipients of equivalency credentials. The number of high school graduates projected for 2014–15 is lower than the record high in 2011–12, but exceeds the baby boom era's high point in 1975–76, when 3,142,000 students earned diplomas. In 2011–12, an estimated 80.8 percent of public high school students graduated on time—that is, received a diploma 4 years after beginning their freshman year.

The number of GED credentials issued by the states to GED test passers rose from 330,000 in 1977 to 487,000 in 2000 (table 219.60). A record number of 648,000 GED credentials were issued in 2001. In 2002, there were revisions to the GED test and to the data reporting procedures. In 2001, test takers were required to successfully complete all five components of the GED or else begin the five-part series again with the new test that was introduced in 2002. Prior to 2002, reporting was based on summary data from the states on the number of GED credentials issued. As of 2002, reporting has been based on individual GED candidate- and test-level records collected by the GED Testing Service.¹ Between 2003 and 2013, the number of persons passing the GED tests increased by 40 percent, from 387,000 to 541,000.

The percentage of dropouts among 16- to 24-year-olds (known as the status dropout rate) has decreased over the past 20 years (table 219.70). The status dropout rate is the percentage of the civilian noninstitutionalized 16- to 24-year-old pop-

ulation who are not enrolled in school and who have not completed a high school program, regardless of when they left school. (People who left school but went on to receive a GED credential are not treated as dropouts in this measure.) Between 1990 and 2013, the status dropout rate declined from 12.1 percent to 6.8 percent (table 219.70). Although the status dropout rate declined for both Blacks and Hispanics during this period, their rates in 2013 (7.3 and 11.7 percent, respectively) remained higher than the rate for Whites (5.1 percent).

Postsecondary Education

College Enrollment

College enrollment was 20.4 million in fall 2013, which was 3 percent lower than the record enrollment in fall 2010 (table 105.30). College enrollment is expected to set new records from fall 2018 through fall 2024, the last year for which NCES enrollment projections have been developed. Between fall 2013 and fall 2024, enrollment is expected to increase by 14 percent. Despite decreases in the size of the traditional college-age population (18 to 24 years old) during the late 1980s and early 1990s, total enrollment increased during this period (tables 101.10 and 105.30). The traditional college-age population rose 9 percent between 2003 and 2013, and total college enrollment increased 20 percent during the same period. Between 2003 and 2013, the number of full-time students increased by 22 percent, compared with an 18 percent increase in part-time students (table 303.10). During the same time period, the number of males enrolled increased 22 percent, and the number of females enrolled increased 19 percent.

Faculty

In fall 2013, degree-granting institutions—defined as postsecondary institutions that grant an associate's or higher degree and are eligible for Title IV federal financial aid programs—employed 1.5 million faculty members, including 0.8 million full-time and 0.8 million part-time faculty (table 314.30). In addition, degree-granting institutions employed 0.4 million graduate assistants.

Postsecondary Degrees

During the 2014–15 academic year, postsecondary degrees conferred were projected to number 949,000 associate's degrees, 1,852,000 bachelor's degrees, 778,000 master's degrees, and 178,000 doctor's degrees (table 318.10). The doctor's degree total includes most degrees formerly classified as first-professional, such as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees. Between 2002–03 and 2012–13 (the last year of actual data), the number of degrees conferred increased at all levels. The number of associate's degrees was 59 percent higher in 2012–13 than in 2002–03, the number of bachelor's degrees was 36 percent higher, the number of master's degrees was 45 percent higher, and the number of doctor's degrees was 44 percent higher.

¹Information on changes in GED test series and reporting is based on the 2003 edition of *Who Passed the GED Tests?*, by the GED Testing Service of the American Council on Education, as well as communication with staff of the GED Testing Service.

Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, the number of bachelor’s degrees awarded to males increased 37 percent, while the number of bachelor’s degrees awarded to females increased 36 percent. Females earned 57 percent of all bachelor’s degrees in 2012–13, the same percentage as in 2002–03. Between 2002–03 and 2012–13, the number of White students earning bachelor’s degrees increased 23 percent, compared with larger increases of 54 percent for Black students, 110 percent for Hispanic students, and 48 percent for Asian/Pacific Islander students (table 322.20). The number of American Indian/Alaska Native students earning bachelor’s degrees increased 16 percent over the same period. In 2012–13, White students earned 69 percent of all bachelor’s degrees awarded (vs. 76 percent in 2002–03), Black students earned 11 percent (vs. 10 percent in 2002–03), Hispanic students earned 11 percent (vs. 7 percent in 2002–03), and Asian/Pacific Islander students earned about 7 percent (increasing their share of the degrees from 6.7 percent in 2002–03 to 7.3 percent in 2012–13). American Indian/Alaska Native students earned less than 1 percent of the degrees in both years.

Undergraduate Prices

For the 2013–14 academic year, annual prices for undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board were estimated to be \$15,640 at public institutions, \$40,614 at private nonprofit institutions, and \$23,135 at private for-profit institutions in current dollars (table 330.10). Between 2003–04 and 2013–14, prices for undergraduate tuition, fees, room, and board at public institutions rose 34 percent, and prices at private nonprofit institutions rose 25 percent, after adjustment for inflation. Prices for total tuition, fees, room, and board at private for-profit institutions decreased 16 percent between 2003–04 and 2013–14.

Educational Attainment

The U.S. Census Bureau collects annual statistics on the educational attainment of the population. Between 2004 and 2014, the percentage of the adult population 25 years of age and over who had completed high school rose from 85 percent to 88 percent, and the percentage of adults with a bachelor’s degree increased from 28 percent to 32 percent (table 104.10). High school completers include those people who graduated from high school with a diploma, as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs. The percentage of young adults (25- to 29-year-olds) who had completed high school increased from 87 percent in 2004 to 91 percent in 2014 (table 104.20). The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor’s degree increased from 29 percent in 2004 to 34 percent in 2014.

Education Expenditures

Expenditures for public and private education, from pre-kindergarten through graduate school (excluding postsecondary schools not awarding associate’s or higher degrees), were an estimated \$1.2 trillion for 2013–14 (table 106.10). Expenditures of elementary and secondary schools totaled an estimated \$682 billion, while those of degree-granting postsecondary institutions totaled an estimated \$512 billion. Total expenditures for education were an estimated 7.1 percent of the gross domestic product in 2013–14. The percentage of GDP was higher in 2009–10 (7.6) than in 2003–04 (7.2); however, the percentage has declined since 2009–10.

CHAPTER 1

All Levels of Education

This chapter provides a broad overview of education in the United States. It brings together material from preprimary, elementary, secondary, and postsecondary education, as well as from the general population, to present a composite picture of the American educational system. Tables feature data on the total number of people enrolled in school, the number of teachers, the number of schools, and total expenditures for education at all levels. This chapter also includes statistics on education-related topics such as educational attainment, family characteristics, and population. Economic indicators and price indexes have been added to facilitate analyses.

Many of the statistics in this chapter are derived from the statistical activities of the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES). In addition, substantial contributions have been drawn from the work of other groups, both governmental and nongovernmental, as shown in the source notes of the tables. Information on survey methodologies is contained in Appendix A: Guide to Sources and in the publications cited in the table source notes.

The U.S. System of Education

The U.S. system of education can be described as having three levels of formal education (elementary, secondary, and postsecondary) (figure 1). Students may spend 1 to 3 years in preprimary programs (prekindergarten [PK] and kindergarten [K]), which may be offered either in separate schools or in elementary schools that also offer higher grades. (In *Digest of Education Statistics* tables, prekindergarten and kindergarten are generally defined as a part of elementary education.) Following kindergarten, students ordinarily spend from 6 to 8 years in elementary school. The elementary school program is followed by a 4- to 6-year program in secondary school. Students typically complete the entire program through grade 12 by age 18. Education at the elementary and secondary levels is provided in a range of institutional settings—including elementary schools (preprimary schools, middle schools, and schools offering broader ranges of elementary grades); secondary schools (junior high schools, high schools, and senior high schools); and combined elementary/secondary schools—that vary in structure from locality to locality.

High school graduates who decide to continue their education may enter a specialized career/technical institution, a

2-year community or junior college, or a 4-year college or university. A 2-year college typically offers the first 2 years of a standard 4-year college curriculum and a selection of terminal career and technical education programs. Academic courses completed at a 2-year college are usually transferable for credit at a 4-year college or university. A career/technical institution offers postsecondary technical training programs of varying lengths leading to a specific career.

An associate's degree requires at least 2 years of postsecondary coursework, and a bachelor's degree typically requires 4 years of postsecondary coursework. At least 1 year of coursework beyond the bachelor's is necessary for a master's degree, while a doctor's degree usually requires a minimum of 3 or 4 years beyond the bachelor's.

Professional schools differ widely in admission requirements and program length. Medical students, for example, generally complete a bachelor's program of premedical studies at a college or university before they can enter the 4-year program at a medical school. Law programs typically involve 3 years of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree level.

Enrollment

Total enrollment in public and private elementary and secondary schools (prekindergarten through grade 12) grew rapidly during the 1950s and 1960s, reaching a peak year in 1971 (table A, table 105.30, and figure 2). This enrollment rise reflected what is known as the “baby boom,” a dramatic increase in births following World War II. Between 1971 and 1984, total elementary and secondary school enrollment decreased every year, reflecting the decline in the size of the school-age population over that period. After these years of decline, enrollment in elementary and secondary schools started increasing in fall 1985, began hitting new record levels in the mid-1990s, and continued to reach new record levels every year through 2006. Enrollment in fall 2012 (55.0 million) was slightly higher than in fall 2010 (54.9 million), but was slightly lower than in fall 2006 (55.3 million). However, a pattern of annual enrollment increases is projected to begin with a slight increase in fall 2015 (no substantial change since 2012) and continue at least through fall 2024 (the last year for which NCES has projected school enrollment), when enrollment is expected to reach 57.9 million.

Table A. Total elementary and secondary school enrollment, by overall trends: Selected years, 1949–50 through fall 2024

| Trend and year | Number of students (in millions) |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| "Baby boom" increases | |
| 1949–50 school year | 28.5 |
| Fall 1959 | 40.9 |
| Fall 1969 | 51.1 |
| Fall 1971 (peak) | 51.3 |
| 13 years with annual declines | |
| Fall 1972 (first year of decline) | 50.7 |
| Fall 1984 (final year of decline) | 44.9 |
| Annual increases from 1985 to 2006 | |
| Fall 1985 | 45.0 |
| Fall 1996 (new record highs begin) | 51.5 |
| Fall 2006 (final year of record highs) | 55.3 |
| Slight declines or stable enrollment | |
| Fall 2007 | 55.2 |
| Fall 2010 | 54.9 |
| Fall 2012 | 55.0 |
| Fall 2014 | 55.0 |
| Annual increases projected to start again | |
| Fall 2015 | 55.0 |
| Fall 2024 | 57.9 |

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1949–50*; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1972*; Common Core of Data (CCD), 1984 through 2012; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1997–98 through 2011–12; and National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024.

Between 1985 and 2013, the total public and private school enrollment rate for 5- and 6-year-olds decreased from 96 percent to 94 percent, while the enrollment rate for 7- to 13-year-olds decreased from 99 percent to 98 percent (table 103.20). However, the enrollment rate for 14- to 17-year-olds increased from 95 to 96 percent during this period. Since these enrollment rates changed by 2 or fewer percentage points between 1985 and 2013, increases in public and private elementary and secondary school enrollment primarily reflect increases in the number of children in these age groups. Between 1985 and 2013, the number of 5- and 6-year-olds increased by 19 percent, the number of 7- to 13-year-olds increased by 25 percent, and the number of 14- to 17-year-olds increased by 12 percent (table 101.10). Increases in the enrollment rate of prekindergarten-age children (ages 3 and 4) from 39 percent in 1985 to 55 percent in 2013 (table 103.20) and in the number of 3- and 4-year-olds from 7.1 million to 8.0 million (table 101.10) also contributed to overall prekindergarten through grade 12 enrollment increases.

Public school enrollment at the elementary level (prekindergarten through grade 8) rose from 29.9 million in fall 1990 to 34.2 million in fall 2003 (table 105.30). Elementary enrollment was less than 1 percent lower in fall 2004 than in fall 2003 and then generally increased to a projected total of 35.2 million for fall 2014. Public elementary enrollment is projected to increase 7 percent between 2014 and 2024. Public school enrollment at the secondary level (grades 9 through 12) rose from 11.3 million in 1990 to 15.1 million in 2007, but then declined 2 percent to a projected enrollment of 14.8 million in 2014. Public secondary enrollment is pro-

jected to increase 3 percent between 2014 and 2024. Total public elementary and secondary enrollment is projected to increase every year from 2014 to 2024.

The percentage of students in private elementary and secondary schools declined from 11.7 percent in fall 2001 to 9.6 percent in fall 2011 (table 105.30). In fall 2014, an estimated 5.0 million students were enrolled in private schools at the elementary and secondary levels.

Total enrollment in public and private degree-granting postsecondary institutions reached 14.5 million in fall 1992, but decreased every year through fall 1995 (table 105.30). Total enrollment increased 47 percent between 1995 and 2010 (to 21.0 million), but declined 3 percent between 2010 and 2013 (to 20.4 million). Total enrollment is expected to increase 14 percent between fall 2013 and fall 2024, reaching 23.1 million. The percentage of students who attended private institutions rose from 24 to 28 percent between 2003 and 2013. In fall 2013, about 5.6 million students attended private institutions, with about 4.0 million in nonprofit institutions and 1.7 million in for-profit institutions (table 303.10). Enrollment increases in degree-granting postsecondary institutions have been driven by increases in population, as well as by increases in enrollment rates for some age groups. The percentage of 18- and 19-year-olds enrolled in degree-granting postsecondary institutions was 47 percent in both 2003 and 2013; however, the number of 18- and 19-year-olds rose 4 percent (tables 101.10 and 103.20). The enrollment rate of 20- to 24-year-olds rose from 36 to 39 percent, and the number of 20- to 24-year-olds rose 11 percent during the same period.

Educational Attainment

The percentages of adults 25 years old and over completing high school and higher education have been rising. Between 2004 and 2014, the percentage of the population 25 years old and over who had completed at least high school increased from 85 to 88 percent, and the percentage who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 28 to 32 percent (table 104.10 and figure 3). In 2014, about 8 percent of people 25 years old or over held a master's degree as their highest degree and 3 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 104.30).

Among young adults (25- to 29-year-olds), the percentage who had completed at least high school increased from 87 percent in 2004 to 91 percent in 2014 (table 104.20 and figure 4). The percentage of young adults who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 29 percent in 2004 to 34 percent in 2014. In 2014, about 6 percent of young adults held a master's degree as their highest degree and 2 percent held a doctor's or first-professional degree (table 104.30 and figure 5). Overall, the percentage of young adults who had a master's or higher degree rose from 6 percent in 2004 to 8 percent in 2014.

Between 2004 and 2014, changes occurred in the educational attainment of young adults (25- to 29-year-olds) by race/ethnicity. During this period, the percentages who had

completed at least high school increased for Hispanic, White, and Black young adults, but there was no measurable change in the percentage for Asian young adults (97 percent in both years) (table 104.20 and figure 6). The percentage of Hispanic young adults who had completed at least high school rose from 62 percent in 2004 to 75 percent in 2014, an increase of 12 percentage points. During the same period, the percentage of White young adults who had completed at least high school rose from 93 to 96 percent, an increase of 2 percentage points (based on unrounded data). Since the increase for White young adults was smaller than the increase for Hispanic young adults, the gap between the high school completion percentages for these two groups decreased from 31 percentage points in 2004 to 21 percentage points in 2014. Between 2004 and 2014, the percentage of Black young adults who had completed high school increased from 89 percent to 92 percent, but there was no measurable change in the gap between the White and Black high school completion percentages. In 2014, the percentage of young adults who had completed at least high school was higher for Whites and Asians than for Blacks, and the percentage for Hispanics was lower than for Whites, Asians, and Blacks.

The percentage of bachelor's degree holders also varied among young adults of different racial/ethnic groups, with 63 percent of Asians in the 25- to 29-year-old age group holding a bachelor's or higher degree in 2014, compared with 41 percent of Whites, 22 percent of Blacks, and 15 percent of Hispanics. Between 2004 and 2014, the percentages who had completed a bachelor's or higher degree increased for White, Black, and Hispanic young adults, but showed no measurable change for Asian young adults. During this period, the percentage of young adults who held a bachelor's or higher degree increased from 34 to 41 percent among Whites, from 17 to 22 percent among Blacks, and from 11 to 15 percent

among Hispanics. With these increases for all three groups, the gaps in bachelor's degree attainment percentages between Whites and Blacks and between Whites and Hispanics did not change measurably from 2004 to 2014.

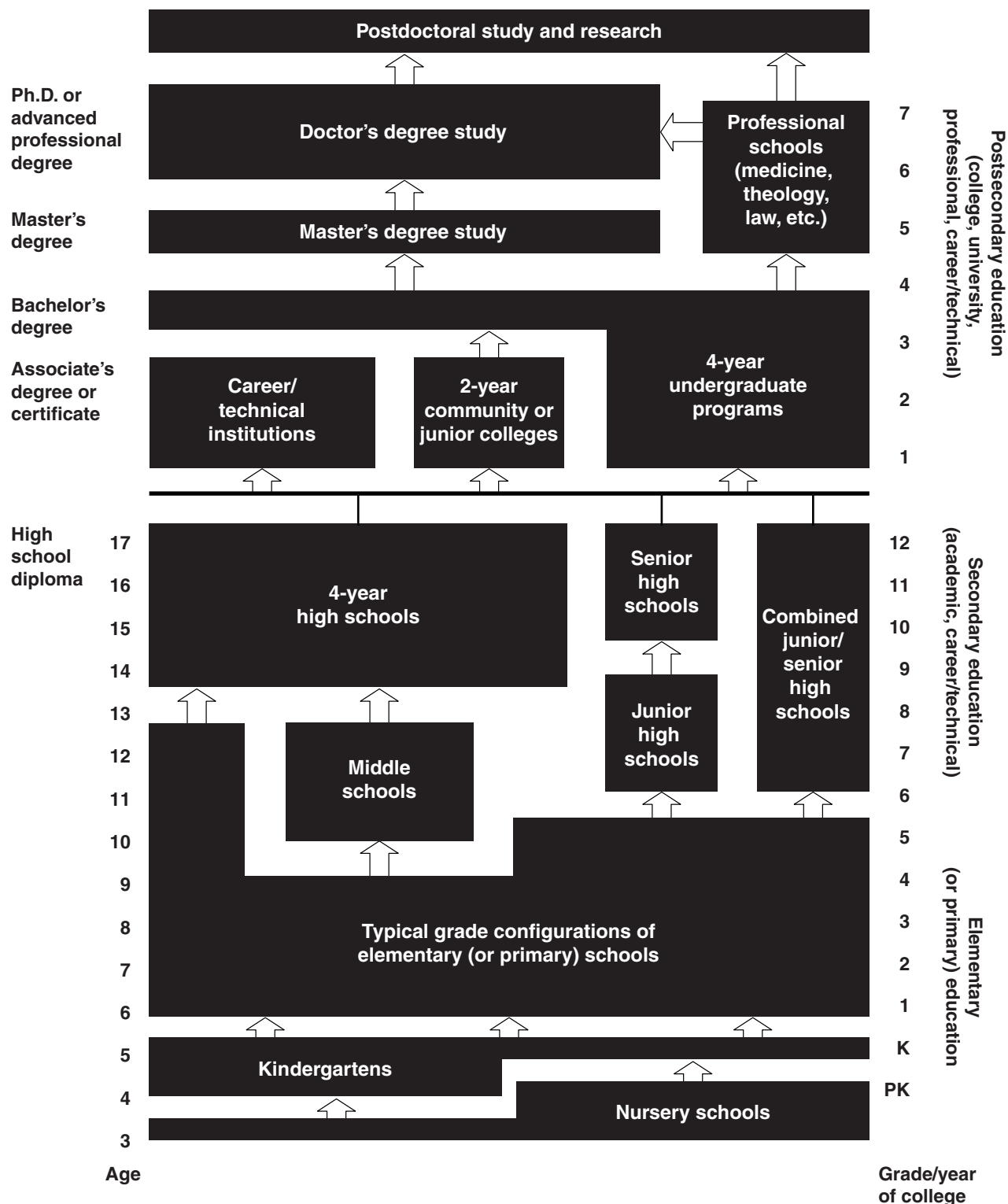
Teachers and Faculty

A projected 3.5 million elementary and secondary school full-time-equivalent (FTE) teachers were engaged in classroom instruction in the fall of 2014 (table 105.40), which was not substantially different from the number in 2004. The number of FTE public school teachers in 2014 was 3.1 million, and the number of FTE private school teachers was 0.4 million. FTE faculty at degree-granting postsecondary institutions totaled a projected 1.0 million in 2014, including 0.7 million at public institutions and 0.4 million at private institutions (table 105.10).

Expenditures

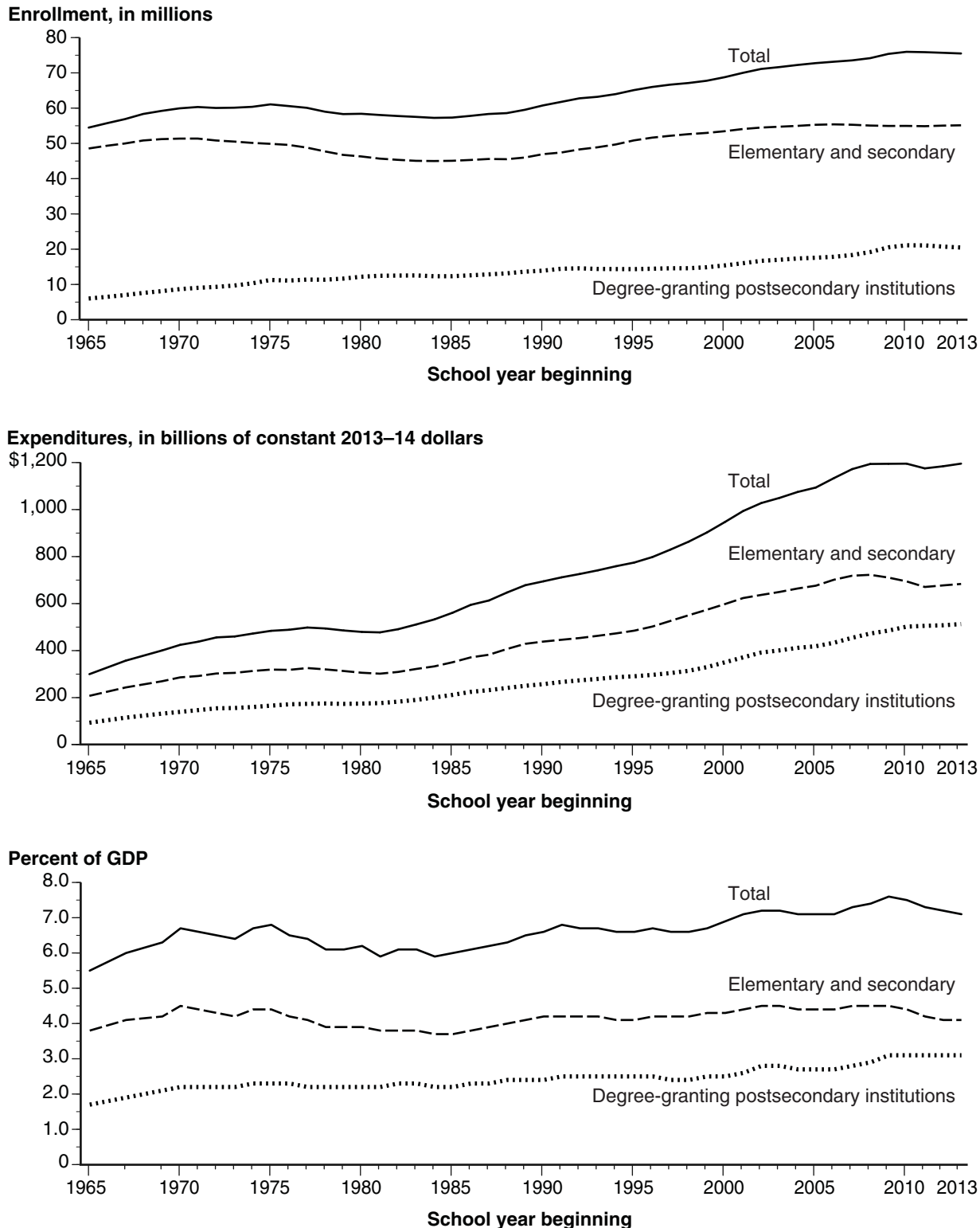
Expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated \$1.2 trillion for the 2013–14 school year (table 106.20 and figure 2). Elementary and secondary schools spent 57 percent of this total (\$682 billion), and colleges and universities spent the remaining 43 percent (\$512 billion). After adjustment for inflation, total expenditures of all educational institutions rose by an estimated 14 percent between 2003–04 and 2013–14. Inflation-adjusted expenditures of degree-granting postsecondary institutions rose by an estimated 28 percent. Expenditures of elementary and secondary schools were about 5 percent higher in 2013–14 than in 2003–04. In 2013–14, expenditures of educational institutions were an estimated 7.1 percent of the gross domestic product (table 106.10).

Figure 1. The structure of education in the United States



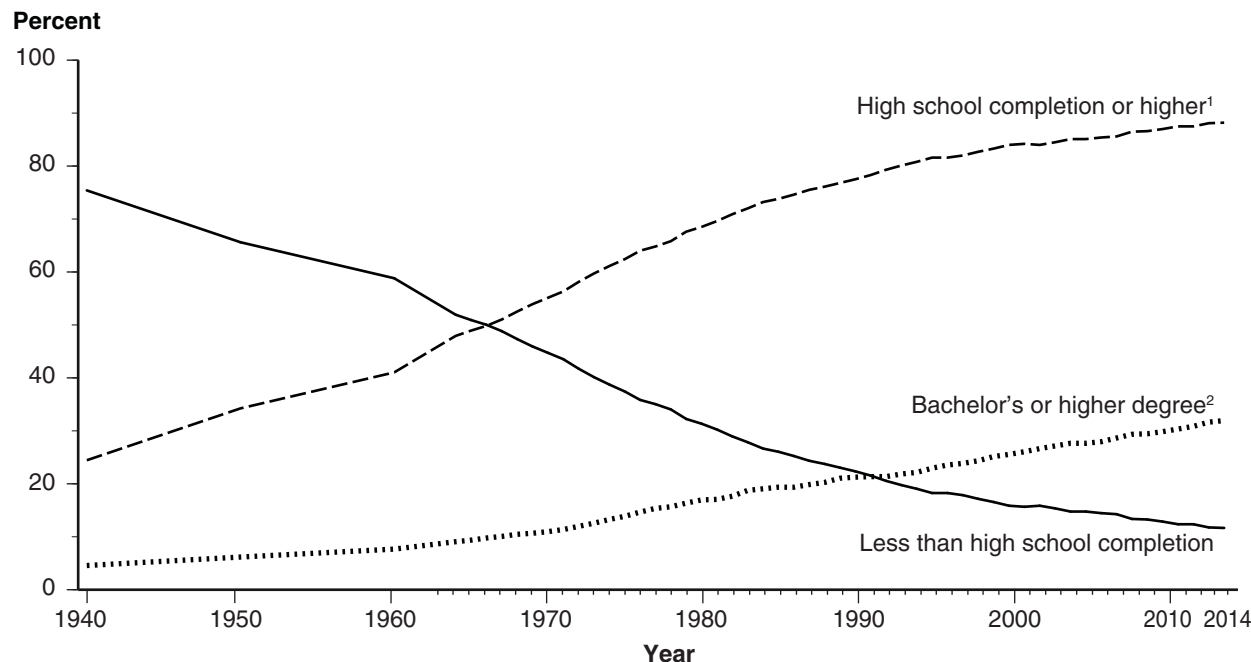
NOTE: Figure is not intended to show relative number of institutions nor relative size of enrollment for the different levels of education. Figure reflects typical patterns of progression rather than all possible variations. Adult education programs, while not separately delineated above, may provide instruction at the adult basic, adult secondary, or postsecondary education levels. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Annual Reports Program.

Figure 2. Enrollment, total expenditures in constant dollars, and expenditures as a percentage of the gross domestic product (GDP), by level of education: Selected years, 1965–66 through 2013–14



NOTE: Elementary and secondary enrollment data for school year 2013 (2013–14) are projected. Elementary and secondary expenditure data for school years 2012 and 2013 (2012–13 and 2013–14) are estimated. Postsecondary expenditure data for school year 2013 (2013–14) are estimated.

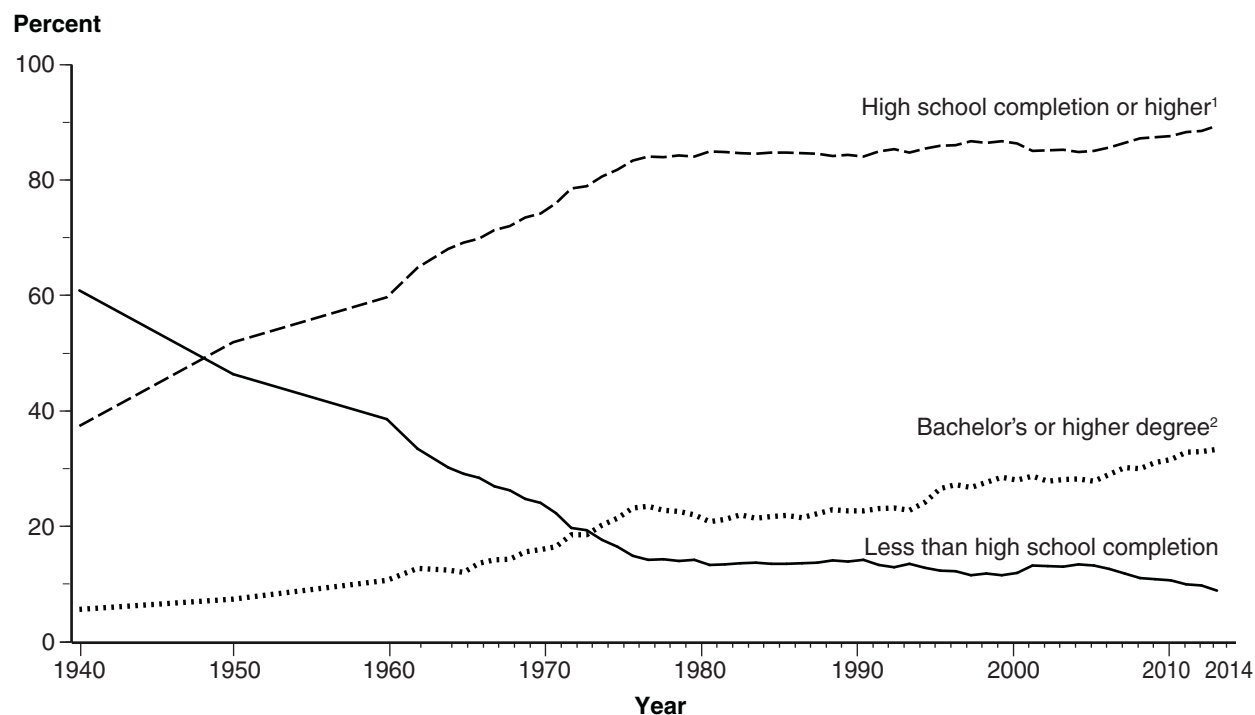
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1965–66 through 1969–70; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems*, 1965 through 1980; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education*, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2012–13, and "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2011–12; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2011–12; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" and "Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86–99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment and Finance components. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved May 1, 2015, from <http://www.bea.gov/table/index.nipa.cfm>.

Figure 3. Percentage of persons 25 years old and over, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2014

¹Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

²For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

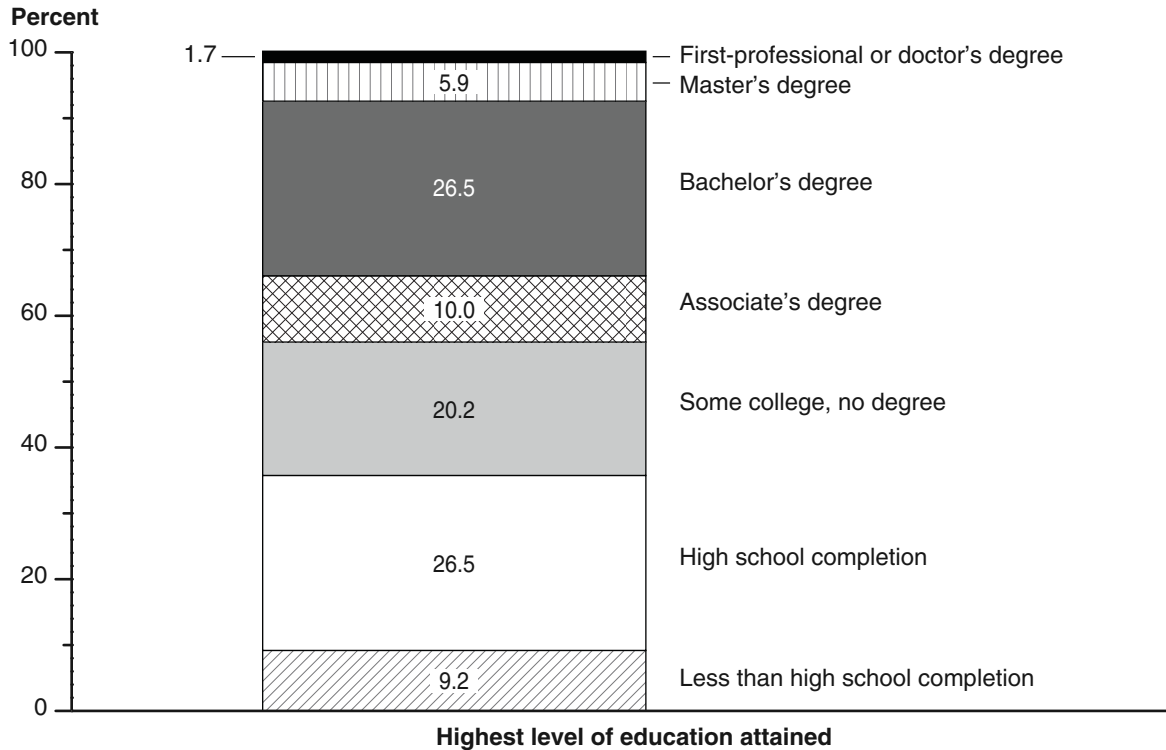
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2014.

Figure 4. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by highest level of educational attainment: Selected years, 1940 through 2014

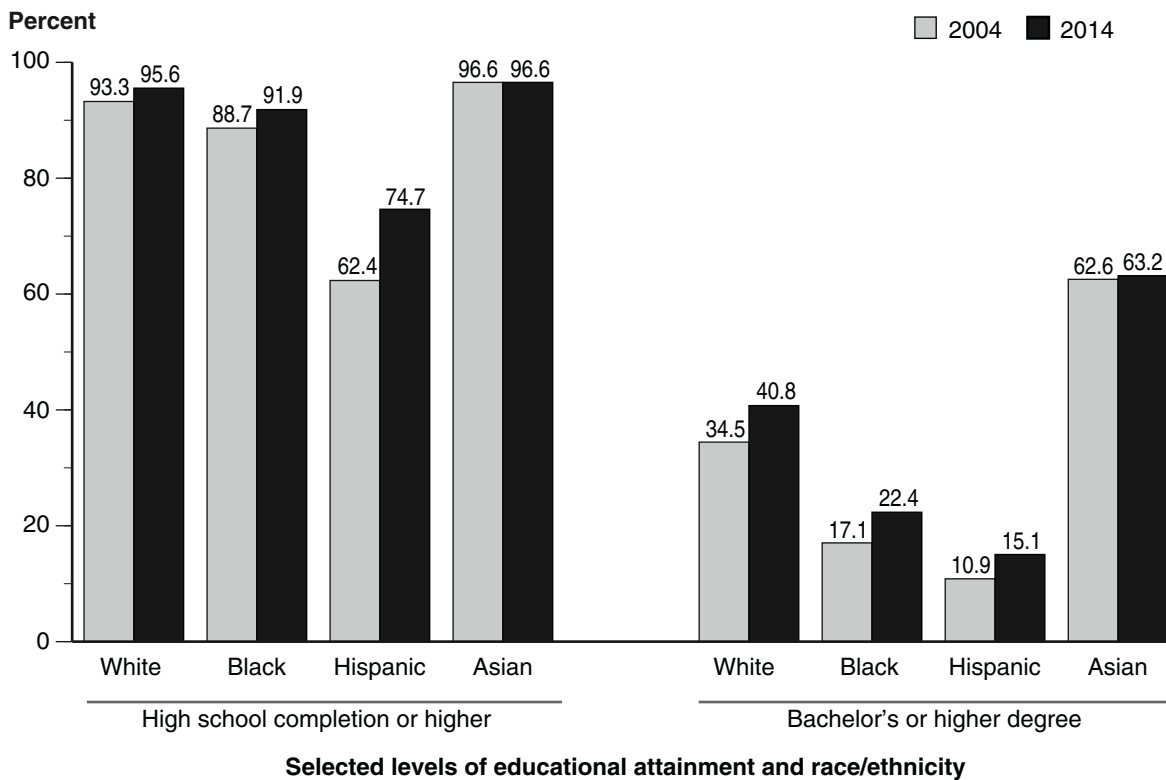
¹Includes high school completion through equivalency programs, such as a GED program. For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of high school.

²For years prior to 1993, includes all persons with 4 or more years of college.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1961 through March 2014.

Figure 5. Highest level of education attained by persons 25 through 29 years old: 2014

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2014.

Figure 6. Percentage of persons 25 through 29 years old, by selected levels of educational attainment and race/ethnicity: 2004 and 2014

NOTE: High school completion includes equivalency programs, such as a GED program. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2004 and March 2014.

Table 101.10. Estimates of resident population, by age group: 1970 through 2013
[In thousands]

| Year | Total, all ages | Total, 3 to 34 years old | 3 and 4 years old | 5 and 6 years old | 7 to 13 years old | 14 to 17 years old | 18 and 19 years old | 20 and 21 years old | 22 to 24 years old | 25 to 29 years old | 30 to 34 years old |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1970..... | 205,052 | 109,592 | 6,961 | 7,703 | 28,969 | 15,924 | 7,510 | 7,210 | 9,992 | 13,736 | 11,587 |
| 1971..... | 207,661 | 111,202 | 6,805 | 7,344 | 28,892 | 16,328 | 7,715 | 7,350 | 10,809 | 14,041 | 11,917 |
| 1972..... | 209,896 | 112,807 | 6,789 | 7,051 | 28,628 | 16,639 | 7,923 | 7,593 | 10,560 | 15,240 | 12,383 |
| 1973..... | 211,909 | 114,426 | 6,938 | 6,888 | 28,158 | 16,867 | 8,114 | 7,796 | 10,725 | 15,786 | 13,153 |
| 1974..... | 213,854 | 116,075 | 7,117 | 6,864 | 27,600 | 17,035 | 8,257 | 8,003 | 10,972 | 16,521 | 13,704 |
| 1975..... | 215,973 | 117,435 | 6,912 | 7,013 | 26,905 | 17,128 | 8,478 | 8,196 | 11,331 | 17,280 | 14,191 |
| 1976..... | 218,035 | 118,474 | 6,436 | 7,195 | 26,321 | 17,119 | 8,659 | 8,336 | 11,650 | 18,274 | 14,485 |
| 1977..... | 220,239 | 119,261 | 6,190 | 6,978 | 25,877 | 17,045 | 8,675 | 8,550 | 11,949 | 18,277 | 15,721 |
| 1978..... | 222,585 | 119,833 | 6,208 | 6,500 | 25,594 | 16,946 | 8,677 | 8,730 | 12,216 | 18,683 | 16,280 |
| 1979..... | 225,055 | 120,544 | 6,252 | 6,256 | 25,175 | 16,611 | 8,751 | 8,754 | 12,542 | 19,178 | 17,025 |
| 1980..... | 227,225 | 121,132 | 6,366 | 6,291 | 24,800 | 16,143 | 8,718 | 8,669 | 12,716 | 19,686 | 17,743 |
| 1981..... | 229,466 | 121,999 | 6,535 | 6,315 | 24,396 | 15,609 | 8,582 | 8,759 | 12,903 | 20,169 | 18,731 |
| 1982..... | 231,664 | 121,823 | 6,658 | 6,407 | 24,121 | 15,057 | 8,480 | 8,768 | 12,914 | 20,704 | 18,714 |
| 1983..... | 233,792 | 122,302 | 6,877 | 6,572 | 23,709 | 14,740 | 8,290 | 8,652 | 12,981 | 21,414 | 19,067 |
| 1984..... | 235,825 | 122,254 | 7,045 | 6,694 | 23,367 | 14,725 | 7,932 | 8,567 | 12,962 | 21,459 | 19,503 |
| 1985..... | 237,924 | 122,512 | 7,134 | 6,916 | 22,976 | 14,888 | 7,637 | 8,370 | 12,895 | 21,671 | 20,025 |
| 1986..... | 240,133 | 122,688 | 7,187 | 7,086 | 22,992 | 14,824 | 7,483 | 8,024 | 12,720 | 21,893 | 20,479 |
| 1987..... | 242,289 | 122,672 | 7,132 | 7,178 | 23,325 | 14,502 | 7,502 | 7,742 | 12,450 | 21,857 | 20,984 |
| 1988..... | 244,499 | 122,713 | 7,176 | 7,238 | 23,791 | 14,023 | 7,701 | 7,606 | 12,048 | 21,739 | 21,391 |
| 1989..... | 246,819 | 122,655 | 7,315 | 7,184 | 24,228 | 13,536 | 7,898 | 7,651 | 11,607 | 21,560 | 21,676 |
| 1990..... | 249,623 | 122,787 | 7,359 | 7,244 | 24,785 | 13,329 | 7,702 | 7,886 | 11,264 | 21,277 | 21,939 |
| 1991..... | 252,981 | 123,210 | 7,444 | 7,393 | 25,216 | 13,491 | 7,208 | 8,029 | 11,205 | 20,923 | 22,301 |
| 1992..... | 256,514 | 123,722 | 7,614 | 7,447 | 25,752 | 13,775 | 6,949 | 7,797 | 11,391 | 20,503 | 22,494 |
| 1993..... | 259,919 | 124,371 | 7,887 | 7,549 | 26,212 | 14,096 | 6,985 | 7,333 | 11,657 | 20,069 | 22,584 |
| 1994..... | 263,126 | 124,976 | 8,089 | 7,725 | 26,492 | 14,637 | 7,047 | 7,071 | 11,585 | 19,740 | 22,590 |
| 1995..... | 266,278 | 125,478 | 8,107 | 8,000 | 26,825 | 15,013 | 7,182 | 7,103 | 11,197 | 19,680 | 22,372 |
| 1996..... | 269,394 | 125,924 | 8,022 | 8,206 | 27,168 | 15,443 | 7,399 | 7,161 | 10,715 | 19,864 | 21,945 |
| 1997..... | 272,647 | 126,422 | 7,915 | 8,232 | 27,683 | 15,769 | 7,569 | 7,309 | 10,601 | 19,899 | 21,446 |
| 1998..... | 275,854 | 126,939 | 7,841 | 8,152 | 28,302 | 15,829 | 7,892 | 7,520 | 10,647 | 19,804 | 20,953 |
| 1999..... | 279,040 | 127,446 | 7,772 | 8,041 | 28,763 | 16,007 | 8,094 | 7,683 | 10,908 | 19,575 | 20,603 |
| 2000..... | 282,162 | 128,041 | 7,724 | 7,972 | 29,082 | 16,144 | 8,199 | 7,995 | 11,122 | 19,280 | 20,524 |
| 2001..... | 284,969 | 128,467 | 7,630 | 7,883 | 29,210 | 16,280 | 8,235 | 8,290 | 11,467 | 18,819 | 20,652 |
| 2002..... | 287,625 | 128,955 | 7,617 | 7,750 | 29,251 | 16,506 | 8,237 | 8,342 | 11,902 | 18,691 | 20,658 |
| 2003..... | 290,108 | 129,346 | 7,678 | 7,661 | 29,153 | 16,694 | 8,325 | 8,324 | 12,267 | 18,772 | 20,472 |
| 2004..... | 292,805 | 129,965 | 7,885 | 7,652 | 28,806 | 17,054 | 8,457 | 8,312 | 12,534 | 19,107 | 20,160 |
| 2005..... | 295,517 | 130,280 | 7,973 | 7,721 | 28,527 | 17,358 | 8,482 | 8,392 | 12,568 | 19,535 | 19,724 |
| 2006..... | 298,380 | 130,754 | 7,937 | 7,942 | 28,327 | 17,549 | 8,567 | 8,507 | 12,529 | 20,110 | 19,285 |
| 2007..... | 301,231 | 131,417 | 8,002 | 8,040 | 28,256 | 17,597 | 8,730 | 8,500 | 12,578 | 20,543 | 19,171 |
| 2008..... | 304,094 | 132,269 | 8,033 | 8,012 | 28,426 | 17,395 | 9,014 | 8,555 | 12,626 | 20,903 | 19,305 |
| 2009..... | 306,772 | 133,202 | 8,059 | 8,088 | 28,569 | 17,232 | 9,146 | 8,691 | 12,693 | 21,078 | 19,645 |
| 2010 ¹ | 309,326 | 134,094 | 8,189 | 8,138 | 28,729 | 17,064 | 9,061 | 8,955 | 12,747 | 21,144 | 20,068 |
| 2011 ¹ | 311,583 | 134,866 | 8,224 | 8,162 | 28,752 | 16,865 | 8,913 | 9,188 | 12,967 | 21,282 | 20,512 |
| 2012 ¹ | 313,874 | 135,463 | 8,093 | 8,230 | 28,775 | 16,714 | 8,774 | 9,169 | 13,410 | 21,391 | 20,906 |
| 2013..... | 316,129 | 136,001 | 7,981 | 8,264 | 28,810 | 16,644 | 8,662 | 9,014 | 13,781 | 21,580 | 21,264 |

¹Revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Population estimates as of July 1 of the indicated reference year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1000, 1022, 1045, 1057, 1059, 1092, and 1095; 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2013 Population Estimates, retrieved October 3, 2014, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2013/2013-nat-res.html>. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 101.20. Estimates of resident population, by race/ethnicity and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2013

| Year and age group | Number (in thousands) | | | | | | | | Percentage distribution | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|----------|--------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|----------|-------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 227,225 | 181,140 | 26,215 | 14,869 | 3,665 | (¹) | 1,336 | — | 100.0 | 79.7 | 11.5 | 6.5 | 1.6 | (¹) | 0.6 | — |
| 1990..... | 249,623 | 188,725 | 29,439 | 22,573 | 7,092 | (¹) | 1,793 | — | 100.0 | 75.6 | 11.8 | 9.0 | 2.8 | (¹) | 0.7 | — |
| 1995..... | 266,278 | 194,389 | 32,500 | 28,158 | 9,188 | (¹) | 2,044 | — | 100.0 | 73.0 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 3.5 | (¹) | 0.8 | — |
| 2000 ² | 282,162 | 195,702 | 34,406 | 35,662 | 10,469 | 370 | 2,102 | 3,452 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 2005 ² | 295,517 | 196,621 | 36,147 | 43,024 | 12,658 | 434 | 2,186 | 4,447 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 2007 ² | 301,231 | 197,011 | 36,906 | 46,197 | 13,527 | 461 | 2,220 | 4,909 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| 2008 ² | 304,094 | 197,184 | 37,291 | 47,794 | 13,956 | 475 | 2,237 | 5,158 | 100.0 | 64.8 | 12.3 | 15.7 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| 2009 ² | 306,772 | 197,275 | 37,657 | 49,327 | 14,361 | 488 | 2,252 | 5,411 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 12.3 | 16.1 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| 2010 ² | 309,326 | 197,391 | 38,008 | 50,747 | 14,764 | 500 | 2,268 | 5,649 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 12.3 | 16.4 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
| 2011 ² | 311,583 | 197,534 | 38,362 | 51,868 | 15,194 | 510 | 2,289 | 5,827 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 12.3 | 16.6 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| 2012 ² | 313,874 | 197,701 | 38,726 | 52,968 | 15,642 | 520 | 2,309 | 6,007 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 12.3 | 16.9 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| 2013 ² | 316,129 | 197,836 | 39,076 | 54,071 | 16,094 | 531 | 2,330 | 6,190 | 100.0 | 62.6 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| Under 5 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 16,451 | 11,904 | 2,413 | 1,677 | 319 | (¹) | 137 | — | 100.0 | 72.4 | 14.7 | 10.2 | 1.9 | (¹) | 0.8 | — |
| 1990..... | 18,856 | 12,757 | 2,825 | 2,497 | 593 | (¹) | 184 | — | 100.0 | 67.7 | 15.0 | 13.2 | 3.1 | (¹) | 1.0 | — |
| 1995..... | 19,627 | 12,415 | 3,050 | 3,245 | 734 | (¹) | 182 | — | 100.0 | 63.3 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 3.7 | (¹) | 0.9 | — |
| 2000 ² | 19,178 | 11,253 | 2,753 | 3,748 | 686 | 30 | 171 | 538 | 100.0 | 58.7 | 14.4 | 19.5 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.8 |
| 2005 ² | 19,917 | 10,847 | 2,706 | 4,607 | 839 | 35 | 171 | 712 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 13.6 | 23.1 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 |
| 2007 ² | 20,126 | 10,645 | 2,716 | 4,899 | 868 | 37 | 174 | 787 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 13.5 | 24.3 | 4.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.9 |
| 2008 ² | 20,271 | 10,557 | 2,753 | 5,032 | 885 | 38 | 176 | 831 | 100.0 | 52.1 | 13.6 | 24.8 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.1 |
| 2009 ² | 20,245 | 10,395 | 2,776 | 5,101 | 890 | 39 | 176 | 868 | 100.0 | 51.3 | 13.7 | 25.2 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.3 |
| 2010 ² | 20,189 | 10,276 | 2,780 | 5,125 | 894 | 39 | 176 | 899 | 100.0 | 50.9 | 13.8 | 25.4 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.5 |
| 2011 ² | 20,122 | 10,157 | 2,776 | 5,151 | 908 | 39 | 174 | 917 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 13.8 | 25.6 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.6 |
| 2012 ² | 19,990 | 10,034 | 2,759 | 5,137 | 922 | 40 | 171 | 928 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 13.8 | 25.7 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.6 |
| 2013 ² | 19,868 | 9,937 | 2,737 | 5,119 | 931 | 40 | 169 | 935 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 13.8 | 25.8 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 4.7 |
| 5 to 17 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 47,232 | 35,220 | 6,840 | 4,005 | 790 | (¹) | 377 | — | 100.0 | 74.6 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 1.7 | (¹) | 0.8 | — |
| 1990..... | 45,359 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1995..... | 49,838 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2000 ² | 53,198 | 33,008 | 7,994 | 8,700 | 1,829 | 85 | 522 | 1,059 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| 2005 ² | 53,606 | 31,379 | 7,987 | 10,207 | 2,047 | 92 | 499 | 1,396 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| 2007 ² | 53,893 | 30,679 | 7,916 | 10,988 | 2,166 | 96 | 489 | 1,559 | 100.0 | 56.9 | 14.7 | 20.4 | 4.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.9 |
| 2008 ² | 53,833 | 30,226 | 7,813 | 11,346 | 2,227 | 98 | 483 | 1,641 | 100.0 | 56.1 | 14.5 | 21.1 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.0 |
| 2009 ² | 53,890 | 29,851 | 7,726 | 11,717 | 2,290 | 99 | 478 | 1,729 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 14.3 | 21.7 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| 2010 ² | 53,930 | 29,496 | 7,643 | 12,057 | 2,349 | 101 | 475 | 1,809 | 100.0 | 54.7 | 14.2 | 22.4 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.4 |
| 2011 ² | 53,780 | 29,174 | 7,543 | 12,236 | 2,392 | 101 | 470 | 1,863 | 100.0 | 54.2 | 14.0 | 22.8 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.5 |
| 2012 ² | 53,718 | 28,882 | 7,477 | 12,432 | 2,438 | 102 | 467 | 1,920 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 13.9 | 23.1 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.6 |
| 2013 ² | 53,718 | 28,606 | 7,443 | 12,632 | 2,490 | 102 | 465 | 1,980 | 100.0 | 53.3 | 13.9 | 23.5 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 3.7 |
| 18 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 30,103 | 23,278 | 3,872 | 2,284 | 468 | (¹) | 201 | — | 100.0 | 77.3 | 12.9 | 7.6 | 1.6 | (¹) | 0.7 | — |
| 1990..... | 26,853 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1995..... | 25,482 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 2000 ² | 27,315 | 16,913 | 3,780 | 4,786 | 1,158 | 50 | 239 | 389 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 13.8 | 17.5 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 2005 ² | 29,442 | 17,741 | 4,092 | 5,406 | 1,351 | 57 | 263 | 531 | 100.0 | 60.3 | 13.9 | 18.4 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| 2007 ² | 29,808 | 17,668 | 4,189 | 5,636 | 1,408 | 60 | 266 | 581 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 14.1 | 18.9 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| 2008 ² | 30,194 | 17,712 | 4,283 | 5,813 | 1,445 | 62 | 266 | 613 | 100.0 | 58.7 | 14.2 | 19.3 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 |
| 2009 ² | 30,530 | 17,705 | 4,363 | 6,006 | 1,481 | 64 | 266 | 645 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 14.3 | 19.7 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.1 |
| 2010 ² | 30,762 | 17,617 | 4,435 | 6,183 | 1,518 | 66 | 266 | 678 | 100.0 | 57.3 | 14.4 | 20.1 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| 2011 ² | 31,068 | 17,614 | 4,559 | 6,302 | 1,542 | 66 | 272 | 714 | 100.0 | 56.7 | 14.7 | 20.3 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.3 |
| 2012 ² | 31,353 | 17,610 | 4,655 | 6,427 | 1,566 | 65 | 276 | 753 | 100.0 | 56.2 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| 2013 ² | 31,458 | 17,520 | 4,691 | 6,536 | 1,578 | 65 | 277 | 791 | 100.0 | 55.7 | 14.9 | 20.8 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.5 |
| 25 years old and over | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 133,438 | 110,737 | 13,091 | 6,903 | 2,088 | (¹) | 620 | — | 100.0 | 83.0 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 1.6 | (¹) | 0.5 | — |
| 1990..... | 158,555 | 125,653 | 16,322 | 11,447 | 4,190 | (¹) | 944 | — | 100.0 | 79.2 | 10.3 | 7.2 | 2.6 | (¹) | 0.6 | — |
| 1995..... | 171,332 | 131,839 | 18,250 | 14,519 | 5,628 | (¹) | 1,096 | — | 100.0 | 76.9 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 3.3 | (¹) | 0.6 | — |
| 2000 ² | 182,471 | 134,529 | 19,879 | 18,427 | 6,796 | 205 | 1,170 | 1,465 | 100.0 | 73.7 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 2005 ² | 192,551 | 136,655 | 21,361 | 22,804 | 8,421 | 250 | 1,253 | 1,808 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 2007 ² | 197,404 | 138,020 | 22,083 | 24,674 | 9,086 | 268 | 1,292 | 1,981 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 2008 ² | 199,795 | 138,689 | 22,441 | 25,603 | 9,400 | 277 | 1,312 | 2,074 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 2009 ² | 202,107 | 139,324 | 22,792 | 26,504 | 9,700 | 285 | 1,332 | 2,170 | 100.0 | 68.9 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 2010 ² | 204,445 | 140,001 | 23,150 | 27,383 | 10,003 | 294 | 1,352 | 2,262 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 2011 ² | 206,612 | 140,589 | 23,484 | 28,179 | 10,352 | 304 | 1,373 | 2,332 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| 2012 ² | 208,812 | 141,175 | 23,835 | 28,972 | 10,716 | 313 | 1,395 | 2,406 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 2013 ² | 211,085 | 141,774 | 24,205 | 29,784 | 11,095 | 324 | 1,418 | 2,484 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 |

—Not available.

¹Included under Asian.²Data on persons of two or more races were collected beginning in 2000. Direct comparability of the data (other than Hispanic) prior to 2000 with the data for 2000 and later years is limited by the extent to which people reporting more than one race in later years had been reported in specific race groups in earlier years.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Race categories

exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Population estimates as of July 1 of the indicated reference year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, Nos. 1092 and 1095; 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 14, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2013 Population Estimates, retrieved October 3, 2014, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2013/2013-nat-res.html>. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 101.30. Number, percentage, and percentage distribution of total resident population and population under 18 years old, by nativity, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2003, 2008, and 2013

[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity | Total, all ages | | | | | | | Under 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| | Total number | U.S.-born¹ | | Foreign-born | | | Total number | U.S.-born¹ | | Foreign-born | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Percentage distribution | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Percentage distribution | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2003 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total² | 283,051 | (#) | 249,384 | (225.9) | 88.1 | (0.08) | 33,668 | (225.9) | 11.9 | (0.08) | 100.0 | (†) | 72,760 | (304.9) | 69,771 | (300.7) | 95.9 | (0.10) | 2,989 | (71.3) | 4.1 | (0.10) | 100.0 | (†) |
| White | 191,784 | (326.1) | 184,494 | (332.4) | 96.2 | (0.06) | 7,290 | (110.5) | 3.8 | (0.06) | 21.7 | (0.29) | 43,206 | (250.9) | 42,679 | (249.7) | 98.8 | (0.09) | 527 | (30.1) | 1.2 | (0.09) | 17.6 | (0.91) |
| Black | 33,719 | (226.0) | 31,300 | (218.8) | 92.8 | (0.18) | 2,420 | (64.2) | 7.2 | (0.18) | 7.2 | (0.18) | 10,618 | (132.6) | 10,378 | (131.1) | 97.7 | (0.19) | 240 | (20.3) | 2.3 | (0.19) | 8.0 | (0.65) |
| Hispanic..... | 39,274 | (241.2) | 23,758 | (193.5) | 60.5 | (0.32) | 15,516 | (158.8) | 39.5 | (0.32) | 46.1 | (0.36) | 13,561 | (149.0) | 12,001 | (140.6) | 88.5 | (0.36) | 1,559 | (51.6) | 11.5 | (0.36) | 52.2 | (1.20) |
| Asian | 11,610 | (138.4) | 3,670 | (78.9) | 31.6 | (0.57) | 7,939 | (115.2) | 68.4 | (0.57) | 23.6 | (0.30) | 2,646 | (67.1) | 2,025 | (58.8) | 76.5 | (1.08) | 621 | (32.6) | 23.5 | (1.08) | 20.8 | (0.97) |
| Pacific Islander | 362 | (24.9) | 279 | (21.9) | 76.9 | (2.90) | 84 | (12.0) | 23.1 | (2.90) | 0.2 | (0.04) | 95 | (12.8) | 87 | (12.2) | 90.9 | (3.86) | 9 | (3.9) | 9.1 | (3.86) | † | (†) |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native | 1,855 | (56.3) | 1,831 | (55.9) | 98.7 | (0.43) | 24 | (6.4) | 1.3 | (0.43) | † | (†) | 539 | (30.4) | 538 | (30.4) | 99.8 | (0.79) | † | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) |
| Some other race³ | 576 | (31.4) | 373 | (25.3) | 64.8 | (2.61) | 203 | (18.7) | 35.2 | (2.61) | 0.6 | (0.10) | 228 | (19.8) | 215 | (19.2) | 94.0 | (2.06) | 14 | (4.9) | 6.0 | (2.06) | † | (†) |
| Two or more races | 3,871 | (81.0) | 3,679 | (79.0) | 95.1 | (0.46) | 191 | (18.1) | 4.9 | (0.46) | 0.6 | (0.10) | 1,866 | (56.5) | 1,848 | (56.2) | 99.0 | (0.43) | 18 | (5.6) | 1.0 | (0.43) | † | (†) |
| White and Black | 976 | (40.9) | 951 | (40.4) | 97.5 | (0.65) | 24 | (6.5) | 2.5 | (0.65) | † | (†) | 711 | (34.9) | 710 | (34.9) | 99.9 | (0.69) | † | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) |
| White and Asian | 805 | (37.2) | 734 | (35.5) | 91.3 | (1.31) | 70 | (11.0) | 8.7 | (1.31) | 0.2 | (0.10) | 458 | (28.0) | 449 | (27.8) | 98.0 | (0.86) | 9 | (3.9) | 2.0 | (0.86) | † | (†) |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native | 1,125 | (43.9) | 1,123 | (43.9) | 99.8 | (0.55) | † | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 297 | (22.6) | 297 | (22.6) | 100.0 | (1.07) | † | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) |
| Other two or more races | 965 | (40.7) | 871 | (38.6) | 90.2 | (1.25) | 94 | (12.7) | 9.8 | (1.25) | 0.3 | (0.10) | 401 | (26.2) | 392 | (25.9) | 97.8 | (0.95) | 9 | (3.9) | 2.2 | (0.95) | † | (†) |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total² | 304,060 | (8.9) | 266,044 | (98.8) | 87.5 | (0.03) | 38,016 | (95.7) | 12.5 | (0.03) | 100.0 | (†) | 73,891 | (62.2) | 71,088 | (66.7) | 96.2 | (0.04) | 2,802 | (28.0) | 3.8 | (0.04) | 100.0 | (†) |
| White | 198,964 | (83.7) | 191,190 | (93.8) | 96.1 | (0.03) | 7,773 | (50.6) | 3.9 | (0.03) | 20.4 | (0.11) | 41,403 | (43.3) | 40,917 | (44.3) | 98.8 | (0.03) | 486 | (11.1) | 1.2 | (0.03) | 17.3 | (0.34) |
| Black | 36,774 | (66.5) | 33,954 | (68.8) | 92.3 | (0.07) | 2,821 | (27.2) | 7.7 | (0.07) | 7.4 | (0.07) | 10,249 | (36.4) | 10,007 | (37.3) | 97.6 | (0.08) | 242 | (8.3) | 2.4 | (0.08) | 8.6 | (0.28) |
| Hispanic..... | 46,822 | (71.0) | 28,985 | (67.1) | 61.9 | (0.12) | 17,837 | (63.3) | 38.1 | (0.12) | 46.9 | (0.13) | 16,002 | (36.3) | 14,600 | (36.3) | 91.2 | (0.10) | 1,402 | (17.2) | 8.8 | (0.10) | 50.0 | (0.42) |
| Mexican..... | 30,746 | (78.8) | 19,375 | (61.6) | 63.0 | (0.15) | 11,372 | (58.5) | 37.0 | (0.15) | 29.9 | (0.14) | 11,358 | (37.6) | 10,372 | (35.6) | 91.3 | (0.13) | 985 | (16.0) | 8.7 | (0.13) | 35.2 | (0.48) |
| Puerto Rican | 4,151 | (38.9) | 4,105 | (38.5) | 98.9 | (0.08) | 46 | (3.5) | 1.1 | (0.08) | 0.1 | (0.01) | 1,368 | (18.3) | 1,365 | (18.2) | 99.8 | (0.06) | † | (†) | 0.2 | (0.06) | 0.1 | (0.03) |
| Cuban | 1,631 | (22.8) | 652 | (13.3) | 39.9 | (0.46) | 979 | (13.7) | 60.1 | (0.46) | 2.6 | (0.04) | 335 | (8.1) | 293 | (7.6) | 87.4 | (0.78) | 42 | (2.8) | 12.6 | (0.78) | 1.5 | (0.10) |
| Dominican | 1,334 | (24.9) | 570 | (14.9) | 42.7 | (0.67) | 764 | (15.7) | 57.3 | (0.67) | 2.0 | (0.04) | 418 | (11.5) | 361 | (10.1) | 86.2 | (0.69) | 58 | (3.4) | 13.8 | (0.69) | 2.1 | (0.12) |
| Salvadoran..... | 1,560 | (26.2) | 551 | (11.9) | 35.3 | (0.55) | 1,010 | (19.8) | 64.7 | (0.55) | 2.7 | (0.05) | 457 | (11.4) | 407 | (9.9) | 89.1 | (0.77) | 50 | (4.0) | 10.9 | (0.77) | 1.8 | (0.15) |
| Other Central American .. | 2,264 | (37.0) | 765 | (17.6) | 33.8 | (0.52) | 1,498 | (26.7) | 66.2 | (0.52) | 3.9 | (0.07) | 628 | (16.6) | 525 | (14.9) | 83.6 | (0.73) | 103 | (5.1) | 16.4 | (0.73) | 3.7 | (0.17) |
| South American | 2,729 | (31.7) | 891 | (15.6) | 32.7 | (0.41) | 1,838 | (23.6) | 67.3 | (0.41) | 4.8 | (0.06) | 669 | (12.5) | 526 | (11.0) | 78.6 | (0.79) | 143 | (6.1) | 21.4 | (0.79) | 5.1 | (0.21) |
| Other Hispanic or Latino .. | 2,407 | (30.0) | 2,077 | (26.5) | 86.3 | (0.35) | 330 | (9.7) | 13.7 | (0.35) | 0.9 | (0.03) | 770 | (14.7) | 751 | (14.6) | 97.6 | (0.23) | 18 | (1.8) | 2.4 | (0.23) | 0.7 | (0.06) |
| Asian | 13,227 | (45.6) | 4,277 | (31.1) | 32.3 | (0.20) | 8,950 | (38.2) | 67.7 | (0.20) | 23.5 | (0.10) | 2,897 | (19.1) | 2,280 | (18.0) | 78.7 | (0.37) | 617 | (11.7) | 21.3 | (0.37) | 22.0 | (0.34) |
| Asian Indian | 2,482 | (31.7) | 659 | (12.9) | 26.6 | (0.38) | 1,822 | (24.5) | 73.4 | (0.38) | 4.8 | (0.07) | 599 | (10.5) | 465 | (10.5) | 77.6 | (0.82) | 134 | (4.9) | 22.4 | (0.82) | 4.8 | (0.18) |
| Chinese⁴ | 3,014 | (32.5) | 917 | (14.0) | 30.4 | (0.31) | 2,097 | (23.9) | 69.6 | (0.31) | 5.5 | (0.06) | 606 | (11.3) | 469 | (9.4) | 77.3 | (0.63) | 138 | (4.7) | 22.7 | (0.63) | 4.9 | (0.16) |
| Filipino | 2,360 | (25.3) | 771 | (14.0) | 32.7 | (0.50) | 1,589 | (21.3) | 67.3 | (0.50) | 4.2 | (0.06) | 452 | (9.0) | 356 | (8.7) | 78.7 | (1.09) | 96 | (5.3) | 21.3 | (1.09) | 3.4 | (0.18) |
| Japanese | 692 | (13.4) | 391 | (9.2) | 56.6 | (0.90) | 300 | (9.0) | 43.4 | (0.90) | 0.8 | (0.02) | 80 | (3.9) | 59 | (3.3) | 73.5 | (2.31) | 21 | (2.2) | 26.5 | (2.31) | 0.8 | (0.08) |
| Korean | 1,360 | (20.5) | 376 | (10.0) | 27.6 | (0.51) | 984 | (14.7) | 72.4 | (0.51) | 2.6 | (0.04) | 280 | (7.8) | 192 | (6.3) | 68.5 | (1.33) | 88 | (4.6) | 31.5 | (1.33) | 3.1 | (0.16) |
| Vietnamese | 1,410 | (23.6) | 425 | (10.7) | 30.1 | (0.55) | 985 | (18.0) | 69.9 | (0.55) | 2.6 | (0.05) | 332 | (8.7) | 284 | (8.1) | 85.6 | (0.75) | 48 | (2.6) | 14.4 | (0.75) | 1.7 | (0.09) |
| Other Asian | 1,910 | (29.5) | 737 | (15.3) | 38.6 | (0.45) | 1,173 | (18.8) | 61.4 | (0.45) | 3.1 | (0.05) | 548 | (12.6) | 456 | (12.0) | 83.3 | (0.93) | 91 | (5.3) | 16.7 | (0.93) | 3.3 | (0.18) |
| Pacific Islander | 399 | (10.6) | 302 | (9.0) | 75.7 | (1.22) | 97 | (5.7) | 24.3 | (1.22) | 0.3 | (0.02) | 103 | (5.2) | 91 | (4.7) | 88.9 | (1.87) | 11 | (2.1) | 11.1 | (1.87) | 0.4 | (0.07) |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native | 2,003 | (19.4) | 1,982 | (19.6) | 98.9 | (0.10) | 21 | (2.0) | 1.1 | (0.10) | 0.1 | (0.01) | 543 | (9.5) | 541 | (9.6) | 99.6 | (0.14) | † | (†) | 0.4 | (0.14) | 0.1 | (0.03) |
| Some other race³ | 696 | (20.4) | 432 | (13.6) | 62.1 | (0.78) | 264 | (9.6) | 37.9 | (0.78) | 0.7 | (0.03) | 243 | (9.6) | 222 | (9.0) | 91.5 | (0.73) | 21 | (1.9) | 8.5 | (0.73) | 0.7 | (0.07) |
| Two or more races | 5,174 | (37.5) | 4,922 | (36.7) | 95.1 | (0.13) | 252 | (6.7) | 4.9 | (0.13) | 0.7 | (0.02) | 2,451 | (24.4) | 2,430 | (24.8) | 99.1 | (0.09) | 21 | (2.1) | 0.9 | (0.09) | 0.8 | (0.07) |
| White and Black | 1,393 | (22.5) | 1,360 | (22.4) | 97.6 | (0.20) | 34 | (2.8) | 2.4 | (0.20) | 0.1 | (0.01) | 970 | (19.7) | 967 | (19.8) | 99.7 | (0.08) | † | (†) | 0.3 | (0.08) | 0.1 | (0.03) |
| White and Asian | 1,110 | (15.7) | 1,015 | (14.6) | 91.4 | (0.37) | 95 | (4.5) | 8.6 | (0.37) | 0.3 | (0.01) | 608 | (9.9) | 598 | (10.0) | 98.2 | (0.21) | 11 | (1.3) | 1.8 | (0.21) | 0.4 | (0.04) |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native | 1,404 | (17.9) | 1,400 | (17.9) | 99.7 | (0.05) | 4 | (0.7) | 0.3 | (0.05) | † | (†) | 378 | (7.8) | 377 | (7.8) | 100.0 | (0.04) | † | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) |
| Other two or more races | 1,266 | (17.2) | 1,148 | (16.6) | 90.7 | (0.37) | 118 | (4.9) | 9.3 | (0.37) | 0.3 | (0.01) | 495 | (11.0) | 488 | (11.1) | 98.6 | (0.24) | 7 | (1.2) | 1.4 | (0.24) | 0.2 | (0.04) |

See notes at end of table.

Table 101.30. Number, percentage, and percentage distribution of total resident population and population under 18 years old, by nativity, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2003, 2008, and 2013—Continued

[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity | Total, all ages | | | | | | Under 18 | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| | Total number | U.S.-born ¹ | | Foreign-born | | | Total number | U.S.-born ¹ | | Foreign-born | | |
| | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Percentage distribution | | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Percentage distribution |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total² | 316,129 (1.8) | 274,788 (96.6) | 86.9 (0.03) | 41,341 (95.8) | 13.1 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 73,502 (24.4) | 70,982 (34.4) | 96.6 (0.04) | 2,520 (26.4) | 3.4 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) |
| White | 197,392 (17.3) | 189,707 (39.6) | 96.1 (0.02) | 7,685 (41.1) | 3.9 (0.02) | 18.6 (0.09) | 38,399 (8.9) | 38,008 (12.0) | 99.0 (0.03) | 391 (10.4) | 1.0 (0.03) | 15.5 (0.38) |
| Black | 38,851 (39.0) | 35,579 (47.4) | 91.6 (0.09) | 3,272 (35.9) | 8.4 (0.09) | 7.9 (0.08) | 10,060 (24.3) | 9,807 (25.0) | 97.5 (0.07) | 253 (7.3) | 2.5 (0.07) | 10.0 (0.27) |
| Hispanic..... | 53,964 (10.9) | 34,981 (60.4) | 64.8 (0.11) | 18,983 (60.8) | 35.2 (0.11) | 45.9 (0.09) | 17,688 (8.5) | 16,578 (19.4) | 93.7 (0.10) | 1,110 (17.8) | 6.3 (0.10) | 44.1 (0.46) |
| Mexican..... | 34,582 (66.9) | 23,081 (53.8) | 66.7 (0.15) | 11,502 (65.5) | 33.3 (0.15) | 27.8 (0.13) | 12,299 (29.5) | 11,609 (29.0) | 94.4 (0.12) | 690 (14.5) | 5.6 (0.12) | 27.4 (0.44) |
| Puerto Rican..... | 5,122 (43.2) | 5,041 (42.5) | 98.4 (0.08) | 81 (4.1) | 1.6 (0.08) | 0.2 (0.01) | 1,588 (19.7) | 1,584 (19.7) | 99.7 (0.05) | 4 (0.9) | 0.3 (0.05) | 0.2 (0.03) |
| Cuban..... | 1,986 (20.6) | 851 (14.2) | 42.9 (0.53) | 1,135 (15.3) | 57.1 (0.53) | 2.7 (0.04) | 396 (9.5) | 346 (9.0) | 87.6 (0.75) | 49 (3.2) | 12.4 (0.75) | 2.0 (0.12) |
| Dominican..... | 1,788 (31.1) | 806 (18.8) | 45.1 (0.67) | 982 (20.5) | 54.9 (0.67) | 2.4 (0.05) | 524 (12.7) | 450 (11.9) | 85.9 (0.82) | 74 (4.6) | 14.1 (0.82) | 2.9 (0.18) |
| Salvadoran..... | 1,975 (33.1) | 802 (19.5) | 40.6 (0.51) | 1,173 (18.4) | 59.4 (0.51) | 2.8 (0.04) | 585 (16.9) | 527 (15.5) | 90.2 (0.59) | 57 (3.9) | 9.8 (0.59) | 2.3 (0.15) |
| Other Central American .. | 2,832 (39.6) | 1,112 (17.9) | 39.3 (0.33) | 1,720 (25.9) | 60.7 (0.33) | 4.2 (0.06) | 787 (16.4) | 687 (14.5) | 87.3 (0.55) | 100 (5.0) | 12.7 (0.55) | 4.0 (0.20) |
| South American | 3,266 (42.2) | 1,233 (21.5) | 37.8 (0.39) | 2,033 (28.0) | 62.2 (0.39) | 4.9 (0.07) | 793 (18.0) | 680 (15.7) | 85.8 (0.60) | 113 (5.7) | 14.2 (0.60) | 4.5 (0.22) |
| Other Hispanic or Latino..... | 2,413 (29.2) | 2,054 (25.8) | 85.1 (0.36) | 359 (9.9) | 14.9 (0.36) | 0.9 (0.02) | 716 (14.0) | 693 (13.7) | 96.8 (0.32) | 23 (2.3) | 3.2 (0.32) | 0.9 (0.09) |
| Asian..... | 15,825 (26.6) | 5,283 (28.4) | 33.4 (0.16) | 10,543 (26.2) | 66.6 (0.16) | 25.5 (0.08) | 3,304 (16.5) | 2,607 (18.3) | 78.9 (0.32) | 697 (10.7) | 21.1 (0.32) | 27.7 (0.37) |
| Asian Indian | 3,177 (28.7) | 904 (13.6) | 28.4 (0.33) | 2,273 (22.5) | 71.6 (0.33) | 5.5 (0.05) | 765 (11.1) | 608 (9.7) | 79.4 (0.65) | 157 (5.7) | 20.6 (0.65) | 6.2 (0.22) |
| Chinese ⁴ | 3,559 (31.0) | 1,098 (16.7) | 30.9 (0.34) | 2,461 (22.6) | 69.1 (0.34) | 6.0 (0.06) | 649 (11.9) | 505 (11.7) | 77.8 (0.85) | 144 (5.7) | 22.2 (0.85) | 5.7 (0.22) |
| Filipino | 2,631 (31.1) | 880 (17.8) | 33.4 (0.43) | 1,752 (19.9) | 66.6 (0.43) | 4.2 (0.05) | 467 (9.9) | 365 (9.5) | 78.2 (0.83) | 102 (3.9) | 21.8 (0.83) | 4.0 (0.16) |
| Japanese | 787 (14.0) | 466 (10.6) | 59.2 (0.80) | 321 (8.3) | 40.8 (0.80) | 0.8 (0.02) | 74 (3.5) | 53 (3.2) | 71.4 (2.71) | 21 (2.3) | 28.6 (2.71) | 0.8 (0.09) |
| Korean | 1,448 (21.5) | 392 (10.6) | 27.1 (0.54) | 1,056 (16.0) | 72.9 (0.54) | 2.6 (0.04) | 253 (8.1) | 176 (6.7) | 69.5 (1.27) | 77 (3.8) | 30.5 (1.27) | 3.1 (0.15) |
| Vietnamese | 1,708 (26.3) | 557 (11.8) | 32.6 (0.50) | 1,151 (20.0) | 67.4 (0.50) | 2.8 (0.05) | 394 (10.2) | 337 (9.5) | 85.4 (0.74) | 57 (3.1) | 14.6 (0.74) | 2.3 (0.12) |
| Other Asian | 2,516 (31.5) | 987 (16.6) | 39.2 (0.44) | 1,529 (22.0) | 60.8 (0.44) | 3.7 (0.05) | 701 (14.1) | 563 (12.8) | 80.3 (0.88) | 138 (6.8) | 19.7 (0.88) | 5.5 (0.27) |
| Pacific Islander | 468 (9.1) | 375 (8.7) | 80.2 (1.05) | 93 (5.2) | 19.8 (1.05) | 0.2 (0.01) | 122 (5.1) | 114 (5.2) | 93.1 (1.26) | 8 (1.5) | 6.9 (1.26) | 0.3 (0.06) |
| American Indian/ Alaska Native | 2,081 (14.0) | 2,058 (13.7) | 98.9 (0.11) | 23 (2.2) | 1.1 (0.11) | 0.1 (0.01) | 574 (8.2) | 572 (8.2) | 99.8 (0.07) | ± (†) | 0.2 ! (0.07) | 0.1 ! (0.02) |
| Some other race ³ | 640 (17.6) | 417 (12.2) | 65.2 (0.99) | 223 (9.4) | 34.8 (0.99) | 0.5 (0.02) | 219 (8.9) | 206 (8.5) | 93.8 (0.80) | 14 (1.8) | 6.2 (0.80) | 0.5 (0.07) |
| Two or more races | 6,907 (44.6) | 6,387 (44.1) | 92.5 (0.16) | 520 (11.4) | 7.5 (0.16) | 1.3 (0.03) | 3,135 (23.7) | 3,089 (23.1) | 98.5 (0.12) | 46 (3.7) | 1.5 (0.12) | 1.8 (0.14) |
| White and Black | 2,008 (25.4) | 1,968 (24.9) | 98.0 (0.17) | 40 (3.5) | 2.0 (0.17) | 0.1 (0.01) | 1,297 (17.1) | 1,293 (17.2) | 99.6 (0.10) | 5 (1.3) | 0.4 (0.10) | 0.2 (0.05) |
| White and Asian | 1,704 (22.4) | 1,476 (22.1) | 86.6 (0.45) | 228 (7.8) | 13.4 (0.45) | 0.6 (0.02) | 845 (14.7) | 821 (14.3) | 97.1 (0.25) | 24 (2.2) | 2.9 (0.25) | 1.0 (0.09) |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 1,460 (15.4) | 1,454 (15.4) | 99.6 (0.06) | 6 (0.9) | 0.4 (0.06) | # (†) | 385 (9.0) | 385 (9.0) | 100.0 (0.02) | ± (†) | ± (†) | ± (†) |
| Other two or more races..... | 1,735 (23.6) | 1,489 (22.1) | 85.8 (0.44) | 246 (8.1) | 14.2 (0.44) | 0.6 (0.02) | 607 (13.1) | 591 (12.9) | 97.3 (0.38) | 16 (2.4) | 2.7 (0.38) | 0.6 (0.09) |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

±Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes those born in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Northern Marianas, as well as those born abroad to U.S.-citizen parents.²Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.³Respondents who wrote in some other race that was not included as an option on the questionnaire.⁴In 2008 only, includes Taiwanese. As of 2013, excludes Taiwanese, which is included in "Other Asian."

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Data are from the American Community Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Current Population Survey. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2003, 2008, and 2013. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 101.40. Estimated total and school-age resident populations, by state: Selected years, 1970 through 2013
[In thousands]

| State | Total, all ages | | | | | | | | 5- to 17-year-olds | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1970 ¹ | 1980 ¹ | 1990 ¹ | 2000 ² | 2010 ² | 2011 ² | 2012 ² | 2013 ² | 1970 ¹ | 1980 ¹ | 1990 ¹ | 2000 ² | 2010 ² | 2011 ² | 2012 ² | 2013 ² |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| United States | 203,302 | 226,546 | 248,765 | 282,162 | 309,326 | 311,583 | 313,874 | 316,129 | 52,540 | 47,407 | 45,178 | 53,198 | 53,930 | 53,780 | 53,718 | 53,718 |
| Alabama | 3,444 | 3,894 | 4,040 | 4,452 | 4,786 | 4,802 | 4,818 | 4,834 | 934 | 866 | 774 | 828 | 826 | 822 | 817 | 814 |
| Alaska | 303 | 402 | 550 | 628 | 714 | 723 | 730 | 735 | 88 | 92 | 117 | 143 | 134 | 133 | 133 | 133 |
| Arizona | 1,775 | 2,718 | 3,665 | 5,161 | 6,409 | 6,469 | 6,551 | 6,627 | 486 | 578 | 686 | 989 | 1,174 | 1,171 | 1,179 | 1,185 |
| Arkansas | 1,923 | 2,286 | 2,351 | 2,679 | 2,922 | 2,939 | 2,950 | 2,959 | 498 | 496 | 455 | 500 | 515 | 514 | 516 | 517 |
| California | 19,971 | 23,668 | 29,786 | 33,988 | 37,334 | 37,669 | 38,000 | 38,333 | 4,999 | 4,681 | 5,344 | 6,775 | 6,751 | 6,715 | 6,688 | 6,667 |
| Colorado | 2,210 | 2,890 | 3,294 | 4,327 | 5,048 | 5,118 | 5,189 | 5,268 | 589 | 592 | 607 | 808 | 883 | 889 | 895 | 903 |
| Connecticut | 3,032 | 3,108 | 3,287 | 3,412 | 3,579 | 3,589 | 3,592 | 3,596 | 768 | 638 | 520 | 619 | 613 | 607 | 601 | 594 |
| Delaware | 548 | 594 | 666 | 786 | 900 | 908 | 917 | 926 | 148 | 125 | 114 | 143 | 150 | 149 | 148 | 147 |
| District of Columbia | 757 | 638 | 607 | 572 | 605 | 620 | 633 | 646 | 164 | 109 | 80 | 82 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 71 |
| Florida | 6,791 | 9,746 | 12,938 | 16,048 | 18,846 | 19,083 | 19,321 | 19,553 | 1,609 | 1,789 | 2,011 | 2,709 | 2,925 | 2,927 | 2,935 | 2,948 |
| Georgia | 4,588 | 5,463 | 6,478 | 8,227 | 9,713 | 9,810 | 9,916 | 9,992 | 1,223 | 1,231 | 1,230 | 1,581 | 1,805 | 1,808 | 1,813 | 1,821 |
| Hawaii | 770 | 965 | 1,108 | 1,214 | 1,364 | 1,377 | 1,390 | 1,404 | 204 | 198 | 196 | 217 | 216 | 216 | 216 | 216 |
| Idaho | 713 | 944 | 1,007 | 1,299 | 1,571 | 1,584 | 1,596 | 1,612 | 200 | 213 | 228 | 272 | 308 | 310 | 311 | 314 |
| Illinois | 11,110 | 11,427 | 11,431 | 12,434 | 12,840 | 12,856 | 12,868 | 12,882 | 2,859 | 2,401 | 2,095 | 2,369 | 2,288 | 2,267 | 2,246 | 2,224 |
| Indiana | 5,195 | 5,490 | 5,544 | 6,092 | 6,490 | 6,516 | 6,538 | 6,571 | 1,386 | 1,200 | 1,056 | 1,152 | 1,173 | 1,169 | 1,166 | 1,165 |
| Iowa | 2,825 | 2,914 | 2,777 | 2,929 | 3,050 | 3,064 | 3,075 | 3,090 | 743 | 604 | 525 | 544 | 526 | 526 | 527 | 529 |
| Kansas | 2,249 | 2,364 | 2,478 | 2,694 | 2,859 | 2,870 | 2,885 | 2,894 | 573 | 468 | 472 | 525 | 522 | 522 | 524 | 524 |
| Kentucky | 3,221 | 3,661 | 3,687 | 4,049 | 4,348 | 4,367 | 4,380 | 4,395 | 844 | 800 | 703 | 730 | 741 | 741 | 739 | 739 |
| Louisiana | 3,645 | 4,206 | 4,222 | 4,472 | 4,545 | 4,575 | 4,602 | 4,625 | 1,041 | 969 | 891 | 902 | 804 | 802 | 803 | 805 |
| Maine | 994 | 1,125 | 1,228 | 1,277 | 1,327 | 1,328 | 1,329 | 1,328 | 260 | 243 | 223 | 231 | 204 | 201 | 199 | 196 |
| Maryland | 3,924 | 4,217 | 4,781 | 5,311 | 5,787 | 5,840 | 5,885 | 5,929 | 1,038 | 895 | 803 | 1,004 | 987 | 981 | 979 | 977 |
| Massachusetts | 5,689 | 5,737 | 6,016 | 6,361 | 6,563 | 6,606 | 6,645 | 6,693 | 1,407 | 1,153 | 940 | 1,104 | 1,049 | 1,041 | 1,034 | 1,028 |
| Michigan | 8,882 | 9,262 | 9,295 | 9,952 | 9,876 | 9,875 | 9,883 | 9,896 | 2,450 | 2,067 | 1,754 | 1,924 | 1,740 | 1,714 | 1,691 | 1,672 |
| Minnesota | 3,806 | 4,076 | 4,376 | 4,934 | 5,310 | 5,347 | 5,380 | 5,420 | 1,051 | 865 | 829 | 958 | 928 | 927 | 928 | 932 |
| Mississippi | 2,217 | 2,521 | 2,575 | 2,848 | 2,970 | 2,978 | 2,986 | 2,991 | 635 | 599 | 550 | 571 | 544 | 540 | 540 | 539 |
| Missouri | 4,678 | 4,917 | 5,117 | 5,607 | 5,996 | 6,010 | 6,025 | 6,044 | 1,183 | 1,008 | 944 | 1,059 | 1,034 | 1,029 | 1,024 | 1,021 |
| Montana | 694 | 787 | 799 | 904 | 991 | 998 | 1,005 | 1,015 | 197 | 167 | 163 | 175 | 161 | 161 | 161 | 163 |
| Nebraska | 1,485 | 1,570 | 1,578 | 1,714 | 1,830 | 1,842 | 1,855 | 1,869 | 389 | 324 | 309 | 333 | 328 | 329 | 332 | 334 |
| Nevada | 489 | 800 | 1,202 | 2,019 | 2,703 | 2,718 | 2,754 | 2,790 | 127 | 160 | 204 | 369 | 477 | 476 | 479 | 483 |
| New Hampshire | 738 | 921 | 1,109 | 1,240 | 1,317 | 1,318 | 1,322 | 1,323 | 189 | 196 | 194 | 235 | 216 | 213 | 209 | 205 |
| New Jersey | 7,171 | 7,365 | 7,748 | 8,431 | 8,803 | 8,837 | 8,868 | 8,899 | 1,797 | 1,528 | 1,269 | 1,526 | 1,521 | 1,510 | 1,499 | 1,489 |
| New Mexico | 1,017 | 1,303 | 1,515 | 1,821 | 2,065 | 2,078 | 2,084 | 2,085 | 311 | 303 | 320 | 378 | 374 | 373 | 371 | 369 |
| New York | 18,241 | 17,558 | 17,991 | 19,002 | 19,398 | 19,503 | 19,576 | 19,651 | 4,358 | 3,552 | 3,000 | 3,451 | 3,160 | 3,126 | 3,094 | 3,066 |
| North Carolina | 5,084 | 5,882 | 6,632 | 8,082 | 9,560 | 9,651 | 9,748 | 9,848 | 1,323 | 1,254 | 1,147 | 1,429 | 1,651 | 1,657 | 1,664 | 1,673 |
| North Dakota | 618 | 653 | 639 | 642 | 674 | 685 | 701 | 723 | 175 | 136 | 127 | 121 | 106 | 107 | 110 | 114 |
| Ohio | 10,657 | 10,798 | 10,847 | 11,364 | 11,545 | 11,550 | 11,553 | 11,571 | 2,820 | 2,307 | 2,012 | 2,133 | 2,005 | 1,985 | 1,970 | 1,959 |
| Oklahoma | 2,559 | 3,025 | 3,146 | 3,454 | 3,759 | 3,786 | 3,816 | 3,851 | 640 | 622 | 609 | 656 | 667 | 671 | 675 | 683 |
| Oregon | 2,092 | 2,633 | 2,842 | 3,430 | 3,837 | 3,868 | 3,900 | 3,930 | 534 | 525 | 521 | 624 | 628 | 627 | 628 | 628 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,801 | 11,864 | 11,883 | 12,284 | 12,710 | 12,741 | 12,764 | 12,774 | 2,925 | 2,376 | 1,996 | 2,192 | 2,057 | 2,037 | 2,018 | 2,000 |
| Rhode Island | 950 | 947 | 1,003 | 1,050 | 1,053 | 1,050 | 1,050 | 1,052 | 225 | 186 | 159 | 184 | 166 | 164 | 161 | 159 |
| South Carolina | 2,591 | 3,122 | 3,486 | 4,024 | 4,636 | 4,674 | 4,723 | 4,775 | 720 | 703 | 662 | 746 | 778 | 777 | 782 | 787 |
| South Dakota | 666 | 691 | 696 | 756 | 816 | 824 | 834 | 845 | 187 | 147 | 144 | 152 | 143 | 144 | 146 | 148 |
| Tennessee | 3,926 | 4,591 | 4,877 | 5,704 | 6,357 | 6,398 | 6,455 | 6,496 | 1,002 | 972 | 882 | 1,025 | 1,088 | 1,088 | 1,090 | 1,092 |
| Texas | 11,199 | 14,229 | 16,986 | 20,944 | 25,245 | 25,641 | 26,061 | 26,448 | 3,002 | 3,137 | 3,437 | 4,278 | 4,947 | 4,992 | 5,044 | 5,101 |
| Utah | 1,059 | 1,461 | 1,723 | 2,245 | 2,774 | 2,815 | 2,855 | 2,901 | 312 | 350 | 457 | 511 | 610 | 620 | 631 | 643 |
| Vermont | 445 | 511 | 563 | 610 | 626 | 626 | 626 | 627 | 118 | 109 | 102 | 113 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 92 |
| Virginia | 4,651 | 5,347 | 6,189 | 7,106 | 8,024 | 8,106 | 8,187 | 8,260 | 1,197 | 1,114 | 1,060 | 1,281 | 1,345 | 1,346 | 1,349 | 1,352 |
| Washington | 3,413 | 4,132 | 4,867 | 5,911 | 6,742 | 6,821 | 6,895 | 6,971 | 881 | 826 | 893 | 1,121 | 1,141 | 1,141 | 1,144 | 1,151 |
| West Virginia | 1,744 | 1,950 | 1,793 | 1,807 | 1,854 | 1,855 | 1,857 | 1,854 | 442 | 414 | 337 | 300 | 283 | 282 | 281 | 279 |
| Wisconsin | 4,418 | 4,706 | 4,892 | 5,374 | 5,689 | 5,709 | 5,725 | 5,743 | 1,203 | 1,011 | 927 | 1,027 | 979 | 973 | 968 | 963 |
| Wyoming | 332 | 470 | 454 | 494 | 564 | 567 | 577 | 583 | 92 | 101 | 101 | 98 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 99 |

¹As of April 1.²Estimates as of July 1.

NOTE: Resident population includes civilian population and armed forces personnel residing within the United States and within each state; it excludes armed forces personnel residing overseas. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 1095; CPH-L-74 (1990 data); 2000 through 2009 Population Estimates, retrieved August 17, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/asrh/2011/index.html>; and 2010 through 2013 Population Estimates, retrieved October 3, 2014, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/asrh/2013/SC-EST2013-ALLDATA6.html>. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 102.10. Number and percentage distribution of family households, by family structure and presence of own children under 18: Selected years, 1970 through 2014

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Family structure and presence of own children | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | Change, 2000 to 2010 | Change, 2010 to 2014 |
|--|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | Number (in thousands) | | | | | | | | | Percent change | |
| All families | 51,456 (257.3) | 59,550 (271.4) | 66,090 (307.8) | 72,025 (311.6) | 78,833 (241.0) | 78,613 (240.8) | 80,506 (242.4) | 80,902 (242.8) | 81,353 (311.8) | 9.5 (0.58) | 3.2 (0.51) |
| Married-couple families..... | 44,728 (243.6) | 49,112 (252.7) | 52,317 (283.3) | 55,311 (289.5) | 58,410 (218.6) | 58,036 (218.1) | 58,949 (219.3) | 59,204 (219.7) | 59,629 (281.1) | 5.6 (0.68) | 2.1 (0.61) |
| Without own children under 18 | 19,196 (168.7) | 24,151 (187.3) | 27,780 (218.1) | 30,062 (230.5) | 33,835 (176.1) | 34,098 (176.7) | 35,245 (179.2) | 35,333 (179.4) | 35,697 (229.0) | 12.6 (1.04) | 5.5 (0.87) |
| With own children under 18 | 25,532 (192.0) | 24,961 (190.1) | 24,537 (206.4) | 25,248 (214.1) | 24,575 (153.1) | 23,938 (151.3) | 23,704 (150.6) | 23,870 (151.1) | 23,933 (191.9) | -2.7 ! (1.02) | -2.6 ! (0.99) |
| One own child under 18 | 8,163 (112.5) | 9,671 (122.0) | 9,583 (133.0) | 9,402 (136.2) | 9,567 (98.5) | 9,300 (97.1) | 9,215 (96.7) | 9,157 (96.4) | 9,298 (123.0) | † (†) | † (†) |
| Two own children under 18..... | 8,045 (111.7) | 9,488 (120.9) | 9,784 (134.3) | 10,274 (142.1) | 9,658 (98.9) | 9,527 (98.3) | 9,442 (97.9) | 9,597 (98.6) | 9,536 (124.5) | -6.0 (1.62) | † (†) |
| Three or more own children under 18..... | 9,325 (119.9) | 5,802 (95.3) | 5,170 (98.5) | 5,572 (105.9) | 5,351 (74.3) | 5,111 (72.6) | 5,047 (72.2) | 5,117 (72.7) | 5,099 (91.8) | † (†) | -4.7 ! (2.17) |
| Families with male householder, no spouse present..... | 1,228 (44.2) | 1,733 (52.5) | 2,884 (73.9) | 4,028 (90.4) | 5,580 (75.8) | 5,559 (75.7) | 5,888 (77.8) | 6,229 (80.0) | 6,304 (101.8) | 38.5 (3.63) | 13.0 (2.38) |
| Without own children under 18 | 887 (37.6) | 1,117 (42.2) | 1,731 (57.4) | 2,242 (67.7) | 3,356 (59.0) | 3,334 (58.8) | 3,473 (60.0) | 3,669 (61.7) | 3,832 (79.8) | 49.7 (5.23) | 14.2 (3.11) |
| With own children under 18 | 341 (23.3) | 616 (31.3) | 1,153 (46.9) | 1,786 (60.5) | 2,224 (48.2) | 2,225 (48.2) | 2,415 (50.2) | 2,560 (51.6) | 2,472 (64.2) | 24.5 (5.01) | 11.2 ! (3.76) |
| One own child under 18 | 179 (16.9) | 374 (24.4) | 723 (37.2) | 1,131 (48.2) | 1,375 (37.9) | 1,337 (37.4) | 1,419 (38.5) | 1,482 (39.4) | 1,445 (49.2) | 21.6 (6.17) | † (†) |
| Two own children under 18..... | 87 (11.8) | 165 (16.2) | 307 (24.2) | 483 (31.6) | 576 (24.6) | 627 (25.7) | 704 (27.2) | 766 (28.3) | 731 (35.0) | 19.3 ! (9.31) | 26.9 ! (8.14) |
| Three or more own children under 18..... | 75 (10.9) | 77 (11.1) | 123 (15.3) | 171 (18.8) | 273 (16.9) | 262 (16.6) | 293 (17.5) | 312 (18.1) | 296 (22.3) | 59.6 ! (20.15) | † (†) |
| Families with female householder, no spouse present..... | 5,500 (92.8) | 8,705 (116.0) | 10,890 (141.4) | 12,687 (156.9) | 14,843 (121.4) | 15,019 (122.1) | 15,669 (124.5) | 15,469 (123.8) | 15,420 (156.6) | 17.0 (1.73) | 3.9 ! (1.35) |
| Without own children under 18 | 2,642 (64.7) | 3,261 (71.8) | 4,290 (89.9) | 5,116 (101.6) | 6,424 (81.2) | 6,422 (81.2) | 6,799 (83.5) | 6,842 (83.7) | 6,870 (106.2) | 25.6 (2.96) | 6.9 ! (2.14) |
| With own children under 18 | 2,858 (67.2) | 5,445 (92.3) | 6,599 (111.0) | 7,571 (122.8) | 8,419 (92.6) | 8,597 (93.5) | 8,869 (95.0) | 8,627 (93.7) | 8,550 (118.1) | 11.2 (2.18) | † (†) |
| One own child under 18 | 1,008 (40.1) | 2,398 (61.6) | 3,225 (78.1) | 3,777 (87.6) | 4,207 (66.0) | 4,375 (67.3) | 4,399 (67.5) | 4,144 (65.5) | 4,167 (83.1) | 11.4 (3.12) | † (†) |
| Two own children under 18..... | 810 (35.9) | 1,817 (53.7) | 2,173 (64.2) | 2,458 (70.9) | 2,714 (53.2) | 2,681 (52.8) | 2,853 (54.5) | 2,825 (54.2) | 2,778 (68.0) | 10.4 ! (3.85) | † (†) |
| Three or more own children under 18..... | 1,040 (40.7) | 1,230 (44.2) | 1,202 (47.9) | 1,332 (52.4) | 1,499 (39.6) | 1,541 (40.1) | 1,618 (41.1) | 1,658 (41.6) | 1,605 (51.8) | 12.2 ! (5.31) | † (†) |
| | Percentage distribution of all families | | | | | | | | | Change in percentage points | |
| All families | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) |
| Married-couple families..... | 86.9 (0.19) | 82.5 (0.20) | 79.2 (0.22) | 76.8 (0.23) | 74.1 (0.16) | 73.8 (0.16) | 73.2 (0.16) | 73.2 (0.16) | 73.3 (0.20) | -2.7 (0.28) | -0.8 ! (0.26) |
| Without own children under 18 | 37.3 (0.27) | 40.6 (0.25) | 42.0 (0.27) | 41.7 (0.26) | 42.9 (0.18) | 43.4 (0.18) | 43.8 (0.18) | 43.7 (0.18) | 43.9 (0.23) | 1.2 (0.32) | 1.0 ! (0.29) |
| With own children under 18 | 49.6 (0.28) | 41.9 (0.26) | 37.1 (0.26) | 35.1 (0.26) | 31.2 (0.17) | 30.5 (0.17) | 29.4 (0.16) | 29.5 (0.16) | 29.4 (0.21) | -3.9 (0.31) | -1.8 (0.27) |
| One own child under 18 | 15.9 (0.20) | 16.2 (0.19) | 14.5 (0.19) | 13.1 (0.18) | 12.1 (0.12) | 11.8 (0.12) | 11.4 (0.12) | 11.3 (0.11) | 11.4 (0.14) | -0.9 (0.22) | -0.7 (0.19) |
| Two own children under 18..... | 15.6 (0.20) | 15.9 (0.19) | 14.8 (0.19) | 14.3 (0.19) | 12.3 (0.12) | 12.1 (0.12) | 11.7 (0.12) | 11.9 (0.12) | 11.7 (0.15) | -2.0 (0.22) | -0.5 ! (0.19) |
| Three or more own children under 18..... | 18.1 (0.21) | 9.7 (0.15) | 7.8 (0.14) | 7.7 (0.14) | 6.8 (0.09) | 6.5 (0.09) | 6.3 (0.09) | 6.3 (0.09) | 6.3 (0.11) | -0.9 (0.17) | -0.5 (0.14) |
| Families with male householder, no spouse present..... | 2.4 (0.09) | 2.9 (0.09) | 4.4 (0.11) | 5.6 (0.12) | 7.1 (0.09) | 7.1 (0.09) | 7.3 (0.09) | 7.7 (0.10) | 7.7 (0.12) | 1.5 (0.15) | 0.7 (0.15) |
| Without own children under 18 | 1.7 (0.07) | 1.9 (0.07) | 2.6 (0.09) | 3.1 (0.09) | 4.3 (0.07) | 4.2 (0.07) | 4.3 (0.07) | 4.5 (0.08) | 4.7 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.12) | 0.5 (0.12) |
| With own children under 18 | 0.7 (0.05) | 1.0 (0.05) | 1.7 (0.07) | 2.5 (0.08) | 2.8 (0.06) | 2.8 (0.06) | 3.0 (0.06) | 3.2 (0.06) | 3.0 (0.08) | 0.3 ! (0.10) | 0.2 ! (0.10) |
| One own child under 18 | 0.3 (0.03) | 0.6 (0.04) | 1.1 (0.06) | 1.6 (0.07) | 1.7 (0.05) | 1.7 (0.05) | 1.8 (0.05) | 1.8 (0.05) | 1.8 (0.06) | 0.2 ! (0.08) | † (†) |
| Two own children under 18..... | 0.2 (0.02) | 0.3 (0.03) | 0.5 (0.04) | 0.7 (0.04) | 0.7 (0.03) | 0.8 (0.03) | 0.9 (0.03) | 0.9 (0.03) | 0.9 (0.04) | † (†) | 0.2 ! (0.05) |
| Three or more own children under 18..... | 0.1 (0.02) | 0.1 (0.02) | 0.2 (0.02) | 0.2 (0.03) | 0.3 (0.02) | 0.3 (0.02) | 0.4 (0.02) | 0.4 (0.02) | 0.4 (0.03) | 0.1 ! (0.03) | † (†) |
| Families with female householder, no spouse present..... | 10.7 (0.17) | 14.6 (0.18) | 16.5 (0.20) | 17.6 (0.20) | 18.8 (0.14) | 19.1 (0.14) | 19.5 (0.14) | 19.1 (0.14) | 19.0 (0.18) | 1.2 (0.25) | † (†) |
| Without own children under 18 | 5.1 (0.12) | 5.5 (0.12) | 6.5 (0.13) | 7.1 (0.14) | 8.1 (0.10) | 8.2 (0.10) | 8.4 (0.10) | 8.5 (0.10) | 8.4 (0.13) | 1.0 (0.17) | † (†) |
| With own children under 18 | 5.6 (0.13) | 9.1 (0.15) | 10.0 (0.16) | 10.5 (0.16) | 10.7 (0.11) | 10.9 (0.11) | 11.0 (0.11) | 10.7 (0.11) | 10.5 (0.14) | † (†) | † (†) |
| One own child under 18 | 2.0 (0.08) | 4.0 (0.10) | 4.9 (0.12) | 5.2 (0.12) | 5.3 (0.08) | 5.6 (0.08) | 5.5 (0.08) | 5.1 (0.08) | 5.1 (0.10) | † (†) | † (†) |
| Two own children under 18..... | 1.6 (0.07) | 3.1 (0.09) | 3.3 (0.10) | 3.4 (0.10) | 3.4 (0.07) | 3.4 (0.07) | 3.5 (0.07) | 3.5 (0.07) | 3.4 (0.08) | † (†) | † (†) |
| Three or more own children under 18..... | 2.0 (0.08) | 2.1 (0.07) | 1.8 (0.07) | 1.9 (0.07) | 1.9 (0.05) | 2.0 (0.05) | 2.0 (0.05) | 2.0 (0.05) | 2.0 (0.06) | † (†) | † (†) |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: A family household consists of two or more people who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption and are residing together. Own children are never-married sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder or married couple. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P20, *Household and Family Characteristics: 1995*; and *America's Families and Living Arrangements: 2000 and 2008–2014*, Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved April 28, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/families/data/cps2014.html>. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

Table 102.20. Number and percentage distribution of children under age 18 and under age 6, by living arrangements, race/ethnicity, and selected racial/ethnic subgroups: 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Age and race/ethnicity | Number of children (in thousands) | | Percentage distribution of children | | Percentage distribution of children, by living arrangements | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | | | | Total | Children living with parent(s) or related to householder ¹ | | | All other children ² | |
| | | | | | | Married parents | Female parent, no spouse present | Male parent, no spouse present | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | |
| Under 18 years old | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 73,502 (24.4) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 62.8 (0.12) | 27.5 (0.10) | 7.6 (0.06) | 2.1 (0.03) | | | |
| White | 38,399 (8.9) | 52.2 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 72.8 (0.15) | 18.2 (0.12) | 6.9 (0.08) | 2.0 (0.04) | | | |
| Black | 10,060 (24.3) | 13.7 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 32.1 (0.33) | 57.8 (0.35) | 7.6 (0.15) | 2.5 (0.08) | | | |
| Hispanic | 17,688 (8.5) | 24.1 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 56.6 (0.23) | 31.8 (0.20) | 9.5 (0.15) | 2.1 (0.06) | | | |
| Mexican | 12,299 (29.5) | 16.7 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 58.5 (0.25) | 29.9 (0.22) | 9.6 (0.18) | 2.0 (0.07) | | | |
| Puerto Rican | 1,588 (19.7) | 2.2 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 42.7 (0.69) | 46.1 (0.74) | 8.8 (0.47) | 2.4 (0.19) | | | |
| Cuban | 396 (9.5) | 0.5 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 61.9 (1.31) | 27.8 (1.19) | 8.4 (0.68) | 1.8 (0.28) | | | |
| Dominican | 524 (12.7) | 0.7 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 38.2 (1.41) | 49.2 (1.38) | 10.9 (0.88) | 1.7 (0.27) | | | |
| Salvadoran | 585 (16.9) | 0.8 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 53.8 (1.35) | 31.9 (1.20) | 12.4 (0.86) | 1.9 (0.31) | | | |
| Other Central American | 787 (16.4) | 1.1 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 53.5 (1.31) | 32.5 (1.18) | 11.2 (0.64) | 2.8 (0.33) | | | |
| South American | 793 (18.0) | 1.1 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 66.9 (0.96) | 25.0 (0.86) | 6.5 (0.48) | 1.6 (0.25) | | | |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 716 (14.0) | 1.0 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 59.6 (0.97) | 30.2 (0.92) | 8.0 (0.52) | 2.2 (0.24) | | | |
| Asian | 3,304 (16.5) | 4.5 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 83.5 (0.39) | 10.8 (0.34) | 4.3 (0.19) | 1.5 (0.10) | | | |
| Asian Indian | 765 (11.1) | 1.0 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 93.8 (0.49) | 3.9 (0.36) | 1.9 (0.28) | 0.4 (0.08) | | | |
| Chinese ³ | 649 (11.9) | 0.9 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 83.7 (0.67) | 11.5 (0.60) | 3.1 (0.28) | 1.8 (0.21) | | | |
| Filipino | 467 (9.9) | 0.6 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 76.9 (1.04) | 14.5 (0.90) | 6.5 (0.67) | 2.1 (0.33) | | | |
| Japanese | 74 (3.5) | 0.1 (0.00) | 100.0 (†) | 84.9 (2.28) | 8.4 (1.74) | 4.7 (1.16) | 2.0 ! (0.69) | | | |
| Korean | 253 (8.1) | 0.3 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 87.5 (0.95) | 8.7 (0.87) | 2.3 (0.40) | 1.5 (0.32) | | | |
| Vietnamese | 394 (10.2) | 0.5 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 78.6 (1.19) | 14.2 (0.89) | 5.2 (0.57) | 1.9 (0.42) | | | |
| Other Asian | 701 (14.1) | 1.0 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 77.5 (0.84) | 14.2 (0.83) | 6.7 (0.45) | 1.6 (0.22) | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 122 (5.1) | 0.2 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 60.3 (2.76) | 29.5 (2.33) | 6.3 (1.32) | 3.9 (0.81) | | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 574 (8.2) | 0.8 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 43.9 (0.99) | 40.4 (0.90) | 12.4 (0.57) | 3.4 (0.36) | | | |
| Some other race ⁴ | 219 (8.9) | 0.3 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 58.7 (1.85) | 30.0 (1.87) | 7.2 (1.09) | 4.0 (0.77) | | | |
| Two or more races | 3,135 (23.7) | 4.3 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 56.6 (0.47) | 34.0 (0.47) | 7.2 (0.22) | 2.2 (0.10) | | | |
| White and Black | 1,297 (17.1) | 1.8 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 40.3 (0.83) | 49.3 (0.81) | 7.3 (0.38) | 3.1 (0.21) | | | |
| White and Asian | 845 (14.7) | 1.2 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 80.4 (0.64) | 13.1 (0.53) | 5.3 (0.35) | 1.1 (0.16) | | | |
| White and American Indian/ Alaska Native | 385 (9.0) | 0.5 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 60.2 (1.24) | 26.6 (1.08) | 10.9 (0.77) | 2.3 (0.31) | | | |
| Other Two or more races | 607 (13.1) | 0.8 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 55.9 (1.28) | 35.2 (1.16) | 6.9 (0.52) | 1.9 (0.25) | | | |
| Under 6 years old | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 23,855 (35.3) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 62.0 (0.15) | 28.2 (0.15) | 8.1 (0.10) | 1.7 (0.04) | | | |
| White | 11,958 (18.6) | 50.1 (0.06) | 100.0 (†) | 74.0 (0.19) | 17.7 (0.16) | 6.8 (0.11) | 1.6 (0.04) | | | |
| Black | 3,243 (17.1) | 13.6 (0.07) | 100.0 (†) | 29.0 (0.44) | 60.6 (0.49) | 8.5 (0.29) | 2.0 (0.13) | | | |
| Hispanic | 6,128 (19.2) | 25.7 (0.06) | 100.0 (†) | 53.7 (0.31) | 33.4 (0.30) | 10.9 (0.21) | 1.9 (0.10) | | | |
| Mexican | 4,255 (18.0) | 17.8 (0.07) | 100.0 (†) | 55.1 (0.35) | 31.9 (0.35) | 11.1 (0.26) | 1.9 (0.11) | | | |
| Puerto Rican | 539 (8.9) | 2.3 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 40.9 (1.00) | 47.7 (1.15) | 8.9 (0.64) | 2.6 (0.38) | | | |
| Cuban | 136 (5.4) | 0.6 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 59.8 (1.88) | 27.7 (1.66) | 11.1 (1.37) | 1.4 (0.41) | | | |
| Dominican | 176 (6.2) | 0.7 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 39.2 (2.24) | 47.0 (2.39) | 12.1 (1.53) | 1.7 (0.50) | | | |
| Salvadoran | 218 (9.2) | 0.9 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 50.2 (1.72) | 33.5 (1.77) | 14.9 (1.29) | 1.3 (0.38) | | | |
| Other Central American | 291 (9.2) | 1.2 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 50.5 (1.81) | 33.3 (1.53) | 13.3 (1.14) | 2.9 (0.47) | | | |
| South American | 277 (9.6) | 1.2 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 65.0 (1.43) | 26.1 (1.29) | 7.5 (0.78) | 1.4 (0.33) | | | |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 237 (7.2) | 1.0 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 59.3 (1.53) | 29.3 (1.34) | 9.6 (0.92) | 1.8 (0.36) | | | |
| Asian | 1,062 (9.1) | 4.5 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 86.2 (0.48) | 8.4 (0.41) | 4.5 (0.29) | 0.8 (0.13) | | | |
| Asian Indian | 302 (6.5) | 1.3 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 95.7 (0.58) | 2.3 (0.36) | 1.9 (0.39) | ‡ (†) | | | |
| Chinese ³ | 187 (5.6) | 0.8 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 87.2 (1.01) | 8.7 (0.95) | 3.6 (0.55) | 0.5 ! (0.17) | | | |
| Filipino | 126 (4.9) | 0.5 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 77.5 (1.70) | 13.3 (1.52) | 8.1 (1.15) | 1.1 ! (0.40) | | | |
| Japanese | 24 (2.1) | 0.1 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 89.6 (2.80) | 6.3 ! (2.38) | 3.6 ! (1.62) | ‡ (†) | | | |
| Korean | 74 (4.2) | 0.3 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 92.8 (1.37) | 5.5 (1.36) | 1.6 (0.43) | ‡ (†) | | | |
| Vietnamese | 113 (5.0) | 0.5 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 78.3 (1.95) | 13.1 (1.36) | 6.2 (1.04) | 2.3 ! (0.75) | | | |
| Other Asian | 237 (6.6) | 1.0 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 79.3 (1.15) | 12.4 (1.02) | 7.0 (0.70) | 1.3 (0.32) | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 39 (2.3) | 0.2 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 58.8 (4.18) | 29.2 (3.28) | 7.8 ! (2.95) | 4.1 ! (1.37) | | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 177 (3.8) | 0.7 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 39.6 (1.35) | 43.7 (1.39) | 13.9 (1.03) | 2.7 (0.48) | | | |
| Some other race ⁴ | 79 (4.2) | 0.3 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 61.0 (2.69) | 29.0 (2.52) | 6.4 (1.29) | 3.6 (1.04) | | | |
| Two or more races | 1,169 (13.6) | 4.9 (0.06) | 100.0 (†) | 56.0 (0.72) | 34.2 (0.75) | 7.9 (0.37) | 1.9 (0.18) | | | |
| White and Black | 512 (10.3) | 2.1 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 37.7 (1.16) | 50.7 (1.23) | 8.7 (0.53) | 2.9 (0.38) | | | |
| White and Asian | 329 (7.2) | 1.4 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 84.6 (0.95) | 11.1 (0.88) | 3.8 (0.39) | 0.4 (0.12) | | | |
| White and American Indian/ Alaska Native | 119 (4.9) | 0.5 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 57.4 (2.02) | 26.4 (1.83) | 14.5 (1.71) | 1.7 ! (0.52) | | | |
| Other Two or more races | 209 (6.3) | 0.9 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 55.1 (1.90) | 34.7 (1.71) | 8.4 (0.97) | 1.8 (0.51) | | | |

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes all children who live either with their parent(s) or with a householder to whom they are related by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). Children are classified by their parents' marital status or, if no parents are present in the household, by the marital status of the householder who is related to the children. Living arrangements with only a "female parent" or "male parent" are those in which the parent or the householder who is related to the child does not have a spouse living in the

household. The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (mainly) the housing unit.

²Includes foster children, children in unrelated subfamilies, children living in group quarters, and children who were reported as the householder or spouse of the householder.

³Excludes Taiwanese. Taiwanese is included in "Other Asian."

⁴Respondents who wrote in some other race that was not included as an option on the questionnaire.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2013. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

Table 102.30. Median household income, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2013

[In constant 2013 dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State | 1990 ¹ | 2000 ² | 2005 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| United States | \$54,518 | \$58,709 | \$55,200 (\$80) | \$56,300 (\$50) | \$54,500 (\$50) | \$53,500 (\$40) | \$52,300 (\$50) | \$52,100 (\$30) | \$52,300 (\$40) |
| Alabama | 42,802 | 47,722 | 44,000 (380) | 46,200 (450) | 44,000 (350) | 43,200 (310) | 42,900 (350) | 42,200 (290) | 42,800 (390) |
| Alaska | 75,110 | 72,098 | 67,100 (1,310) | 74,100 (1,260) | 72,700 (1,540) | 69,000 (1,350) | 70,200 (1,230) | 68,700 (1,170) | 72,200 (1,150) |
| Arizona | 49,955 | 56,702 | 52,800 (470) | 55,100 (340) | 52,900 (320) | 50,000 (340) | 48,400 (350) | 48,500 (370) | 48,500 (360) |
| Arkansas | 38,358 | 44,992 | 41,800 (430) | 42,000 (460) | 41,100 (420) | 40,900 (420) | 40,100 (480) | 40,700 (310) | 40,500 (430) |
| California | 64,934 | 66,397 | 64,000 (240) | 66,000 (160) | 64,000 (180) | 61,700 (230) | 59,300 (180) | 59,200 (220) | 60,200 (160) |
| Colorado | 54,671 | 65,992 | 60,400 (400) | 61,700 (410) | 60,200 (460) | 57,700 (470) | 57,400 (380) | 57,600 (370) | 58,800 (490) |
| Connecticut | 75,677 | 75,403 | 72,700 (590) | 74,200 (740) | 72,800 (660) | 68,400 (710) | 68,100 (540) | 68,300 (530) | 67,100 (640) |
| Delaware | 63,259 | 66,240 | 62,600 (1,030) | 62,700 (1,050) | 61,800 (1,150) | 59,700 (970) | 60,900 (1,000) | 59,300 (980) | 57,800 (1,140) |
| District of Columbia | 55,735 | 56,099 | 56,300 (1,400) | 62,700 (1,580) | 64,400 (1,130) | 65,100 (1,000) | 65,400 (1,520) | 67,600 (1,260) | 67,600 (2,060) |
| Florida | 49,851 | 54,270 | 50,600 (200) | 51,700 (230) | 48,600 (190) | 47,400 (210) | 45,900 (260) | 45,700 (210) | 46,000 (190) |
| Georgia | 52,641 | 59,323 | 54,400 (320) | 55,000 (270) | 51,700 (270) | 49,600 (310) | 47,700 (290) | 47,900 (230) | 47,800 (380) |
| Hawaii | 70,432 | 69,650 | 69,300 (1,430) | 72,700 (1,230) | 69,600 (1,040) | 67,300 (1,010) | 64,000 (650) | 67,200 (1,000) | 68,000 (930) |
| Idaho | 45,813 | 52,527 | 49,500 (610) | 51,500 (630) | 48,800 (630) | 46,500 (650) | 44,900 (830) | 46,200 (570) | 46,800 (570) |
| Illinois | 58,502 | 65,135 | 60,000 (250) | 60,800 (240) | 58,600 (270) | 56,600 (290) | 55,100 (320) | 55,900 (250) | 56,200 (540) |
| Indiana | 52,235 | 58,112 | 52,500 (360) | 51,900 (350) | 49,300 (300) | 47,700 (290) | 48,100 (290) | 47,700 (260) | 47,500 (310) |
| Iowa | 47,577 | 55,179 | 52,000 (380) | 53,000 (420) | 52,200 (280) | 51,200 (420) | 51,200 (440) | 51,700 (370) | 52,200 (320) |
| Kansas | 49,503 | 56,794 | 51,200 (530) | 54,300 (310) | 51,900 (440) | 51,600 (570) | 50,700 (480) | 51,000 (320) | 51,000 (370) |
| Kentucky | 40,874 | 47,075 | 44,600 (350) | 44,900 (290) | 43,500 (350) | 42,800 (330) | 42,600 (290) | 42,300 (260) | 43,400 (400) |
| Louisiana | 39,813 | 45,529 | 43,800 (420) | 47,300 (420) | 46,100 (420) | 45,400 (460) | 43,200 (330) | 43,600 (420) | 44,200 (530) |
| Maine | 50,524 | 52,063 | 51,100 (700) | 50,400 (590) | 49,700 (620) | 48,900 (620) | 47,700 (500) | 47,400 (550) | 47,000 (480) |
| Maryland | 71,442 | 73,911 | 73,500 (430) | 76,300 (410) | 75,200 (460) | 73,600 (600) | 72,500 (510) | 72,200 (360) | 72,500 (440) |
| Massachusetts | 67,027 | 70,604 | 68,200 (500) | 70,800 (390) | 69,600 (450) | 66,300 (260) | 65,100 (570) | 66,300 (400) | 66,800 (430) |
| Michigan | 56,267 | 62,446 | 54,900 (330) | 52,600 (280) | 49,100 (240) | 48,500 (200) | 47,600 (210) | 47,500 (200) | 48,300 (230) |
| Minnesota | 56,066 | 65,863 | 62,100 (270) | 62,000 (340) | 60,400 (360) | 59,300 (300) | 59,000 (310) | 59,800 (410) | 60,700 (260) |
| Mississippi | 36,525 | 43,801 | 39,300 (450) | 40,900 (440) | 39,800 (460) | 39,400 (410) | 38,200 (370) | 37,600 (360) | 38,000 (630) |
| Missouri | 47,818 | 53,033 | 50,100 (260) | 50,700 (250) | 49,100 (340) | 47,300 (330) | 46,900 (330) | 46,000 (260) | 46,900 (260) |
| Montana | 41,698 | 46,169 | 46,900 (700) | 47,200 (830) | 46,000 (710) | 45,600 (730) | 45,800 (680) | 45,700 (670) | 47,000 (690) |
| Nebraska | 47,190 | 54,873 | 52,300 (550) | 53,800 (530) | 51,400 (530) | 51,700 (590) | 52,100 (430) | 51,500 (360) | 51,400 (300) |
| Nevada | 56,251 | 62,326 | 58,700 (650) | 61,000 (520) | 57,900 (650) | 54,500 (510) | 50,700 (640) | 50,500 (510) | 51,200 (360) |
| New Hampshire | 65,897 | 69,157 | 67,700 (720) | 69,000 (1,080) | 65,800 (910) | 65,200 (740) | 64,900 (890) | 64,200 (950) | 64,200 (820) |
| New Jersey | 74,237 | 77,096 | 73,600 (380) | 76,100 (340) | 74,200 (440) | 72,300 (500) | 69,900 (450) | 70,700 (440) | 70,200 (330) |
| New Mexico | 43,691 | 47,719 | 44,700 (540) | 47,100 (600) | 46,700 (680) | 45,000 (480) | 43,500 (510) | 43,200 (560) | 43,900 (580) |
| New York | 59,795 | 60,665 | 59,000 (310) | 60,600 (250) | 59,400 (260) | 57,900 (240) | 57,200 (250) | 57,300 (230) | 57,400 (260) |
| North Carolina | 48,335 | 54,781 | 48,600 (230) | 50,400 (280) | 47,400 (250) | 46,300 (240) | 45,500 (330) | 45,800 (240) | 45,900 (260) |
| North Dakota | 42,106 | 48,378 | 49,000 (510) | 49,400 (640) | 51,900 (660) | 52,000 (1,020) | 53,600 (790) | 54,400 (950) | 55,800 (880) |
| Ohio | 52,070 | 57,258 | 51,900 (250) | 51,900 (210) | 49,300 (230) | 48,200 (190) | 47,400 (200) | 47,500 (180) | 48,100 (250) |
| Oklahoma | 42,766 | 46,694 | 44,200 (410) | 46,300 (470) | 45,200 (330) | 44,900 (260) | 44,800 (380) | 45,000 (280) | 45,700 (320) |
| Oregon | 49,429 | 57,202 | 51,200 (420) | 54,300 (340) | 52,600 (410) | 49,700 (350) | 48,500 (450) | 49,900 (500) | 50,300 (320) |
| Pennsylvania | 52,728 | 56,070 | 53,100 (280) | 54,900 (170) | 53,800 (190) | 52,700 (280) | 52,000 (180) | 52,000 (160) | 52,000 (160) |
| Rhode Island | 58,373 | 58,843 | 61,400 (1,000) | 60,300 (1,180) | 58,800 (1,000) | 55,800 (810) | 55,600 (1,070) | 55,300 (1,100) | 55,900 (1,160) |
| South Carolina | 47,626 | 51,842 | 46,900 (450) | 48,300 (420) | 46,100 (370) | 44,900 (280) | 43,900 (350) | 43,700 (410) | 44,200 (400) |
| South Dakota | 40,818 | 49,326 | 48,100 (650) | 49,800 (770) | 48,900 (800) | 49,000 (790) | 50,000 (1,010) | 49,100 (600) | 48,900 (660) |
| Tennessee | 44,997 | 50,833 | 46,400 (350) | 47,200 (280) | 45,300 (290) | 44,300 (260) | 43,200 (270) | 43,400 (360) | 44,300 (300) |
| Texas | 49,004 | 55,819 | 50,300 (180) | 54,100 (140) | 52,400 (160) | 51,900 (230) | 51,200 (250) | 51,500 (160) | 51,700 (140) |
| Utah | 53,455 | 63,927 | 57,200 (690) | 61,300 (460) | 59,900 (530) | 58,500 (410) | 57,900 (510) | 57,900 (450) | 59,800 (460) |
| Vermont | 54,039 | 57,118 | 54,500 (870) | 56,400 (640) | 56,100 (630) | 52,800 (960) | 54,700 (890) | 53,700 (780) | 52,600 (950) |
| Virginia | 60,453 | 65,256 | 64,700 (390) | 66,200 (290) | 64,400 (320) | 64,800 (300) | 64,100 (320) | 62,600 (250) | 62,700 (400) |
| Washington | 56,563 | 63,997 | 58,800 (470) | 62,800 (380) | 61,400 (350) | 59,400 (360) | 58,900 (360) | 58,400 (370) | 58,400 (410) |
| West Virginia | 37,720 | 41,516 | 39,900 (580) | 41,100 (670) | 40,700 (470) | 40,800 (580) | 39,900 (550) | 40,800 (430) | 41,300 (450) |
| Wisconsin | 53,405 | 61,222 | 56,200 (290) | 56,400 (230) | 54,300 (270) | 52,400 (320) | 52,200 (270) | 51,800 (200) | 51,500 (220) |
| Wyoming | 49,149 | 52,974 | 55,100 (1,100) | 57,600 (1,310) | 57,200 (1,240) | 57,200 (1,230) | 58,300 (1,190) | 55,700 (920) | 58,800 (1,090) |

¹Based on 1989 incomes collected in the 1990 census.

²Based on 1999 incomes collected in the 2000 census.

NOTE: Constant dollars adjusted by the Consumer Price Index research series using current methods (CPI-U-RS).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3).

¹Median Household Income in 1989," retrieved May 12, 2005, from <https://www.census.gov/hhes/>

www.income/data/historical/state/state1.html; Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), retrieved March 28, 2005, from http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?_af=DEC_00_SF4_PCT089&prodType=table; and American Community Survey (ACS), selected years, 2005 through 2013. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

Table 102.40. Poverty rates for all persons and poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, by region and state: Selected years, 1990 through 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Region and state | Percent of persons in poverty | | | | Poverty status of related children ¹ 5 through 17 years old | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|---|---|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--|
| | 1990 ² | 2000 ³ | 2012 ⁴ | 2013 ⁴ | 1990, ² percent in poverty | 2000, ³ percent in poverty | 2010, ⁴ percent in poverty | 2012 ⁴ | | 2013 ⁴ | | |
| | | | | | | | | Number in poverty (in thousands) | Percent in poverty | Number in poverty (in thousands) | Percent in poverty | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| United States | 13.1 | 12.4 | 15.8 (0.07) | 15.4 (0.06) | 17.0 (0.02) | 15.4 (0.01) | 19.7 (0.12) | 11,060 (77.8) | 21.0 (0.14) | 10,892 (73.1) | 20.7 (0.13) | |
| Region | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 10.6 | 11.4 | 13.6 (0.11) | 13.3 (0.11) | 14.3 (0.54) | 14.3 (0.39) | 16.3 (0.24) | 1,567 (21.6) | 17.9 (0.25) | 1,544 (20.9) | 17.9 (0.24) | |
| South | 15.7 | 13.9 | 17.3 (0.09) | 16.8 (0.08) | 20.5 (0.90) | 17.6 (0.64) | 22.2 (0.20) | 4,644 (43.8) | 23.3 (0.22) | 4,595 (39.3) | 23.0 (0.19) | |
| Midwest | 12.0 | 10.2 | 14.9 (0.10) | 14.4 (0.11) | 14.9 (0.58) | 12.0 (0.37) | 18.4 (0.25) | 2,160 (26.2) | 19.0 (0.22) | 2,112 (28.0) | 18.7 (0.24) | |
| West | 12.6 | 13.0 | 16.1 (0.10) | 15.7 (0.09) | 16.2 (0.79) | 16.2 (0.54) | 19.4 (0.21) | 2,689 (27.9) | 21.2 (0.22) | 2,641 (27.9) | 20.8 (0.22) | |
| Alabama | 18.3 | 16.1 | 18.7 (0.36) | 18.4 (0.31) | 23.2 (0.16) | 20.3 (0.11) | 26.1 (0.90) | 203 (6.3) | 24.9 (0.77) | 204 (6.5) | 25.5 (0.79) | |
| Alaska | 9.0 | 9.4 | 11.3 (0.77) | 8.7 (0.63) | 9.6 (0.27) | 10.3 (0.18) | 11.2 (1.38) | 18 (2.1) | 13.7 (1.59) | 14 (2.1) | 10.5 (1.70) | |
| Arizona | 15.7 | 13.9 | 18.3 (0.27) | 18.1 (0.31) | 20.3 (0.15) | 17.8 (0.11) | 22.4 (0.77) | 285 (7.1) | 24.7 (0.59) | 291 (8.1) | 25.2 (0.69) | |
| Arkansas | 19.1 | 15.8 | 19.0 (0.46) | 18.7 (0.44) | 23.8 (0.20) | 20.1 (0.13) | 24.7 (1.00) | 129 (5.3) | 25.5 (1.04) | 132 (5.3) | 26.2 (1.03) | |
| California | 12.5 | 14.2 | 16.8 (0.13) | 16.4 (0.12) | 17.2 (0.06) | 18.5 (0.04) | 20.7 (0.30) | 1,505 (19.5) | 22.9 (0.30) | 1,448 (19.1) | 22.2 (0.29) | |
| Colorado | 11.7 | 9.3 | 13.6 (0.28) | 12.6 (0.28) | 13.7 (0.13) | 10.0 (0.08) | 14.9 (0.72) | 155 (6.1) | 17.7 (0.69) | 141 (6.3) | 15.9 (0.71) | |
| Connecticut | 6.8 | 7.9 | 10.8 (0.34) | 10.2 (0.32) | 9.8 (0.15) | 9.6 (0.10) | 11.2 (0.70) | 82 (4.5) | 13.9 (0.76) | 76 (4.2) | 13.1 (0.71) | |
| Delaware | 8.7 | 9.2 | 12.2 (0.70) | 12.6 (0.75) | 11.0 (0.27) | 10.9 (0.22) | 16.2 (1.55) | 21 (2.5) | 14.2 (1.66) | 25 (2.7) | 17.1 (1.89) | |
| District of Columbia | 16.9 | 20.2 | 17.4 (0.90) | 18.3 (0.89) | 24.1 (0.59) | 30.4 (0.44) | 30.2 (2.50) | 19 (1.8) | 27.7 (2.55) | 21 (1.9) | 30.7 (2.73) | |
| Florida | 12.7 | 12.5 | 17.1 (0.14) | 16.6 (0.20) | 17.5 (0.10) | 16.6 (0.07) | 21.7 (0.40) | 687 (12.4) | 23.9 (0.43) | 662 (15.2) | 23.0 (0.52) | |
| Georgia | 14.7 | 13.0 | 19.1 (0.27) | 18.3 (0.26) | 18.9 (0.14) | 16.1 (0.09) | 22.6 (0.48) | 453 (11.2) | 25.2 (0.61) | 443 (11.7) | 24.6 (0.65) | |
| Hawaii | 8.3 | 10.7 | 11.8 (0.59) | 10.3 (0.51) | 10.5 (0.25) | 12.9 (0.18) | 11.2 (1.28) | 34 (3.3) | 16.5 (1.60) | 25 (2.9) | 11.9 (1.38) | |
| Idaho | 13.3 | 11.8 | 15.5 (0.63) | 15.5 (0.75) | 14.4 (0.23) | 12.6 (0.14) | 15.0 (0.89) | 59 (4.7) | 19.2 (1.52) | 61 (5.8) | 19.7 (1.86) | |
| Illinois | 11.9 | 10.7 | 14.7 (0.19) | 14.2 (0.21) | 15.9 (0.08) | 13.4 (0.05) | 18.1 (0.41) | 430 (11.1) | 19.4 (0.51) | 413 (11.7) | 18.9 (0.53) | |
| Indiana | 10.7 | 9.5 | 15.6 (0.28) | 15.3 (0.27) | 12.8 (0.10) | 10.6 (0.08) | 20.0 (0.68) | 224 (7.7) | 19.7 (0.67) | 221 (7.0) | 19.6 (0.61) | |
| Iowa | 11.5 | 9.1 | 12.6 (0.38) | 12.6 (0.41) | 12.6 (0.14) | 9.5 (0.09) | 15.6 (0.95) | 74 (4.8) | 14.4 (0.92) | 81 (5.5) | 15.6 (1.07) | |
| Kansas | 11.5 | 9.9 | 13.7 (0.33) | 13.2 (0.45) | 12.8 (0.15) | 10.4 (0.10) | 15.7 (0.97) | 85 (4.4) | 16.7 (0.87) | 84 (4.9) | 16.7 (0.94) | |
| Kentucky | 19.0 | 15.8 | 19.2 (0.41) | 17.8 (0.34) | 23.2 (0.16) | 19.4 (0.10) | 23.3 (0.79) | 178 (6.7) | 24.7 (0.96) | 165 (6.6) | 22.8 (0.89) | |
| Louisiana | 23.6 | 19.6 | 19.8 (0.36) | 19.1 (0.37) | 30.4 (0.19) | 25.3 (0.11) | 24.2 (0.77) | 216 (7.4) | 27.3 (0.93) | 207 (7.1) | 26.2 (0.90) | |
| Maine | 10.8 | 10.9 | 14.9 (0.66) | 13.0 (0.51) | 12.3 (0.20) | 12.0 (0.15) | 17.0 (1.42) | 33 (3.4) | 17.2 (1.76) | 29 (2.9) | 15.5 (1.53) | |
| Maryland | 8.3 | 8.5 | 10.1 (0.27) | 10.1 (0.23) | 10.5 (0.12) | 9.8 (0.09) | 11.6 (0.50) | 119 (5.4) | 12.4 (0.57) | 124 (6.6) | 12.9 (0.67) | |
| Massachusetts | 8.9 | 9.3 | 12.0 (0.24) | 11.5 (0.28) | 12.2 (0.12) | 11.4 (0.08) | 12.6 (0.57) | 153 (5.9) | 15.0 (0.58) | 150 (6.0) | 14.9 (0.60) | |
| Michigan | 13.1 | 10.5 | 17.5 (0.26) | 16.4 (0.23) | 16.7 (0.09) | 12.7 (0.05) | 20.5 (0.58) | 381 (9.6) | 23.1 (0.59) | 349 (8.9) | 21.4 (0.53) | |
| Minnesota | 10.2 | 7.9 | 11.4 (0.29) | 11.0 (0.32) | 11.4 (0.10) | 8.7 (0.06) | 13.7 (0.81) | 118 (6.3) | 12.9 (0.68) | 120 (7.2) | 13.2 (0.79) | |
| Mississippi | 25.2 | 19.9 | 23.7 (0.54) | 23.6 (0.49) | 32.6 (0.21) | 26.0 (0.13) | 29.0 (1.03) | 170 (6.9) | 31.7 (1.26) | 172 (5.7) | 32.8 (1.08) | |
| Missouri | 13.3 | 11.7 | 16.3 (0.29) | 15.8 (0.32) | 16.2 (0.12) | 14.4 (0.08) | 18.1 (0.64) | 207 (8.0) | 20.7 (0.77) | 214 (7.9) | 21.5 (0.78) | |
| Montana | 16.1 | 14.6 | 14.9 (0.64) | 16.9 (0.78) | 18.4 (0.30) | 17.1 (0.20) | 17.8 (1.57) | 28 (2.8) | 18.0 (1.75) | 34 (3.1) | 21.6 (1.94) | |
| Nebraska | 11.1 | 9.7 | 11.6 (0.48) | 12.6 (0.48) | 12.0 (0.18) | 11.1 (0.12) | 16.4 (1.31) | 45 (3.2) | 14.0 (0.99) | 45 (3.6) | 13.7 (1.11) | |
| Nevada | 10.2 | 10.5 | 15.7 (0.48) | 15.4 (0.51) | 11.7 (0.26) | 12.3 (0.16) | 19.8 (1.08) | 97 (5.0) | 20.7 (1.06) | 97 (5.9) | 20.5 (1.22) | |
| New Hampshire | 6.4 | 6.5 | 9.6 (0.64) | 8.5 (0.50) | 6.4 (0.16) | 6.7 (0.12) | 8.1 (1.14) | 26 (2.7) | 12.8 (1.35) | 18 (2.2) | 9.3 (1.11) | |
| New Jersey | 7.6 | 8.5 | 10.7 (0.21) | 11.1 (0.23) | 10.8 (0.10) | 10.5 (0.07) | 12.9 (0.45) | 204 (6.6) | 13.7 (0.45) | 217 (7.4) | 14.8 (0.50) | |
| New Mexico | 20.6 | 18.4 | 20.6 (0.58) | 22.8 (0.57) | 26.3 (0.25) | 23.6 (0.17) | 28.2 (1.37) | 98 (4.6) | 26.6 (1.25) | 115 (4.4) | 31.6 (1.19) | |
| New York | 13.0 | 14.6 | 16.0 (0.15) | 15.7 (0.16) | 18.1 (0.09) | 19.1 (0.06) | 20.0 (0.39) | 662 (11.3) | 21.9 (0.36) | 661 (11.5) | 22.0 (0.38) | |
| North Carolina | 13.0 | 12.3 | 17.9 (0.26) | 17.4 (0.23) | 16.0 (0.11) | 14.9 (0.07) | 22.3 (0.55) | 385 (9.5) | 23.4 (0.58) | 388 (10.0) | 23.6 (0.61) | |
| North Dakota | 14.4 | 11.9 | 10.6 (0.63) | 11.5 (0.71) | 15.9 (0.30) | 12.2 (0.17) | 13.1 (1.76) | 12 (1.7) | 11.0 (1.56) | 11 (1.9) | 9.7 (1.70) | |
| Ohio | 12.5 | 10.6 | 16.3 (0.21) | 15.1 (0.21) | 16.2 (0.08) | 12.9 (0.05) | 21.0 (0.54) | 415 (9.7) | 21.6 (0.50) | 388 (9.9) | 20.4 (0.51) | |
| Oklahoma | 16.7 | 14.7 | 17.2 (0.41) | 16.2 (0.32) | 19.9 (0.16) | 17.7 (0.11) | 23.2 (1.04) | 151 (6.8) | 22.7 (1.03) | 151 (5.4) | 22.6 (0.80) | |
| Oregon | 12.4 | 11.6 | 16.8 (0.40) | 16.2 (0.38) | 13.4 (0.15) | 12.8 (0.11) | 19.5 (0.80) | 121 (6.4) | 19.6 (1.04) | 116 (5.5) | 19.0 (0.90) | |
| Pennsylvania | 11.1 | 11.0 | 13.9 (0.24) | 13.3 (0.24) | 14.5 (0.08) | 13.6 (0.05) | 17.3 (0.49) | 368 (11.4) | 18.6 (0.56) | 349 (10.6) | 17.9 (0.54) | |
| Rhode Island | 9.6 | 11.9 | 13.8 (0.58) | 13.5 (0.60) | 12.3 (0.30) | 15.6 (0.25) | 17.9 (1.57) | 28 (2.4) | 17.7 (1.50) | 29 (2.4) | 18.7 (1.52) | |
| South Carolina | 15.4 | 14.1 | 18.2 (0.32) | 18.0 (0.36) | 20.0 (0.19) | 17.9 (0.12) | 22.9 (0.86) | 193 (6.7) | 25.0 (0.86) | 192 (6.3) | 25.0 (0.81) | |
| South Dakota | 15.9 | 13.2 | 13.3 (0.69) | 13.2 (0.73) | 18.7 (0.33) | 15.5 (0.21) | 17.5 (2.26) | 21 (2.1) | 15.3 (1.46) | 22 (2.6) | 15.4 (1.76) | |
| Tennessee | 15.7 | 13.5 | 18.0 (0.30) | 17.7 (0.28) | 19.5 (0.13) | 16.6 (0.10) | 23.7 (0.76) | 260 (8.6) | 24.4 (0.78) | 261 (6.0) | 24.4 (0.56) | |
| Texas | 18.1 | 15.4 | 17.8 (0.17) | 17.1 (0.17) | 23.4 (0.09) | 19.3 (0.06) | 23.8 (0.32) | 1,208 (18.5) | 24.3 (0.37) | 1,194 (19.0) | 23.7 (0.38) | |
| Utah | 11.4 | 9.4 | 12.3 (0.45) | 12.6 (0.41) | 10.9 (0.16) | 8.9 (0.09) | 15.2 (0.91) | 86 (5.5) | 14.0 (0.90) | 87 (5.8) | 13.8 (0.91) | |
| Vermont | 9.9 | 9.4 | 11.3 (0.92) | 12.4 (0.86) | 10.7 (0.26) | 9.9 (0.16) | 12.4 (2.04) | 11 (2.0) | 12.0 (2.21) | 14 (2.1) | 14.8 (2.23) | |
| Virginia | 10.2 | 9.6 | 11.8 (0.21) | 11.3 (0.22) | 12.4 (0.12) | 11.4 (0.08) | 13.6 (0.46) | 197 (6.9) | 14.8 (0.52) | 191 (6.9) | 14.4 (0.52) | |
| Washington | 10.9 | 10.6 | 13.5 (0.31) | 13.6 (0.30) | 12.8 (0.10) | 12.2 (0.09) | 16.2 (0.59) | 188 (7.8) | 16.9 (0.70) | 199 (8.0) | 17.7 (0.72) | |
| West Virginia | 19.7 | 17.9 | 17.3 (0.58) | 17.6 (0.53) | 24.0 (0.23) | 22.9 (0.17) | 24.4 (1.50) | 56 (4.1) | 20.7 (1.50) | 64 (3.9) | 23.5 (1.43) | |
| Wisconsin | 10.7 | 8.7 | 12.9 (0.29) | 13.3 (0.31) | 13.3 (0.10) | 10.0 (0.07) | 17.0 (0.73) | 148 (6.9) | 15.8 (0.72) | 163 (7.5) | 17.3 (0.77) | |
| Wyoming | 11.9 | 11.4 | 12.6 (0.74) | 10.3 (0.74) | 12.6 (0.33) | 12.5 (0.24) | 11.7 (1.71) | 15 (1.6) | 15.9 (1.69) | 11 (1.7) | 11.0 (1.65) | |

¹Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (main-tains) the housing unit.

²Based on 1989 incomes and family sizes collected in the 1990 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

³Based on 1999 incomes and family sizes collected in the 2000 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

⁴Based on income and family size data from the American Community Survey (ACS). May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. ACS respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months.

NOTE: For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html)

Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Race/ethnicity, type of poverty measure, ¹ and year | Number below the poverty level (in thousands) | | | | | | Percent below the poverty level | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|--------------------------|---|----------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| | In all families | | | In families with female householder, no husband present | | | All persons | In all families | | | In families with female householder, no husband present | |
| | All persons | Total | Householder ² | Related children under 18 ³ | Total | Related children under 18 ³ | | Total | Householder ² | Related children under 18 ³ | Total | Related children under 18 ³ |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Total, official poverty measure⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960..... | 39,851 (644.0) | 34,925 (493.6) | 8,243 (177.2) | 17,288 (290.6) | 7,247 (163.6) | 4,095 (116.6) | 22.2 (0.34) | 20.7 (0.17) | 18.1 (0.30) | 26.5 (0.29) | 48.9 (0.69) | 68.4 (1.01) |
| 1965..... | 33,185 (595.4) | 28,358 (419.2) | 6,721 (156.2) | 14,388 (255.6) | 7,524 (167.4) | 4,562 (124.1) | 17.3 (0.30) | 15.8 (0.14) | 13.9 (0.26) | 20.7 (0.26) | 46.0 (0.66) | 64.2 (0.96) |
| 1970..... | 25,420 (431.8) | 20,330 (266.6) | 5,260 (110.1) | 10,235 (166.2) | 7,503 (136.5) | 4,689 (102.9) | 12.6 (0.21) | 10.9 (0.10) | 10.1 (0.18) | 14.9 (0.19) | 38.1 (0.48) | 53.0 (0.73) |
| 1975..... | 25,877 (435.2) | 20,789 (271.0) | 5,450 (112.4) | 10,882 (173.0) | 8,846 (151.3) | 5,597 (114.2) | 12.3 (0.20) | 10.9 (0.10) | 9.7 (0.17) | 16.8 (0.20) | 37.5 (0.43) | 52.7 (0.67) |
| 1980..... | 29,272 (460.0) | 22,601 (288.2) | 6,217 (121.7) | 11,114 (175.4) | 10,120 (165.0) | 5,866 (117.5) | 13.0 (0.20) | 11.5 (0.10) | 10.3 (0.17) | 17.9 (0.21) | 36.7 (0.40) | 50.8 (0.64) |
| 1985..... | 33,064 (513.3) | 25,729 (336.0) | 7,223 (141.0) | 12,483 (200.4) | 11,600 (190.8) | 6,716 (134.8) | 14.0 (0.21) | 12.6 (0.11) | 11.4 (0.18) | 20.1 (0.23) | 37.6 (0.40) | 53.6 (0.65) |
| 1990..... | 33,585 (534.4) | 25,232 (342.9) | 7,098 (144.4) | 12,715 (210.0) | 12,578 (208.5) | 7,363 (147.7) | 13.5 (0.21) | 12.0 (0.11) | 10.7 (0.18) | 19.9 (0.24) | 37.2 (0.40) | 53.4 (0.64) |
| 1995..... | 36,425 (553.5) | 27,501 (366.1) | 7,532 (149.8) | 13,998 (224.2) | 14,205 (226.5) | 8,362 (159.9) | 13.8 (0.21) | 12.3 (0.10) | 10.8 (0.18) | 20.2 (0.23) | 36.5 (0.37) | 50.3 (0.58) |
| 2000..... | 31,581 (538.4) | 22,347 (324.8) | 6,400 (140.7) | 11,005 (198.1) | 10,926 (197.1) | 6,300 (139.4) | 11.3 (0.19) | 9.6 (0.10) | 8.7 (0.16) | 15.6 (0.21) | 28.5 (0.36) | 40.1 (0.61) |
| 2001..... | 32,907 (548.1) | 23,215 (334.2) | 6,813 (146.2) | 11,175 (200.1) | 11,223 (200.6) | 6,341 (140.0) | 11.7 (0.20) | 9.9 (0.10) | 9.2 (0.17) | 15.8 (0.21) | 28.6 (0.36) | 39.3 (0.60) |
| 2002..... | 34,570 (599.9) | 24,534 (348.6) | 7,229 (108.2) | 11,646 (146.7) | 11,657 (146.8) | 6,564 (102.0) | 12.1 (0.14) | 10.4 (0.07) | 9.6 (0.12) | 16.3 (0.15) | 28.8 (0.25) | 39.6 (0.42) |
| 2003..... | 35,861 (407.8) | 25,684 (257.4) | 7,607 (111.6) | 12,340 (152.5) | 12,413 (153.1) | 7,085 (106.9) | 12.5 (0.14) | 10.8 (0.07) | 10.0 (0.12) | 17.2 (0.16) | 30.0 (0.25) | 41.8 (0.42) |
| 2004..... | 37,040 (465.3) | 26,544 (405.3) | 7,835 (128.6) | 12,473 (203.6) | 12,832 (262.7) | 7,152 (153.5) | 12.7 (0.16) | 11.0 (0.17) | 10.2 (0.16) | 17.3 (0.28) | 30.5 (0.56) | 41.9 (0.73) |
| 2005..... | 36,950 (466.0) | 26,068 (410.7) | 7,657 (124.4) | 12,335 (215.9) | 13,153 (303.2) | 7,210 (178.4) | 12.6 (0.16) | 10.8 (0.17) | 9.9 (0.15) | 17.1 (0.30) | 31.1 (0.62) | 42.8 (0.86) |
| 2006..... | 36,460 (421.7) | 25,915 (378.2) | 7,668 (113.2) | 12,299 (205.6) | 13,199 (290.2) | 7,341 (170.5) | 12.3 (0.14) | 10.6 (0.15) | 9.8 (0.14) | 16.9 (0.28) | 30.5 (0.53) | 42.1 (0.70) |
| 2007..... | 37,276 (511.9) | 26,509 (441.4) | 7,623 (136.3) | 12,802 (241.1) | 13,478 (317.4) | 7,546 (193.5) | 12.5 (0.17) | 10.8 (0.18) | 9.8 (0.17) | 17.6 (0.33) | 30.7 (0.61) | 43.0 (0.87) |
| 2008..... | 39,829 (479.0) | 28,564 (422.6) | 8,147 (127.9) | 13,507 (224.3) | 13,812 (291.9) | 7,587 (180.9) | 13.2 (0.16) | 11.5 (0.17) | 10.3 (0.16) | 18.5 (0.31) | 31.4 (0.58) | 43.5 (0.81) |
| 2009..... | 43,569 (487.0) | 31,197 (439.7) | 8,792 (131.7) | 14,774 (233.1) | 14,746 (307.2) | 7,942 (178.2) | 14.3 (0.16) | 12.5 (0.18) | 11.1 (0.16) | 20.1 (0.32) | 32.5 (0.61) | 44.4 (0.80) |
| 2010..... | 46,180 (511.9) | 33,007 (442.0) | 9,221 (130.6) | 15,730 (223.9) | 15,895 (290.2) | 8,648 (174.9) | 15.1 (0.17) | 13.2 (0.18) | 11.7 (0.16) | 21.5 (0.31) | 34.2 (0.55) | 46.9 (0.71) |
| 2011..... | 46,247 (462.7) | 33,126 (442.9) | 9,497 (132.7) | 15,539 (229.0) | 16,451 (326.0) | 9,026 (196.8) | 15.0 (0.15) | 13.1 (0.18) | 11.8 (0.16) | 21.4 (0.32) | 34.2 (0.59) | 47.6 (0.80) |
| 2012..... | 46,496 (546.4) | 33,198 (500.1) | 9,520 (140.0) | 15,435 (262.1) | 15,957 (384.6) | 8,664 (224.6) | 15.0 (0.18) | 13.1 (0.20) | 11.8 (0.17) | 21.3 (0.36) | 33.9 (0.65) | 47.2 (0.87) |
| 2013..... | 45,318 (616.6) | 31,530 (513.4) | 9,130 (150.1) | 14,142 (270.3) | 15,606 (375.3) | 8,305 (217.6) | 14.5 (0.20) | 12.4 (0.21) | 11.2 (0.18) | 19.5 (0.37) | 33.2 (0.71) | 45.8 (0.89) |
| Total, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009..... | 45,927 (529.5) | 34,003 (482.2) | 10,133 (139.0) | 12,331 (233.6) | 12,912 (323.0) | 5,843 (168.8) | 15.1 (0.17) | 13.6 (0.20) | 12.8 (0.17) | 16.8 (0.32) | 28.5 (0.65) | 32.6 (0.82) |
| 2010..... | 48,631 (560.3) | 35,603 (491.9) | 10,535 (144.1) | 12,951 (225.2) | 14,133 (307.9) | 6,507 (159.7) | 15.9 (0.18) | 14.2 (0.20) | 13.4 (0.18) | 17.7 (0.31) | 30.4 (0.56) | 35.3 (0.73) |
| 2011..... | 49,603 (541.1) | 36,709 (506.3) | 11,075 (152.7) | 12,965 (220.0) | 14,926 (302.0) | 6,833 (164.2) | 16.1 (0.18) | 14.5 (0.20) | 13.8 (0.18) | 17.9 (0.30) | 31.0 (0.57) | 36.1 (0.77) |
| 2012..... | 49,690 (555.1) | 36,709 (505.3) | 11,118 (148.3) | 12,945 (216.8) | 14,105 (348.3) | 6,477 (184.1) | 16.0 (0.18) | 14.5 (0.20) | 13.7 (0.18) | 17.8 (0.30) | 30.0 (0.62) | 35.3 (0.79) |
| 2013..... | 48,603 (629.7) | 35,550 (549.9) | 10,778 (155.0) | 11,827 (233.1) | 13,694 (378.8) | 6,080 (188.6) | 15.5 (0.20) | 13.9 (0.22) | 13.3 (0.19) | 16.3 (0.32) | 29.1 (0.73) | 33.6 (0.88) |
| White, official poverty measure⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 ⁶ | 17,484 (363.3) | 13,323 (198.0) | 3,708 (90.0) | 6,138 (120.7) | 3,761 (90.7) | 2,247 (68.2) | 9.9 (0.20) | 8.1 (0.09) | 8.0 (0.17) | 10.5 (0.17) | 28.4 (0.54) | 43.1 (0.94) |
| 1975 ⁶ | 17,770 (366.1) | 13,799 (202.8) | 3,838 (91.7) | 6,748 (127.9) | 4,577 (101.5) | 2,813 (77.1) | 9.7 (0.20) | 8.3 (0.09) | 7.7 (0.16) | 12.5 (0.20) | 29.4 (0.50) | 44.2 (0.86) |
| 1980 ⁶ | 19,699 (384.1) | 14,587 (210.7) | 4,195 (96.5) | 6,817 (128.7) | 4,940 (106.1) | 2,813 (77.1) | 10.2 (0.20) | 8.6 (0.09) | 8.0 (0.16) | 13.4 (0.21) | 28.0 (0.46) | 41.6 (0.82) |
| 1985 ⁶ | 22,860 (435.1) | 17,125 (249.2) | 4,983 (112.8) | 7,838 (148.3) | 5,990 (125.8) | 3,372 (90.2) | 11.4 (0.21) | 9.9 (0.10) | 9.1 (0.18) | 15.6 (0.24) | 29.8 (0.47) | 45.2 (0.84) |
| 1990..... | 16,622 (388.2) | 11,086 (191.7) | 3,442 (94.4) | 5,106 (118.4) | 4,284 (106.9) | 2,411 (77.5) | 8.8 (0.20) | 7.0 (0.10) | 6.6 (0.16) | 11.6 (0.23) | 25.0 (0.50) | 39.6 (0.94) |
| 1995..... | 16,267 (384.2) | 10,599 (186.1) | 3,384 (93.5) | 4,745 (113.5) | 4,183 (105.5) | 2,299 (75.5) | 8.5 (0.20) | 6.6 (0.09) | 6.4 (0.16) | 10.6 (0.22) | 22.8 (0.47) | 33.5 (0.86) |
| 2000..... | 14,366 (375.9) | 8,664 (169.7) | 2,896 (89.0) | 3,715 (102.4) | 3,412 (97.6) | 1,832 (69.4) | 7.4 (0.19) | 5.5 (0.09) | 5.4 (0.15) | 8.5 (0.21) | 18.8 (0.45) | 28.0 (0.87) |
| 2001..... | 15,271 (386.8) | 9,122 (175.4) | 3,051 (91.7) | 3,887 (105.0) | 3,661 (101.5) | 1,953 (71.8) | 7.8 (0.20) | 5.7 (0.09) | 5.7 (0.16) | 8.9 (0.21) | 19.9 (0.46) | 29.0 (0.87) |
| 2002..... | 15,567 (278.6) | 9,389 (127.5) | 3,208 (67.3) | 3,848 (74.5) | 3,733 (73.2) | 1,949 (51.2) | 8.0 (0.14) | 5.9 (0.07) | 6.0 (0.11) | 8.9 (0.15) | 20.0 (0.33) | 29.2 (0.62) |
| 2003..... | 15,902 (281.9) | 9,658 (129.8) | 3,270 (68.0) | 3,957 (75.7) | 3,959 (75.7) | 2,033 (52.4) | 8.2 (0.14) | 6.1 (0.07) | 6.1 (0.11) | 9.3 (0.16) | 21.1 (0.33) | 30.7 (0.63) |
| 2004..... | 16,908 (303.2) | 10,323 (254.5) | 3,505 (92.4) | 4,190 (120.4) | 4,116 (154.0) | 2,114 (84.1) | 8.7 (0.16) | 6.5 (0.16) | 6.5 (0.17) | 9.9 (0.28) | 21.7 (0.70) | 31.5 (1.02) |
| 2005..... | 16,227 (303.1) | 9,604 (247.5) | 3,285 (80.6) | 3,973 (127.3) | 4,278 (163.7) | 2,158 (93.8) | 8.3 (0.16) | 6.0 (0.15) | 6.1 (0.14) | 9.5 (0.30) | 22.6 (0.77) | 33.1 (1.17) |
| 2006..... | 16,013 (280.1) | 9,676 (239.5) | 3,372 (79.5) | 3,930 (123.5) | 4,353 (151.2) | 2,206 (85.3) | 8.2 (0.14) | 6.1 (0.15) | 6.2 (0.14) | 9.5 (0.30) | 22.5 (0.66) | 32.9 (1.00) |
| 2007..... | 16,032 (329.9) | 9,553 (257.4) | 3,184 (86.4) | 3,996 (132.7) | 4,099 (172.5) | 2,101 (100.7) | 8.2 (0.17) | 6.0 (0.16) | 5.9 (0.16) | 9.7 (0.32) | 21.4 (0.79) | 32.4 (1.27) |
| 2008..... | 17,024 (313.4) | 10,138 (255.5) | 3,383 (83.7) | 4,059 (130.7) | 4,046 (154.6) | 1,985 (88.5) | 8.6 (0.16) | 6.4 (0.16) | 6.2 (0.15) | 10.0 (0.32) | 21.5 (0.73) | 31.7 (1.17) |
| 2009..... | 18,530 (358.3) | 11,211 (298.4) | 3,797 (101.6) | 4,518 (137.6) | 4,532 (158.8) | 2,144 (89.4) | 9.4 (0.18) | 7.1 (0.19) | 7.0 (0.18) | 11.2 (0.34) | 23.8 (0.71) | 33.5 (1.11) |
| 2010..... | 19,599 (342.7) | 11,740 (281.8) | 3,922 (96.1) | 4,675 (134.0) | 4,802 (165.2) | 2,269 (83.1) | 9.9 (0.17) | 7.4 (0.18) | 7.3 (0.17) | 11.7 (0.33) | 24.8 (0.78) | 34.8 (1.03) |
| 2011..... | 19,171 (333.4) | 11,562 (287.9) | 3,955 (92.2) | 4,554 (149.5) | 4,746 (160.0) | 2,321 (89.9) | 9.8 (0.17) | 7.4 (0.19) | 7.3 (0.17) | 11.9 (0.39) | 23.8 (0.66) | 35.5 (1.03) |
| 2012..... | 18,940 (361.6) | 11,387 (298.3) | 3,835 (93.5) | 4,510 (140.5) | 4,655 (164.0) | 2,245 (91.8) | 9.7 (0.19) | 7.3 (0.20) | 7.1 (0.18) | 11.8 (0.37) | 24.3 (0.75) | 36.5 (1.17) |
| 2013..... | 18,796 (438.9) | 10,710 (339.9) | 3,717 (114.6) | 4,333 (150.1) | 4,325 (217.6) | 2,001 (111.3) | 9.6 (0.23) | 6.9 (0.22) | 6.9 (0.21) | 10.1 (0.40) | 22.9 (0.98) | 33.6 (1.45) |

See notes at end of table.

Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2013—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Race/ethnicity, type of poverty measure, ¹ and year | Number below the poverty level (in thousands) | | | | | | Percent below the poverty level | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| | All persons | In all families | | | In families with female householder, no husband present | | All persons | In all families | | | In families with female householder, no husband present | |
| | | Total | Householder ² | Related children under 18 ³ | Total | Related children under 18 ³ | | Total | Householder ² | Related children under 18 ³ | Total | Related children under 18 ³ |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| White, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009..... | 20,422 (351.3) | 13,393 (299.8) | 4,796 (104.0) | 3,810 (122.2) | 4,046 (164.4) | 1,572 (77.5) | 10.4 (0.18) | 8.4 (0.19) | 8.8 (0.19) | 9.4 (0.30) | 21.3 (0.76) | 24.6 (1.05) |
| 2010..... | 21,746 (371.8) | 13,972 (303.9) | 4,917 (109.0) | 3,894 (122.4) | 4,242 (162.1) | 1,660 (72.1) | 11.0 (0.19) | 8.9 (0.20) | 9.1 (0.20) | 9.8 (0.31) | 21.9 (0.73) | 25.5 (0.99) |
| 2011..... | 21,436 (344.0) | 13,972 (305.6) | 4,993 (105.1) | 3,788 (122.9) | 4,299 (156.4) | 1,675 (75.3) | 11.0 (0.18) | 9.0 (0.19) | 9.2 (0.19) | 9.9 (0.32) | 21.6 (0.66) | 25.6 (0.96) |
| 2012..... | 20,923 (357.6) | 13,561 (289.1) | 4,870 (102.4) | 3,582 (113.1) | 3,972 (147.3) | 1,510 (69.0) | 10.7 (0.18) | 8.7 (0.19) | 9.0 (0.19) | 9.4 (0.30) | 20.7 (0.70) | 24.6 (0.98) |
| 2013..... | 20,894 (396.1) | 13,203 (336.3) | 4,765 (116.7) | 3,226 (128.2) | 3,988 (201.2) | 1,409 (83.9) | 10.7 (0.20) | 8.5 (0.22) | 8.9 (0.21) | 8.5 (0.34) | 21.1 (0.95) | 23.7 (1.26) |
| Black, official poverty measure⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 ⁶ | 7,548 (219.8) | 6,683 (134.2) | 1,481 (55.3) | 3,922 (96.3) | 3,656 (92.3) | 2,383 (72.0) | 33.5 (0.89) | 32.2 (0.45) | 29.5 (0.88) | 41.5 (0.70) | 58.7 (0.86) | 67.7 (1.08) |
| 1975 ⁶ | 7,545 (219.8) | 6,533 (132.3) | 1,513 (56.0) | 3,884 (95.7) | 4,168 (99.9) | 2,724 (77.7) | 31.3 (0.85) | 30.1 (0.43) | 27.1 (0.82) | 41.4 (0.70) | 54.3 (0.78) | 66.0 (1.01) |
| 1980 ⁶ | 8,579 (230.2) | 7,190 (140.8) | 1,826 (62.1) | 3,906 (96.0) | 4,984 (111.4) | 2,944 (81.3) | 32.5 (0.82) | 31.1 (0.42) | 28.9 (0.78) | 42.1 (0.70) | 53.4 (0.71) | 64.8 (0.97) |
| 1985 ⁶ | 8,926 (246.7) | 7,504 (153.2) | 1,983 (68.7) | 4,057 (103.9) | 5,342 (123.1) | 3,181 (89.9) | 31.3 (0.82) | 30.5 (0.43) | 28.7 (0.79) | 43.1 (0.74) | 53.2 (0.72) | 66.9 (0.99) |
| 1990..... | 9,653 (262.0) | 7,993 (165.4) | 2,153 (74.4) | 4,309 (111.5) | 5,877 (135.3) | 3,460 (97.8) | 31.8 (0.83) | 30.9 (0.43) | 29.3 (0.80) | 44.0 (0.75) | 50.4 (0.70) | 64.6 (0.98) |
| 1995..... | 9,562 (261.2) | 7,924 (164.4) | 2,063 (72.7) | 4,481 (114.2) | 6,391 (142.8) | 3,848 (104.2) | 29.0 (0.78) | 28.2 (0.40) | 26.2 (0.75) | 41.1 (0.71) | 48.1 (0.65) | 61.3 (0.92) |
| 2000..... | 7,680 (249.9) | 5,957 (134.8) | 1,617 (64.9) | 3,342 (96.4) | 4,593 (115.6) | 2,793 (87.3) | 22.4 (0.73) | 21.0 (0.38) | 19.1 (0.67) | 30.7 (0.69) | 38.2 (0.69) | 49.0 (1.03) |
| 2001..... | 7,752 (251.1) | 6,076 (136.4) | 1,744 (67.6) | 3,248 (94.9) | 4,490 (114.1) | 2,610 (84.1) | 22.4 (0.72) | 21.1 (0.38) | 20.4 (0.68) | 29.7 (0.68) | 37.0 (0.68) | 46.1 (1.04) |
| 2002..... | 8,259 (183.3) | 6,464 (101.0) | 1,837 (49.6) | 3,420 (69.7) | 4,799 (84.6) | 2,762 (61.9) | 24.0 (0.53) | 22.6 (0.28) | 21.3 (0.49) | 32.1 (0.50) | 38.1 (0.48) | 47.5 (0.73) |
| 2003..... | 8,463 (194.7) | 6,609 (102.4) | 1,921 (50.8) | 3,599 (71.7) | 4,947 (86.2) | 2,927 (63.9) | 24.3 (0.53) | 23.0 (0.28) | 22.3 (0.50) | 33.5 (0.51) | 38.8 (0.48) | 49.7 (0.73) |
| 2004..... | 8,697 (207.2) | 6,891 (192.5) | 1,956 (58.6) | 3,562 (107.3) | 5,076 (171.6) | 2,864 (102.9) | 24.7 (0.59) | 23.8 (0.66) | 22.7 (0.65) | 33.4 (0.99) | 39.4 (1.06) | 49.0 (1.34) |
| 2005..... | 8,850 (236.5) | 6,917 (227.2) | 1,922 (63.9) | 3,615 (124.6) | 5,127 (200.0) | 2,897 (118.9) | 24.9 (0.66) | 23.8 (0.78) | 22.0 (0.70) | 34.2 (1.15) | 39.3 (1.33) | 50.2 (1.63) |
| 2006..... | 8,653 (196.5) | 6,749 (184.3) | 1,914 (56.2) | 3,531 (107.1) | 4,945 (162.5) | 2,859 (103.1) | 24.1 (0.55) | 22.9 (0.63) | 21.4 (0.62) | 33.0 (0.99) | 38.9 (1.00) | 49.9 (1.30) |
| 2007..... | 8,821 (220.6) | 6,966 (207.3) | 1,941 (63.5) | 3,646 (119.6) | 5,181 (181.3) | 2,950 (115.4) | 24.3 (0.61) | 23.5 (0.69) | 21.7 (0.64) | 34.1 (1.09) | 39.3 (1.20) | 49.9 (1.53) |
| 2008..... | 8,979 (225.6) | 7,003 (221.1) | 1,971 (70.4) | 3,586 (124.7) | 5,278 (198.0) | 2,961 (119.8) | 24.6 (0.62) | 23.6 (0.74) | 21.8 (0.72) | 34.4 (1.17) | 40.3 (1.22) | 51.8 (1.50) |
| 2009..... | 9,419 (239.9) | 7,223 (207.8) | 2,036 (67.4) | 3,682 (114.2) | 5,179 (192.2) | 2,853 (115.1) | 25.5 (0.64) | 24.2 (0.70) | 22.5 (0.67) | 35.3 (1.08) | 39.6 (1.18) | 50.8 (1.51) |
| 2010..... | 10,122 (240.9) | 7,681 (217.0) | 2,173 (69.1) | 4,021 (119.7) | 5,546 (171.4) | 3,103 (106.3) | 27.3 (0.64) | 25.8 (0.74) | 24.0 (0.69) | 39.3 (1.17) | 40.7 (1.15) | 53.2 (1.51) |
| 2011..... | 10,108 (245.2) | 7,665 (235.9) | 2,175 (75.3) | 3,872 (124.5) | 5,540 (200.1) | 3,053 (116.6) | 27.3 (0.66) | 25.9 (0.78) | 23.8 (0.77) | 38.7 (1.21) | 41.9 (1.24) | 54.2 (1.55) |
| 2012..... | 10,148 (245.0) | 7,636 (245.4) | 2,169 (78.0) | 3,797 (132.4) | 5,344 (211.9) | 2,936 (123.5) | 27.0 (0.66) | 25.5 (0.80) | 23.4 (0.78) | 38.0 (1.30) | 41.1 (1.28) | 53.5 (1.61) |
| 2013..... | 10,264 (292.7) | 7,761 (257.9) | 2,116 (72.0) | 3,863 (143.2) | 5,439 (218.4) | 2,972 (133.7) | 27.2 (0.78) | 25.8 (0.87) | 22.7 (0.75) | 38.9 (1.43) | 42.5 (1.41) | 54.6 (1.73) |
| Black, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009..... | 8,452 (214.3) | 6,487 (191.4) | 1,903 (55.9) | 2,640 (96.4) | 4,257 (168.4) | 1,964 (89.4) | 22.9 (0.58) | 21.7 (0.64) | 21.1 (0.56) | 25.3 (0.94) | 32.6 (1.07) | 35.0 (1.35) |
| 2010..... | 9,327 (230.4) | 7,080 (211.8) | 2,081 (65.9) | 2,936 (105.2) | 4,739 (167.8) | 2,218 (93.8) | 25.1 (0.61) | 23.8 (0.72) | 23.0 (0.67) | 28.7 (1.03) | 34.8 (1.13) | 38.0 (1.41) |
| 2011..... | 9,380 (242.4) | 7,096 (227.8) | 2,066 (69.8) | 2,895 (114.6) | 4,728 (185.2) | 2,232 (102.1) | 25.3 (0.65) | 24.0 (0.76) | 22.6 (0.71) | 28.9 (1.13) | 35.7 (1.16) | 39.6 (1.54) |
| 2012..... | 9,623 (235.6) | 7,348 (233.0) | 2,213 (72.2) | 2,877 (114.0) | 4,633 (190.7) | 2,147 (103.3) | 25.6 (0.63) | 24.6 (0.77) | 23.8 (0.74) | 28.8 (1.14) | 35.6 (1.24) | 39.1 (1.54) |
| 2013..... | 9,294 (275.9) | 7,066 (252.1) | 2,017 (67.3) | 2,777 (121.2) | 4,395 (200.6) | 2,056 (111.1) | 24.6 (0.74) | 23.5 (0.86) | 21.7 (0.74) | 28.0 (1.22) | 34.3 (1.39) | 37.8 (1.80) |
| Hispanic, official poverty measure⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975..... | 2,991 (176.8) | 2,755 (90.2) | 627 (41.3) | 1,619 (67.7) | 1,053 (54.0) | 694 (43.5) | 26.9 (1.41) | 26.3 (0.70) | 25.1 (1.41) | 33.1 (1.09) | 57.2 (1.88) | 68.4 (2.37) |
| 1980..... | 3,491 (189.8) | 3,143 (97.0) | 751 (45.3) | 1,718 (69.8) | 1,319 (60.7) | 809 (47.1) | 25.7 (1.26) | 25.1 (0.63) | 23.2 (1.21) | 33.0 (1.06) | 54.5 (1.65) | 65.0 (2.20) |
| 1985..... | 5,236 (202.8) | 4,605 (107.7) | 1,074 (48.7) | 2,512 (76.6) | 1,983 (67.4) | 1,247 (52.7) | 29.0 (1.01) | 28.3 (0.51) | 25.5 (0.98) | 39.6 (0.89) | 55.7 (1.21) | 72.4 (1.57) |
| 1990..... | 6,006 (222.4) | 5,091 (118.2) | 1,244 (54.4) | 2,750 (83.3) | 2,115 (72.2) | 1,314 (56.0) | 28.1 (0.95) | 26.9 (0.49) | 25.0 (0.92) | 37.7 (0.85) | 53.0 (1.19) | 68.4 (1.60) |
| 1995..... | 8,574 (256.1) | 7,341 (147.4) | 1,695 (64.1) | 3,936 (101.9) | 3,053 (88.3) | 1,870 (67.6) | 30.3 (0.85) | 29.2 (0.43) | 27.0 (0.84) | 39.3 (0.73) | 52.8 (0.99) | 65.7 (1.34) |
| 2000..... | 7,747 (247.8) | 6,430 (141.1) | 1,640 (63.3) | 3,342 (96.4) | 2,444 (81.1) | 1,407 (60.3) | 21.5 (0.70) | 20.3 (0.35) | 19.2 (0.69) | 27.6 (0.63) | 37.8 (0.94) | 49.8 (1.47) |
| 2001..... | 7,997 (251.7) | 6,674 (144.4) | 1,649 (65.6) | 3,433 (97.9) | 2,585 (83.6) | 1,508 (62.6) | 21.4 (0.68) | 20.2 (0.34) | 19.4 (0.67) | 27.4 (0.62) | 37.8 (0.92) | 49.3 (1.41) |
| 2002..... | 8,555 (186.7) | 7,184 (107.8) | 1,792 (48.9) | 3,653 (72.3) | 2,554 (59.3) | 1,501 (44.5) | 21.8 (0.48) | 20.8 (0.24) | 19.7 (0.47) | 28.2 (0.44) | 36.4 (0.64) | 47.9 (0.99) |
| 2003..... | 9,051 (192.6) | 7,637 (111.9) | 1,925 (50.8) | 3,982 (76.0) | 2,861 (63.1) | 1,727 (48.0) | 22.5 (0.48) | 21.5 (0.24) | 20.8 (0.47) | 29.5 (0.44) | 38.4 (0.63) | 50.6 (0.95) |
| 2004..... | 9,122 (215.6) | 7,705 (205.4) | 1,953 (54.5) | 3,985 (115.8) | 3,072 (135.0) | 1,840 (85.4) | 21.9 (0.52) | 21.1 (0.56) | 20.5 (0.54) | 28.6 (0.83) | 39.3 (1.39) | 51.9 (1.67) |
| 2005..... | 9,368 (202.4) | 7,767 (192.2) | 1,948 (51.0) | 3,977 (113.4) | 3,069 (120.9) | 1,774 (76.7) | 21.8 (0.47) | 20.6 (0.51) | 19.7 (0.48) | 27.7 (0.78) | 39.0 (1.22) | 50.2 (1.59) |
| 2006..... | 9,243 (216.1) | 7,650 (214.8) | 1,922 (61.3) | 3,959 (115.1) | 3,189 (152.6) | 1,848 (88.9) | 20.6 (0.48) | 19.5 (0.54) | 18.9 (0.56) | 26.6 (0.76) | 36.9 (1.41) | 47.2 (1.66) |
| 2007..... | 8,890 (244.8) | 8,248 (229.3) | 2,045 (60.4) | 4,348 (134.9) | 3,527 (158.7) | 2,092 (98.1) | 21.5 (0.53) | 20.6 (0.58) | 19.7 (0.56) | 28.3 (0.87) | 39.6 (1.32) | 51.6 (1.59) |
| 2008..... | 10,987 (249.6) | 9,303 (237.9) | 2,239 (60.3) | 4,888 (129.2) | 3,751 (144.1) | 2,218 (86.9) | 23.2 (0.53) | 22.3 (0.57) | 21.3 (0.54) | 30.3 (0.79) | 40.5 (1.24) | 51.9 (1.48) |

See notes at end of table.

Table 102.50. Official and supplemental measures of poverty status for all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2013—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Race/ethnicity, type of poverty measure, ¹ and year | Number below the poverty level (in thousands) | | | | | | Percent below the poverty level | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| | All persons | In all families | | | In families with female householder, no husband present | | All persons | In all families | | | In families with female householder, no husband present | |
| | | Total | Householder ² | Related children under 18 ³ | Total | Related children under 18 ³ | | Total | Householder ² | Related children under 18 ³ | Total | Related children under 18 ³ |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 2009..... | 12,350 (267.3) | 10,345 (254.8) | 2,369 (62.7) | 5,419 (138.6) | 4,176 (169.1) | 2,437 (100.1) | 25.3 (0.55) | 24.2 (0.59) | 22.7 (0.56) | 32.5 (0.83) | 40.6 (1.33) | 52.2 (1.61) |
| 2010..... | 13,243 (254.4) | 11,188 (242.8) | 2,557 (64.4) | 5,881 (139.4) | 4,643 (167.5) | 2,715 (107.1) | 26.6 (0.51) | 25.6 (0.55) | 24.0 (0.54) | 34.5 (0.81) | 44.5 (1.24) | 57.0 (1.49) |
| 2011..... | 13,244 (263.5) | 11,143 (253.2) | 2,651 (59.5) | 5,820 (146.1) | 4,996 (182.1) | 2,955 (120.5) | 25.3 (0.50) | 24.3 (0.56) | 22.9 (0.50) | 33.7 (0.84) | 44.0 (1.22) | 56.8 (1.57) |
| 2012..... | 13,616 (278.2) | 11,358 (276.3) | 2,807 (71.8) | 5,773 (145.5) | 4,816 (187.7) | 2,809 (114.9) | 25.6 (0.52) | 24.6 (0.59) | 23.5 (0.54) | 33.3 (0.84) | 42.8 (1.19) | 54.7 (1.49) |
| 2013..... | 12,744 (312.0) | 10,536 (293.3) | 2,613 (78.6) | 5,273 (155.7) | 4,860 (197.6) | 2,763 (114.5) | 23.5 (0.58) | 22.3 (0.63) | 21.6 (0.63) | 30.0 (0.89) | 41.6 (1.47) | 52.3 (1.65) |
| Hispanic, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009..... | 13,329 (281.7) | 11,239 (271.8) | 2,674 (64.6) | 4,879 (132.5) | 3,842 (168.4) | 1,953 (89.5) | 27.3 (0.58) | 26.3 (0.63) | 25.7 (0.59) | 29.3 (0.80) | 37.4 (1.36) | 41.9 (1.58) |
| 2010..... | 13,845 (279.4) | 11,669 (262.5) | 2,791 (63.3) | 5,109 (136.5) | 4,331 (160.6) | 2,227 (94.3) | 27.8 (0.56) | 26.7 (0.59) | 26.2 (0.53) | 30.0 (0.80) | 41.5 (1.19) | 46.8 (1.51) |
| 2011..... | 14,571 (303.9) | 12,397 (284.6) | 3,081 (71.5) | 5,210 (132.0) | 4,907 (180.7) | 2,473 (99.6) | 27.9 (0.58) | 27.1 (0.63) | 26.6 (0.62) | 30.2 (0.77) | 43.2 (1.25) | 47.5 (1.45) |
| 2012..... | 14,799 (273.5) | 12,443 (264.0) | 3,170 (69.8) | 5,212 (127.6) | 4,492 (172.7) | 2,315 (99.3) | 27.9 (0.52) | 26.9 (0.56) | 26.5 (0.52) | 30.1 (0.74) | 39.9 (1.16) | 45.1 (1.49) |
| 2013..... | 14,062 (338.9) | 11,883 (318.0) | 3,032 (80.7) | 4,747 (143.6) | 4,371 (193.5) | 2,175 (103.4) | 26.0 (0.62) | 25.1 (0.68) | 25.0 (0.65) | 27.0 (0.82) | 37.4 (1.46) | 41.2 (1.70) |
| Asian, official poverty measure⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 ⁷ | 851 (88.5) | 706 (40.5) | 167 (19.5) | 352 (28.4) | 127 (17.0) | 77 (13.2) | 12.2 (1.22) | 11.3 (0.60) | 11.0 (1.20) | 16.9 (1.24) | 20.1 (2.40) | 31.2 (4.45) |
| 1995 ⁷ | 1,379 (111.1) | 1,087 (50.7) | 258 (24.3) | 520 (34.7) | 253 (24.1) | 139 (17.8) | 14.6 (1.12) | 12.9 (0.55) | 12.3 (1.08) | 18.5 (1.10) | 28.7 (2.29) | 41.8 (4.07) |
| 2000 ⁷ | 1,210 (108.8) | 863 (46.8) | 227 (23.7) | 390 (31.2) | 272 (26.0) | 151 (19.3) | 9.8 (0.86) | 8.0 (0.41) | 7.8 (0.77) | 12.3 (0.91) | 22.8 (1.90) | 37.0 (3.74) |
| 2001 ⁷ | 1,242 (110.2) | 854 (46.5) | 225 (23.6) | 344 (29.2) | 190 (21.6) | 99 (15.6) | 10.2 (0.89) | 8.1 (0.42) | 7.7 (0.77) | 11.2 (0.89) | 14.7 (1.54) | 26.3 (3.54) |
| 2002..... | 1,143 (75.4) | 751 (31.0) | 207 (16.1) | 297 (19.3) | 152 (13.8) | 83 (10.2) | 10.1 (0.65) | 7.7 (0.30) | 7.4 (0.55) | 11.4 (0.69) | 15.3 (1.28) | 30.3 (3.09) |
| 2003..... | 1,372 (82.1) | 992 (35.8) | 305 (19.6) | 313 (19.9) | 226 (16.9) | 107 (11.5) | 11.7 (0.68) | 9.7 (0.33) | 10.0 (0.61) | 11.7 (0.70) | 22.6 (1.48) | 35.5 (3.07) |
| 2004..... | 1,184 (76.3) | 799 (70.5) | 228 (21.4) | 256 (32.4) | 126 (23.6) | 47 (11.9) | 9.8 (0.64) | 7.5 (0.67) | 7.3 (0.69) | 9.2 (1.16) | 12.6 (2.20) | 17.0 (4.09) |
| 2005..... | 1,391 (85.4) | 960 (80.0) | 286 (23.6) | 309 (34.1) | 182 (30.1) | 65 (15.1) | 11.2 (0.68) | 8.9 (0.73) | 9.0 (0.73) | 11.1 (1.19) | 17.9 (2.77) | 26.2 (5.06) |
| 2006..... | 1,301 (95.4) | 881 (86.5) | 252 (24.1) | 335 (42.0) | 186 (34.5) | 89 (20.7) | 10.0 (0.73) | 7.8 (0.76) | 7.6 (0.72) | 11.7 (1.45) | 18.0 (2.99) | 36.8 (6.58) |
| 2007..... | 1,329 (80.5) | 916 (79.6) | 255 (23.2) | 340 (39.2) | 205 (36.6) | 95 (21.5) | 10.2 (0.62) | 8.1 (0.70) | 7.8 (0.70) | 11.8 (1.33) | 16.8 (2.77) | 32.2 (5.77) |
| 2008..... | 1,528 (89.1) | 1,154 (88.6) | 334 (24.8) | 410 (41.7) | 205 (34.2) | 85 (18.7) | 11.8 (0.68) | 10.1 (0.76) | 9.8 (0.71) | 14.1 (1.41) | 16.1 (2.38) | 25.5 (4.53) |
| 2009..... | 1,684 (96.8) | 1,201 (87.4) | 327 (23.6) | 434 (39.7) | 227 (36.1) | 88 (16.0) | 12.3 (0.70) | 10.0 (0.72) | 9.3 (0.65) | 13.7 (1.24) | 17.4 (2.64) | 25.8 (4.25) |
| 2010..... | 1,672 (95.0) | 1,211 (90.2) | 323 (23.4) | 434 (42.0) | 281 (45.4) | 118 (19.6) | 11.9 (0.68) | 9.9 (0.74) | 9.3 (0.66) | 13.7 (1.31) | 21.7 (3.09) | 35.1 (4.61) |
| 2011..... | 1,871 (114.8) | 1,317 (99.8) | 385 (29.4) | 422 (44.2) | 295 (58.4) | 124 (34.0) | 12.2 (0.74) | 9.8 (0.74) | 9.6 (0.72) | 12.7 (1.32) | 20.6 (3.53) | 34.4 (6.88) |
| 2012..... | 1,813 (113.6) | 1,268 (109.7) | 361 (29.4) | 422 (46.4) | 257 (45.0) | 95 (21.9) | 11.4 (0.70) | 9.2 (0.78) | 9.0 (0.69) | 12.5 (1.37) | 18.3 (2.81) | 28.8 (5.46) |
| 2013..... | 1,733 (103.7) | 1,134 (89.7) | 374 (30.2) | 346 (34.3) | 227 (43.3) | 89 (18.9) | 10.4 (0.61) | 7.8 (0.61) | 8.7 (0.69) | 9.9 (0.97) | 14.2 (2.54) | 24.2 (4.87) |
| Asian, Supplemental Poverty Measure⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009..... | 2,403 (109.7) | 1,894 (102.8) | 529 (28.1) | 547 (42.3) | 308 (43.0) | 107 (17.7) | 17.6 (0.78) | 15.8 (0.84) | 15.0 (0.76) | 17.3 (1.30) | 23.5 (3.00) | 31.5 (4.46) |
| 2010..... | 2,262 (113.2) | 1,747 (113.4) | 504 (29.8) | 440 (42.4) | 346 (50.0) | 105 (17.1) | 16.1 (0.80) | 14.3 (0.91) | 14.5 (0.84) | 13.9 (1.31) | 26.7 (3.25) | 31.1 (4.30) |
| 2011..... | 2,618 (125.6) | 2,006 (114.5) | 620 (34.5) | 475 (40.5) | 357 (52.5) | 94 (21.3) | 17.0 (0.80) | 14.9 (0.84) | 15.5 (0.84) | 14.2 (1.20) | 25.0 (3.27) | 26.1 (5.25) |
| 2012..... | 2,628 (127.7) | 2,018 (123.4) | 556 (33.6) | 556 (48.0) | 368 (49.0) | 122 (23.4) | 16.5 (0.79) | 14.7 (0.88) | 13.9 (0.78) | 16.5 (1.43) | 26.2 (2.80) | 37.1 (5.47) |
| 2013..... | 2,760 (160.0) | 2,138 (149.5) | 658 (42.9) | 494 (51.7) | 360 (58.4) | 94 (21.2) | 16.6 (0.93) | 14.7 (1.00) | 15.4 (0.94) | 14.2 (1.45) | 22.5 (3.40) | 25.7 (5.46) |

¹All data for 2008 and earlier years are based on the official poverty measure. Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) data are available only for 2009 and later years.

²Refers to the person who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit.

³Refers to all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). For 1960 and 1965 only, the data exclude related children who have ever been married.

⁴The official poverty measure consists of a set of thresholds for families of different sizes and compositions that are compared to before-tax cash income to determine a family's poverty status. For more information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>.

⁵The Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) extends the information provided by the official poverty measure by adding to family income the value of benefits from many government programs designed to assist low-income families, subtracting taxes and necessary expenses such as child care costs (for working families) and medical expenses, and adjusting poverty thresholds for differences in housing costs. To match the population included in the current official poverty measure,

SPM estimates presented in this table exclude unrelated children under age 15. For more information about the SPM, see http://www.census.gov/hhes/povmeas/methodology/supplemental/research/Short_ResearchSPM2011.pdf.

⁶Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity, because data for the White, non-Hispanic and Black, non-Hispanic populations are not available for the indicated years.

⁷Includes Pacific Islanders as well as Asians.

NOTE: Data are from the Current Population Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Decennial Census and the American Community Survey. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, *Poverty in the United States*, selected years, 1960 through 2002; Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, 1991 through 2014; and Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) Research Files, 2009 through 2013. (This table was prepared November 2014.)

Table 102.60. Number and percentage of children under age 18 living in poverty, by family structure, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2008 and 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity | Number of related children ¹ living in poverty (in thousands) | | Percent of related children ¹ living in poverty, by family structure | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------|---|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|---|---------|
| | | | Total, all families | | Married-couple household ² | | Mother-only household, no spouse present ² | | Father-only household, no spouse present ² | |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 12,901 | (92.9) | 17.8 | (0.12) | 8.4 | (0.09) | 40.9 | (0.25) | 24.5 | (0.31) |
| White | 4,301 | (41.9) | 10.6 | (0.10) | 5.1 | (0.08) | 32.4 | (0.34) | 17.3 | (0.37) |
| Black | 3,301 | (40.7) | 33.0 | (0.36) | 10.8 | (0.40) | 47.1 | (0.49) | 34.9 | (0.73) |
| Hispanic..... | 4,342 | (43.2) | 27.7 | (0.25) | 18.3 | (0.27) | 47.7 | (0.48) | 29.4 | (0.70) |
| Mexican..... | 3,289 | (39.5) | 29.6 | (0.31) | 21.1 | (0.35) | 50.1 | (0.60) | 30.4 | (0.76) |
| Puerto Rican..... | 397 | (12.2) | 29.7 | (0.83) | 9.9 | (0.76) | 48.6 | (1.21) | 33.5 | (2.41) |
| Cuban | 42 | (3.2) | 12.7 | (0.90) | 6.4 | (0.87) | 29.0 | (2.35) | 20.8 | (3.96) |
| Dominican..... | 127 | (7.7) | 30.7 | (1.48) | 10.7 | (1.32) | 50.2 | (2.28) | 20.0 | (3.89) |
| Salvadoran..... | 92 | (6.7) | 20.7 | (1.32) | 13.9 | (1.46) | 38.0 | (2.51) | 18.8 | (3.28) |
| Other Central American..... | 142 | (7.4) | 24.9 | (1.14) | 16.6 | (1.24) | 40.2 | (2.54) | 29.3 | (3.24) |
| South American | 89 | (5.8) | 13.5 | (0.85) | 8.0 | (0.82) | 28.8 | (2.16) | 17.7 | (2.72) |
| Other Hispanic or Latino..... | 162 | (6.8) | 20.5 | (0.71) | 8.8 | (0.76) | 41.9 | (1.81) | 27.6 | (3.24) |
| Asian..... | 303 | (10.7) | 10.6 | (0.37) | 8.1 | (0.37) | 27.6 | (1.53) | 16.1 | (1.72) |
| Asian Indian..... | 43 | (3.3) | 7.2 | (0.54) | 6.2 | (0.54) | 22.9 | (4.63) | 17.9 | (7.86) |
| Chinese ³ | 57 | (3.8) | 9.5 | (0.58) | 7.3 | (0.63) | 23.2 | (2.68) | 22.1 | (3.99) |
| Filipino | 20 | (2.6) | 4.5 | (0.57) | 2.3 | (0.42) | 15.5 | (2.80) | 7.9 | (2.41) |
| Japanese | 6 | (1.1) | 7.5 | (1.34) | 5.4 | (1.21) | 17.7 | (5.62) | 28.9 | (11.80) |
| Korean | 34 | (3.6) | 12.2 | (1.20) | 8.9 | (1.09) | 36.3 | (5.25) | 25.3 | (5.61) |
| Vietnamese..... | 46 | (3.3) | 14.0 | (1.01) | 10.1 | (1.18) | 35.2 | (3.75) | 10.3 | (3.48) |
| Other Asian..... | 98 | (6.7) | 18.1 | (1.16) | 15.2 | (1.18) | 36.1 | (3.90) | 17.3 | (3.27) |
| Pacific Islander | 21 | (2.8) | 21.2 | (2.66) | 13.8 | (2.64) | 44.3 | (6.06) | 18.0 | (6.30) |
| American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 151 | (6.6) | 29.1 | (1.20) | 15.2 | (1.22) | 45.0 | (2.11) | 34.8 | (2.60) |
| Some other race ⁴ | 48 | (4.8) | 20.2 | (1.77) | 8.4 | (1.19) | 46.5 | (4.00) | 17.3 | (5.27) |
| Two or more races | 434 | (12.2) | 18.1 | (0.48) | 6.1 | (0.37) | 37.6 | (1.00) | 24.6 | (1.56) |
| White and Black..... | 266 | (10.9) | 26.2 | (0.91) | 9.0 | (0.83) | 41.5 | (1.39) | 26.7 | (2.65) |
| White and Asian..... | 35 | (2.7) | 5.6 | (0.42) | 2.8 | (0.30) | 21.5 | (2.39) | 11.5 | (2.06) |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 64 | (3.5) | 17.5 | (0.85) | 8.0 | (0.82) | 35.0 | (2.24) | 31.6 | (2.79) |
| Other Two or more races | 68 | (4.6) | 17.5 | (1.06) | 6.3 | (1.00) | 34.4 | (2.32) | 24.0 | (3.48) |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 15,649 | (103.2) | 21.7 | (0.14) | 11.0 | (0.12) | 44.9 | (0.29) | 29.1 | (0.35) |
| White | 4,897 | (46.2) | 13.0 | (0.12) | 6.7 | (0.10) | 35.7 | (0.34) | 20.8 | (0.40) |
| Black | 3,825 | (32.9) | 39.0 | (0.31) | 15.6 | (0.46) | 52.3 | (0.45) | 41.2 | (0.79) |
| Hispanic..... | 5,581 | (48.8) | 32.2 | (0.27) | 21.8 | (0.33) | 50.1 | (0.40) | 35.6 | (0.79) |
| Mexican..... | 4,075 | (39.4) | 33.8 | (0.30) | 24.2 | (0.37) | 52.4 | (0.45) | 36.1 | (0.92) |
| Puerto Rican..... | 520 | (12.6) | 33.6 | (0.70) | 14.7 | (1.04) | 50.1 | (1.05) | 40.1 | (2.54) |
| Cuban | 89 | (5.1) | 22.9 | (1.12) | 11.8 | (1.16) | 43.2 | (2.40) | 37.8 | (3.94) |
| Dominican..... | 180 | (8.2) | 34.9 | (1.27) | 17.6 | (1.75) | 47.5 | (1.97) | 39.9 | (4.44) |
| Salvadoran..... | 151 | (8.0) | 26.3 | (1.24) | 17.6 | (1.50) | 40.0 | (2.49) | 29.8 | (3.93) |
| Other Central American..... | 246 | (10.7) | 33.9 | (1.12) | 24.6 | (1.33) | 49.6 | (2.12) | 35.3 | (3.47) |
| South American | 140 | (7.6) | 18.0 | (0.83) | 11.8 | (1.11) | 34.2 | (2.37) | 19.5 | (3.09) |
| Other Hispanic or Latino..... | 180 | (7.7) | 24.3 | (0.89) | 14.7 | (1.06) | 41.9 | (1.89) | 29.8 | (2.66) |
| Asian..... | 412 | (11.6) | 12.6 | (0.34) | 10.3 | (0.33) | 28.1 | (1.47) | 21.0 | (1.98) |
| Asian Indian..... | 48 | (3.8) | 6.3 | (0.47) | 5.5 | (0.45) | 25.1 | (4.29) | 7.7 | (3.56) |
| Chinese ³ | 78 | (4.2) | 11.8 | (0.60) | 9.5 | (0.61) | 24.1 | (2.48) | 28.4 | (3.87) |
| Filipino | 34 | (3.2) | 7.4 | (0.68) | 4.7 | (0.65) | 17.0 | (2.46) | 17.7 | (4.02) |
| Japanese | 4 | (0.9) | 5.5 | (1.18) | 4.2 | (1.19) | 16.7 | (6.90) | ± | (†) |
| Korean | 27 | (2.9) | 11.0 | (1.05) | 9.1 | (0.97) | 28.9 | (4.99) | 15.9 | (6.18) |
| Vietnamese..... | 57 | (4.1) | 14.7 | (1.00) | 12.2 | (1.11) | 27.6 | (3.53) | 18.0 | (4.23) |
| Other Asian..... | 164 | (7.8) | 24.5 | (1.01) | 21.4 | (1.10) | 40.3 | (3.43) | 26.4 | (3.93) |
| Pacific Islander | 32 | (3.2) | 27.0 | (2.32) | 15.1 | (2.52) | 46.9 | (4.65) | 47.2 | (9.07) |
| American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 200 | (5.8) | 36.1 | (0.91) | 18.2 | (1.05) | 55.3 | (1.53) | 40.5 | (2.33) |
| Some other race ⁴ | 53 | (4.4) | 25.3 | (1.82) | 13.2 | (1.83) | 49.3 | (3.90) | 26.4 | (5.02) |
| Two or more races | 650 | (15.4) | 21.2 | (0.47) | 8.5 | (0.36) | 41.5 | (0.90) | 27.4 | (1.65) |
| White and Black..... | 366 | (10.0) | 29.1 | (0.78) | 11.3 | (0.66) | 43.8 | (1.28) | 31.2 | (2.80) |
| White and Asian..... | 64 | (4.1) | 8.1 | (0.51) | 4.9 | (0.46) | 23.8 | (2.08) | 18.1 | (2.99) |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 77 | (3.7) | 20.6 | (0.90) | 10.9 | (0.94) | 40.5 | (1.98) | 26.6 | (3.14) |
| Other Two or more races | 142 | (7.4) | 22.3 | (0.96) | 9.4 | (0.88) | 43.6 | (1.70) | 28.0 | (3.23) |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

±Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit. This table includes only children related to the householder. It excludes unrelated children and householders who are themselves under the age of 18.

²To determine family structure, children are classified by their parents' marital status or, if no parents are present in the household, by the marital status of the householder who is related to the children. Mother-only households are those that have only a female householder, and father-only households are those that have only a male householder.

³In 2008 only, includes Taiwanese. As of 2013, excludes Taiwanese, which is included in "Other Asian."

⁴Respondents who wrote in some other race that was not included as an option on the questionnaire.

NOTE: Data may differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. American Community Survey respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months. For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2008 and 2013. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 103.10. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and age group | Total | | | | Male | | | | Female | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Total | White | Black | Hispanic |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1980 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 3 to 34 years old..... | 49.7 (0.21) | 48.8 (0.24) | 54.0 (0.69) | 49.8 (1.40) | 50.9 (0.30) | 50.0 (0.34) | 56.2 (0.99) | 49.9 (2.00) | 48.5 (0.30) | 47.7 (0.34) | 52.1 (0.95) | 49.8 (1.98) |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 36.7 (0.95) | 37.4 (1.12) | 38.2 (2.85) | 28.5 (5.13) | 37.8 (1.34) | 39.2 (1.59) | 36.4 (3.98) | 30.1 (7.03) | 35.5 (1.35) | 35.5 (1.59) | 40.0 (4.08) | 26.6 (7.48) |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 95.7 (0.40) | 95.9 (0.46) | 95.5 (1.23) | 94.5 (2.79) | 95.0 (0.61) | 95.4 (0.68) | 94.1 (1.97) | 94.0 (4.21) | 96.4 (0.53) | 96.5 (0.62) | 97.0 (1.45) | 94.9 (3.70) |
| 7 to 9 years old..... | 99.1 (0.15) | 99.1 (0.18) | 99.4 (0.36) | 98.4 (1.19) | 99.0 (0.22) | 99.0 (0.26) | 99.5 (0.46) | 99.7 (2.05) | 99.2 (0.20) | 99.2 (0.24) | 99.3 (0.55) | 99.0 (1.29) |
| 10 to 13 years old..... | 99.4 (0.10) | 99.4 (0.12) | 99.4 (0.31) | 99.7 (0.47) | 99.4 (0.14) | 99.4 (0.16) | 99.4 (0.43) | 99.4 (0.86) | 99.4 (0.15) | 99.3 (0.18) | 99.3 (0.46) | 99.9 (0.32) |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.2 (0.22) | 98.7 (0.22) | 97.9 (0.73) | 94.3 (2.46) | 98.7 (0.27) | 98.9 (0.28) | 98.4 (0.89) | 96.7 (2.74) | 97.7 (0.36) | 98.5 (0.34) | 97.3 (1.16) | 92.1 (3.91) |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 89.0 (0.51) | 89.2 (0.57) | 90.7 (1.46) | 81.8 (4.25) | 89.1 (0.71) | 89.4 (0.80) | 90.7 (2.06) | 81.5 (6.15) | 88.8 (0.73) | 89.0 (0.83) | 90.6 (2.06) | 82.2 (5.88) |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 46.4 (0.80) | 47.0 (0.91) | 45.8 (2.58) | 37.8 (5.16) | 47.0 (1.15) | 48.5 (1.30) | 42.9 (3.76) | 36.9 (7.12) | 45.8 (1.12) | 45.7 (1.27) | 48.3 (3.55) | 38.8 (7.47) |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 31.0 (0.75) | 33.0 (0.86) | 23.3 (2.23) | 19.5 (4.31) | 32.6 (1.09) | 34.8 (1.24) | 22.8 (3.32) | 21.4 (6.39) | 29.5 (1.02) | 31.3 (1.18) | 23.7 (3.02) | 17.6 ! (5.80) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 16.3 (0.49) | 16.8 (0.56) | 13.6 (1.54) | 11.7 (2.96) | 17.8 (0.73) | 18.7 (0.84) | 13.4 (2.31) | 10.7 ! (4.11) | 14.9 (0.66) | 15.0 (0.75) | 13.7 (2.07) | 12.6 ! (4.25) |
| 25 to 29 years old..... | 9.3 (0.31) | 9.4 (0.35) | 8.8 (1.05) | 6.9 (1.88) | 9.8 (0.46) | 9.8 (0.51) | 10.6 (1.71) | 6.8 ! (2.70) | 8.8 (0.42) | 9.1 (0.48) | 7.5 (1.31) | 6.9 ! (2.61) |
| 30 to 34 years old..... | 6.4 (0.27) | 6.4 (0.30) | 6.9 (1.01) | 5.1 ! (1.77) | 5.9 (0.38) | 5.6 (0.40) | 7.2 (1.56) | 6.2 ! (2.72) | 7.0 (0.39) | 7.2 (0.45) | 6.6 (1.33) | † (†) |
| 1990 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 3 to 34 years old..... | 50.2 (0.23) | 49.8 (0.27) | 52.2 (0.71) | 47.2 (1.06) | 50.9 (0.32) | 50.4 (0.38) | 54.3 (1.02) | 46.8 (1.48) | 49.5 (0.32) | 49.2 (0.38) | 50.3 (0.99) | 47.7 (1.52) |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 44.4 (0.99) | 47.2 (1.19) | 41.8 (2.97) | 30.7 (4.08) | 43.9 (1.38) | 47.9 (1.66) | 38.1 (4.14) | 28.0 (5.57) | 44.9 (1.41) | 46.6 (1.70) | 45.5 (4.25) | 33.6 (5.95) |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 96.5 (0.37) | 96.7 (0.43) | 96.5 (1.05) | 94.9 (1.96) | 96.5 (0.51) | 96.8 (0.59) | 96.2 (1.53) | 95.8 (2.48) | 96.4 (0.53) | 96.7 (0.62) | 96.9 (1.43) | 93.9 (3.05) |
| 7 to 9 years old..... | 99.7 (0.09) | 99.7 (0.11) | 99.8 (0.19) | 99.5 (0.52) | 99.7 (0.13) | 99.7 (0.16) | 99.9 (0.24) | 99.5 (0.70) | 99.6 (0.14) | 99.7 (0.15) | 99.8 (0.31) | 99.4 (0.79) |
| 10 to 13 years old..... | 99.6 (0.09) | 99.7 (0.10) | 99.9 (0.15) | 99.1 (0.64) | 99.6 (0.13) | 99.6 (0.14) | 99.9 (0.19) | 99.0 (0.93) | 99.7 (0.12) | 99.7 (0.13) | 99.8 (0.24) | 99.1 (0.87) |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 99.0 (0.19) | 99.0 (0.23) | 99.4 (0.46) | 99.0 (0.90) | 99.1 (0.25) | 99.2 (0.30) | 99.7 (0.48) | 99.1 (1.10) | 98.9 (0.29) | 98.9 (0.35) | 99.1 (0.79) | 98.8 (1.47) |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 92.5 (0.52) | 93.5 (0.58) | 91.7 (1.59) | 85.4 (3.22) | 92.6 (0.72) | 93.4 (0.82) | 93.0 (2.09) | 85.5 (4.39) | 92.4 (0.74) | 93.7 (0.81) | 90.5 (2.41) | 85.3 (4.73) |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 57.2 (0.94) | 59.1 (1.11) | 55.0 (2.83) | 44.0 (4.36) | 58.2 (1.33) | 59.7 (1.56) | 60.4 (3.99) | 40.7 (6.23) | 56.3 (1.32) | 58.5 (1.57) | 49.8 (3.96) | 47.2 (6.08) |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 39.7 (0.92) | 43.1 (1.10) | 28.3 (2.56) | 27.2 (3.82) | 40.3 (1.32) | 44.2 (1.59) | 31.0 (3.81) | 21.7 (4.94) | 39.2 (1.28) | 42.0 (1.53) | 25.8 (3.45) | 33.1 (5.79) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 21.0 (0.63) | 21.9 (0.75) | 19.7 (2.01) | 9.9 (2.05) | 22.3 (0.92) | 23.7 (1.11) | 19.3 (3.03) | 11.2 (2.98) | 19.9 (0.86) | 20.3 (1.02) | 20.0 (2.68) | 8.4 ! (2.77) |
| 25 to 29 years old..... | 9.7 (0.33) | 10.4 (0.39) | 6.1 (0.87) | 6.3 (1.29) | 9.2 (0.46) | 10.0 (0.55) | 4.7 (1.14) | 4.6 ! (1.55) | 10.2 (0.47) | 10.7 (0.56) | 7.3 (1.27) | 8.1 (2.05) |
| 30 to 34 years old..... | 5.8 (0.25) | 6.2 (0.30) | 4.5 (0.75) | 3.6 (0.99) | 4.8 (0.33) | 5.0 (0.38) | 2.3 ! (0.80) | 4.0 ! (1.45) | 6.9 (0.38) | 7.4 (0.46) | 6.3 (1.19) | 3.1 ! (1.32) |
| 1995 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 3 to 34 years old..... | 53.7 (0.21) | 53.8 (0.25) | 56.3 (0.58) | 49.7 (0.65) | 54.3 (0.30) | 54.2 (0.36) | 58.6 (0.83) | 49.1 (0.90) | 53.2 (0.30) | 53.4 (0.36) | 54.1 (0.81) | 50.3 (0.93) |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 48.7 (0.87) | 52.2 (1.09) | 47.8 (2.29) | 36.9 (2.36) | 49.4 (1.22) | 51.1 (1.53) | 52.4 (3.27) | 40.8 (3.35) | 48.1 (1.24) | 53.5 (1.56) | 43.4 (3.18) | 32.7 (3.29) |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 96.0 (0.34) | 96.6 (0.39) | 95.4 (0.97) | 93.9 (1.23) | 95.3 (0.52) | 95.9 (0.60) | 94.6 (1.48) | 93.6 (1.75) | 96.8 (0.44) | 97.4 (0.49) | 96.3 (1.24) | 94.3 (1.72) |
| 7 to 9 years old..... | 98.7 (0.17) | 98.9 (0.18) | 97.7 (0.59) | 98.5 (0.55) | 98.9 (0.22) | 99.0 (0.24) | 98.1 (0.74) | 98.8 (0.72) | 98.5 (0.25) | 98.9 (0.27) | 97.2 (0.92) | 98.2 (0.83) |
| 10 to 13 years old..... | 99.1 (0.12) | 99.0 (0.15) | 99.2 (0.30) | 99.2 (0.36) | 99.1 (0.17) | 99.0 (0.21) | 99.5 (0.34) | 98.8 (0.59) | 99.0 (0.18) | 98.9 (0.22) | 98.9 (0.50) | 99.5 (0.39) |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.9 (0.18) | 98.8 (0.22) | 99.0 (0.46) | 98.9 (0.56) | 99.0 (0.24) | 98.9 (0.30) | 99.6 (0.40) | 98.4 (0.93) | 98.8 (0.27) | 98.7 (0.33) | 98.3 (0.83) | 99.4 (0.59) |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 93.6 (0.42) | 94.4 (0.47) | 93.0 (1.16) | 88.2 (1.83) | 94.5 (0.55) | 95.0 (0.63) | 95.6 (1.30) | 88.4 (2.59) | 92.6 (0.64) | 93.8 (0.72) | 90.3 (1.94) | 88.0 (2.58) |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 59.4 (0.86) | 61.8 (1.03) | 57.5 (2.38) | 46.1 (2.63) | 59.5 (1.21) | 61.9 (1.45) | 59.2 (3.48) | 47.4 (3.63) | 59.2 (1.22) | 61.8 (1.46) | 56.1 (3.27) | 44.8 (3.83) |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 44.9 (0.90) | 49.7 (1.10) | 37.8 (2.47) | 27.1 (2.37) | 44.7 (1.29) | 50.0 (1.57) | 36.7 (3.67) | 24.8 (3.30) | 45.1 (1.25) | 49.3 (1.54) | 38.7 (3.35) | 29.2 (3.40) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 23.2 (0.60) | 24.4 (0.74) | 20.0 (1.62) | 15.6 (1.52) | 22.8 (0.84) | 24.1 (1.04) | 20.6 (2.42) | 14.8 (2.00) | 23.6 (0.85) | 24.8 (1.04) | 19.5 (2.18) | 16.6 (2.34) |
| 25 to 29 years old..... | 11.6 (0.34) | 12.3 (0.42) | 10.0 (0.95) | 7.1 (0.88) | 11.0 (0.48) | 12.2 (0.59) | 6.3 (1.16) | 5.6 (1.10) | 12.2 (0.49) | 12.3 (0.59) | 13.0 (1.41) | 8.7 (1.38) |
| 30 to 34 years old..... | 5.9 (0.24) | 5.7 (0.28) | 7.7 (0.80) | 4.7 (0.70) | 5.4 (0.33) | 5.0 (0.37) | 6.9 (1.14) | 4.5 (0.95) | 6.5 (0.35) | 6.3 (0.41) | 8.3 (1.13) | 4.9 (1.03) |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 3 to 34 years old..... | 55.9 (0.22) | 56.0 (0.27) | 59.3 (0.59) | 51.3 (0.63) | 55.8 (0.31) | 55.8 (0.38) | 59.7 (0.85) | 50.5 (0.88) | 56.0 (0.31) | 56.1 (0.38) | 59.0 (0.83) | 52.2 (0.89) |
| 3 and 4 years old..... | 52.1 (0.93) | 54.6 (1.19) | 59.8 (2.50) | 35.9 (2.36) | 50.8 (1.30) | 54.1 (1.66) | 58.0 (3.53) | 31.9 (3.23) | 53.4 (1.32) | 55.2 (1.70) | 61.8 (3.55) | 40.0 (3.43) |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 95.6 (0.38) | 95.5 (0.49) | 96.7 (0.89) | 94.3 (1.13) | 95.1 (0.56) | 94.5 (0.76) | 96.0 (1.38) | 95.4 (1.41) | 96.1 (0.51) | 96.4 (0.63) | 97.5 (1.12) | 93.1 (1.79) |
| 7 to 9 years old..... | 98.1 (0.20) | 98.4 (0.24) | 97.5 (0.61) | 97.5 (0.65) | 98.0 (0.29) | 98.1 (0.36) | 98.2 (0.72) | 96.6 (1.09) | 98.2 (0.28) | 98.6 (0.32) | 96.7 (1.01) | 98.4 (0.74) |
| 10 to 13 years old..... | 98.3 (0.17) | 98.5 (0.19) | 98.5 (0.42) | 97.4 (0.59) | 98.3 (0.23) | 98.2 (0.30) | 98.8 (0.52) | 98.4 (0.65) | 98.3 (0.24) | 98.8 (0.25) | 98.1 (0.66) | 96.4 (1.01) |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.7 (0.20) | 98.9 (0.22) | 99.6 (0.30) | 96.2 (0.99) | 98.7 (0.27) | 98.8 (0.33) | 99.6 (0.42) | 96.9 (1.26) | 98.6 (0.29) | 99.0 (0.31) | 99.6 (0.42) | 95.4 (1.54) |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 92.8 (0.45) | 94.0 (0.50) | 91.7 (1.32) | 87.0 (1.77) | 92.7 (0.63) | 94.7 (0.66) | 88.9 (2.09) | 85.7 (2.60) | 92.9 (0.64) | 93.3 (0.76) | 94.6 (1.54) | 88.3 (2.40) |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 61.2 (0.84) | 63.9 (1.02) | 57.2 (2.34) | 49.5 (2.47) | 58.3 (1.19) | 61.2 (1.46) | 51.5 (3.45) | 48.0 (3.40) | 64.2 (1.16) | 66.7 (1.42) | 62.2 (3.14) | 51.1 (3.59) |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 44.1 (0.88) | 49.2 (1.10) | 37.4 (2.38) | 26.1 (2.22) | 41.0 (1.23) | 45.8 (1.54) | 31.3 (3.42) | 24.2 (3.02) | 47.3 (1.26) | 52.7 (1.58) | 42.3 (3.26) | 28.1 (3.26) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 24.6 (0.63) | 24.9 (0.78) | 24.0 (1.76) | 18.2 (1.64) | 23.9 (0.88) | 25.0 (1.12) | 22.0 (2.46) | 15.2 (2.08) | 25.3 (0.89) | 24.8 (1.09) | 25.8 (2.51) | 21.6 (2.55) |
| 25 to 29 years old..... | 11.4 (0.37) | 11.1 (0.45) | 14.5 (1.18) | 7.4 (0.88) | 10.0 (0.50) | 10.5 (0.62) | 11.6 (1.63) | 5.1 (1.06) | 12.7 (0.53) | 11.8 (0.65) | 16.7 (1.66) | 9.5 (1.38) |
| 30 to 34 years old..... | 6.7 (0.27) | 6.1 (0.32) | 9.9 (0.97) | 5.6 (0.75) | 5.6 (0.36) | 4.7 (0.41) | 8.5 (1.34) | 5.7 (1.06) | 7.7 (0.41) | 7.4 (0.50) | 11.2 (1.39) | 5.5 (1.05) |

See notes at end of table.

Table 103.10. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by sex, race/ethnicity, and age group: Selected years, 1980 through 2013—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and age group | Total | | | | Male | | | | Female | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Total | White | Black | Hispanic |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 2005 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 3 to 34 years old..... | 56.5 (0.20) | 57.6 (0.26) | 58.5 (0.57) | 50.9 (0.53) | 55.8 (0.28) | 57.1 (0.37) | 58.8 (0.82) | 48.4 (0.73) | 57.2 (0.29) | 58.0 (0.37) | 58.1 (0.80) | 53.7 (0.76) |
| 3 and 4 years old [†] | 53.6 (0.86) | 58.5 (1.14) | 52.4 (2.39) | 43.0 (2.07) | 52.8 (1.21) | 56.8 (1.61) | 54.8 (3.42) | 43.0 (2.91) | 54.4 (1.23) | 60.3 (1.63) | 50.1 (3.32) | 43.0 (2.96) |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 95.4 (0.37) | 95.9 (0.47) | 95.9 (0.97) | 93.8 (1.06) | 94.8 (0.54) | 95.4 (0.68) | 94.8 (1.50) | 92.4 (1.62) | 96.1 (0.50) | 96.3 (0.63) | 97.1 (1.18) | 95.3 (1.34) |
| 7 to 9 years old..... | 98.6 (0.17) | 99.0 (0.19) | 98.7 (0.45) | 97.4 (0.58) | 98.2 (0.27) | 98.9 (0.27) | 98.0 (0.81) | 96.0 (1.00) | 99.0 (0.20) | 99.0 (0.27) | 99.5 (0.41) | 98.8 (0.57) |
| 10 to 13 years old..... | 98.6 (0.14) | 99.0 (0.16) | 98.5 (0.40) | 97.9 (0.46) | 98.4 (0.22) | 99.1 (0.21) | 97.6 (0.70) | 97.2 (0.72) | 98.9 (0.18) | 98.8 (0.24) | 99.5 (0.33) | 98.6 (0.54) |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.0 (0.22) | 98.6 (0.24) | 96.1 (0.83) | 97.3 (0.70) | 97.5 (0.34) | 98.4 (0.35) | 93.3 (1.52) | 97.8 (0.90) | 98.4 (0.28) | 98.7 (0.33) | 98.8 (0.66) | 96.7 (1.09) |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 95.1 (0.33) | 96.1 (0.38) | 93.6 (1.05) | 92.6 (1.14) | 95.1 (0.47) | 95.9 (0.55) | 93.6 (1.51) | 92.5 (1.61) | 95.1 (0.47) | 96.3 (0.53) | 93.6 (1.47) | 92.6 (1.60) |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 67.6 (0.79) | 71.6 (0.95) | 62.0 (2.30) | 54.3 (2.33) | 66.5 (1.11) | 69.8 (1.35) | 66.9 (3.20) | 51.8 (3.22) | 68.8 (1.12) | 73.5 (1.34) | 57.4 (3.27) | 57.2 (3.37) |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 48.7 (0.80) | 54.4 (1.01) | 37.9 (2.25) | 30.0 (1.96) | 45.3 (1.11) | 50.5 (1.42) | 35.5 (3.12) | 25.2 (2.56) | 52.3 (1.15) | 58.5 (1.43) | 40.4 (3.23) | 35.3 (2.99) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 27.3 (0.59) | 27.8 (0.76) | 28.6 (1.75) | 19.5 (1.41) | 25.2 (0.83) | 26.4 (1.07) | 24.0 (2.45) | 17.5 (1.85) | 29.2 (0.85) | 29.1 (1.09) | 32.5 (2.45) | 21.8 (2.17) |
| 25 to 29 years old..... | 11.9 (0.34) | 12.5 (0.45) | 11.9 (1.00) | 7.8 (0.70) | 9.6 (0.43) | 10.2 (0.58) | 9.1 (1.32) | 5.6 (0.82) | 14.2 (0.51) | 14.7 (0.67) | 14.2 (1.47) | 10.4 (1.19) |
| 30 to 34 years old..... | 6.9 (0.27) | 6.9 (0.34) | 9.8 (0.94) | 4.2 (0.54) | 5.9 (0.35) | 6.5 (0.47) | 6.3 (1.15) | 2.6 (0.58) | 7.9 (0.40) | 7.4 (0.50) | 12.7 (1.42) | 6.1 (0.94) |
| 2010² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 3 to 34 years old..... | 56.6 (0.17) | 56.1 (0.25) | 58.7 (0.58) | 55.1 (0.35) | 55.9 (0.23) | 55.5 (0.29) | 58.4 (0.78) | 52.9 (0.45) | 57.4 (0.26) | 56.7 (0.36) | 58.9 (0.77) | 57.4 (0.49) |
| 3 and 4 years old [†] | 53.2 (0.89) | 56.1 (1.17) | 57.2 (2.78) | 44.2 (1.84) | 53.0 (1.21) | 55.9 (1.64) | 57.0 (3.79) | 43.3 (2.60) | 53.4 (1.27) | 56.3 (1.53) | 57.4 (3.79) | 45.0 (2.68) |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 94.5 (0.46) | 94.2 (0.66) | 94.1 (1.12) | 94.3 (0.96) | 93.7 (0.69) | 93.3 (1.04) | 93.5 (1.94) | 93.4 (1.31) | 95.3 (0.54) | 95.2 (0.77) | 94.7 (1.38) | 95.2 (1.20) |
| 7 to 9 years old..... | 97.7 (0.25) | 97.4 (0.37) | 96.9 (0.77) | 98.5 (0.37) | 97.6 (0.36) | 97.1 (0.54) | 97.3 (0.88) | 98.1 (0.60) | 98.0 (0.35) | 97.7 (0.53) | 96.5 (1.23) | 98.9 (0.40) |
| 10 to 13 years old..... | 98.2 (0.21) | 98.3 (0.26) | 99.2 (0.41) | 97.3 (0.54) | 97.9 (0.30) | 97.7 (0.42) | 99.6 (0.37) | 96.9 (0.77) | 98.6 (0.26) | 98.9 (0.24) | 98.8 (0.74) | 97.7 (0.61) |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.1 (0.25) | 98.0 (0.37) | 98.8 (0.58) | 97.9 (0.69) | 98.0 (0.37) | 98.0 (0.52) | 98.4 (0.92) | 97.5 (0.88) | 98.3 (0.34) | 98.1 (0.49) | 99.3 (0.46) | 98.3 (0.85) |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 96.1 (0.33) | 96.2 (0.47) | 95.7 (0.82) | 96.0 (0.83) | 94.9 (0.51) | 94.7 (0.74) | 93.7 (1.41) | 96.0 (1.17) | 97.3 (0.38) | 97.8 (0.47) | 97.6 (0.95) | 96.0 (1.10) |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 69.2 (0.92) | 71.0 (1.28) | 62.9 (2.42) | 66.2 (2.03) | 66.9 (1.25) | 67.8 (1.63) | 62.3 (3.88) | 64.9 (3.02) | 71.5 (1.38) | 74.3 (2.01) | 63.4 (3.44) | 67.6 (2.78) |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 52.4 (1.08) | 55.5 (1.28) | 51.1 (2.93) | 37.0 (2.34) | 49.2 (1.31) | 52.1 (1.76) | 45.7 (4.18) | 34.0 (3.08) | 56.0 (1.47) | 59.2 (1.78) | 56.0 (3.84) | 40.5 (3.36) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 28.9 (0.79) | 29.1 (1.01) | 29.8 (2.13) | 23.8 (1.57) | 27.0 (1.15) | 27.8 (1.44) | 29.5 (3.12) | 18.6 (2.08) | 30.8 (1.10) | 30.4 (1.46) | 30.0 (2.99) | 29.2 (2.16) |
| 25 to 29 years old..... | 14.6 (0.47) | 14.6 (0.64) | 16.5 (1.34) | 11.4 (0.90) | 13.5 (0.65) | 13.8 (0.84) | 13.9 (2.06) | 9.6 (1.21) | 15.8 (0.66) | 15.4 (0.88) | 18.8 (1.97) | 13.6 (1.44) |
| 30 to 34 years old..... | 8.3 (0.39) | 8.5 (0.50) | 11.0 (1.14) | 5.7 (0.65) | 6.7 (0.44) | 7.2 (0.62) | 6.6 (1.20) | 4.9 (0.87) | 9.9 (0.58) | 9.8 (0.77) | 14.8 (1.80) | 6.6 (0.95) |
| 2012² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 3 to 34 years old..... | 56.6 (0.22) | 55.6 (0.30) | 58.9 (0.63) | 56.4 (0.46) | 55.9 (0.26) | 55.0 (0.37) | 58.8 (0.87) | 54.7 (0.60) | 57.4 (0.28) | 56.2 (0.36) | 59.1 (0.83) | 58.2 (0.57) |
| 3 and 4 years old [†] | 53.5 (1.11) | 56.5 (1.39) | 54.8 (3.19) | 46.3 (2.24) | 52.7 (1.40) | 55.6 (1.77) | 51.7 (4.37) | 45.4 (2.80) | 54.4 (1.60) | 57.4 (1.96) | 57.8 (4.12) | 47.1 (3.17) |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 93.2 (0.49) | 93.8 (0.61) | 91.9 (1.43) | 92.1 (1.11) | 93.2 (0.68) | 93.6 (0.95) | 92.4 (2.03) | 92.2 (1.38) | 93.3 (0.71) | 94.0 (0.83) | 91.4 (2.15) | 92.1 (1.56) |
| 7 to 9 years old..... | 98.0 (0.22) | 98.1 (0.28) | 96.8 (0.99) | 98.1 (0.49) | 97.7 (0.32) | 97.7 (0.43) | 96.7 (1.28) | 98.2 (0.70) | 98.4 (0.29) | 98.5 (0.37) | 97.0 (1.24) | 98.1 (0.68) |
| 10 to 13 years old..... | 98.0 (0.20) | 97.5 (0.32) | 99.1 (0.36) | 98.3 (0.39) | 98.2 (0.25) | 97.7 (0.40) | 99.3 (0.42) | 98.6 (0.48) | 97.8 (0.30) | 97.3 (0.48) | 98.8 (0.57) | 98.0 (0.58) |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.2 (0.31) | 98.2 (0.36) | 97.4 (1.35) | 98.5 (0.51) | 98.3 (0.37) | 97.9 (0.50) | 98.4 (0.98) | 98.9 (0.70) | 98.2 (0.43) | 98.4 (0.52) | 96.4 (1.97) | 98.1 (0.74) |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 95.8 (0.40) | 96.4 (0.55) | 94.5 (1.10) | 94.8 (0.96) | 95.7 (0.51) | 96.0 (0.70) | 96.5 (1.32) | 95.1 (1.34) | 95.9 (0.55) | 96.8 (0.71) | 92.4 (1.89) | 94.5 (1.34) |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 69.0 (0.98) | 68.8 (1.20) | 68.9 (2.77) | 68.1 (1.64) | 65.8 (1.28) | 65.4 (1.62) | 62.0 (3.93) | 65.7 (2.60) | 72.3 (1.40) | 72.3 (1.73) | 75.7 (3.74) | 70.7 (2.85) |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 54.0 (1.04) | 55.9 (1.27) | 50.7 (3.09) | 49.5 (2.28) | 49.5 (1.54) | 49.7 (1.96) | 51.3 (4.14) | 44.4 (3.07) | 58.3 (1.50) | 61.7 (1.84) | 50.2 (4.21) | 55.0 (3.18) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 30.7 (0.84) | 30.2 (1.10) | 28.4 (2.22) | 27.1 (1.76) | 29.4 (1.10) | 29.6 (1.44) | 26.2 (3.04) | 24.7 (2.20) | 32.1 (1.15) | 30.8 (1.48) | 30.3 (3.01) | 29.7 (2.53) |
| 25 to 29 years old..... | 14.0 (0.48) | 14.6 (0.58) | 16.6 (1.45) | 9.4 (0.88) | 11.9 (0.66) | 13.0 (0.80) | 11.4 (1.86) | 7.4 (1.04) | 16.0 (0.64) | 16.2 (0.82) | 20.9 (2.11) | 11.5 (1.31) |
| 30 to 34 years old..... | 7.5 (0.33) | 6.6 (0.40) | 12.4 (1.36) | 6.2 (0.70) | 5.8 (0.37) | 6.1 (0.44) | 7.9 (1.68) | 3.3 (0.83) | 9.2 (0.51) | 7.1 (0.63) | 16.0 (1.94) | 9.3 (1.20) |
| 2013² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 3 to 34 years old..... | 55.8 (0.18) | 54.7 (0.26) | 57.8 (0.60) | 55.5 (0.37) | 55.2 (0.23) | 54.1 (0.34) | 57.3 (0.80) | 54.0 (0.54) | 56.4 (0.26) | 55.4 (0.34) | 58.3 (0.83) | 57.0 (0.51) |
| 3 and 4 years old [†] | 54.9 (1.00) | 57.4 (1.50) | 61.1 (2.54) | 45.4 (2.14) | 53.2 (1.46) | 55.2 (2.09) | 58.2 (4.15) | 44.2 (2.78) | 56.7 (1.48) | 59.7 (1.92) | 63.8 (4.13) | 46.7 (3.18) |
| 5 and 6 years old..... | 93.8 (0.45) | 93.6 (0.63) | 94.7 (1.54) | 93.9 (0.91) | 93.8 (0.64) | 93.7 (0.92) | 95.2 (1.77) | 93.6 (1.17) | 93.7 (0.73) | 93.5 (0.88) | 94.1 (2.68) | 94.1 (1.45) |
| 7 to 9 years old..... | 97.9 (0.26) | 97.9 (0.34) | 96.4 (1.03) | 98.4 (0.34) | 97.9 (0.34) | 97.8 (0.42) | 96.2 (1.55) | 98.6 (0.43) | 97.9 (0.37) | 98.0 (0.51) | 96.6 (1.35) | 98.2 (0.61) |
| 10 to 13 years old..... | 98.2 (0.20) | 98.5 (0.24) | 97.6 (0.66) | 97.7 (0.52) | 98.1 (0.28) | 98.4 (0.31) | 97.6 (0.94) | 97.7 (0.58) | 98.2 (0.25) | 98.5 (0.31) | 97.6 (0.88) | 97.7 (0.67) |
| 14 and 15 years old..... | 98.4 (0.27) | 98.4 (0.38) | 98.6 (0.58) | 98.3 (0.56) | 98.2 (0.40) | 98.4 (0.50) | 98.7 (0.91) | 97.9 (0.90) | 98.6 (0.32) | 98.4 (0.47) | 98.5 (0.81) | 98.8 (0.60) |
| 16 and 17 years old..... | 93.7 (0.50) | 93.6 (0.64) | 92.7 (1.42) | 93.9 (1.02) | 93.3 (0.70) | 92.8 (0.98) | 93.7 (1.68) | 93.5 (1.44) | 94.1 (0.68) | 94.5 (0.79) | 91.7 (2.41) | 94.3 (1.51) |
| 18 and 19 years old..... | 67.1 (0.97) | 69.6 (1.23) | 64.2 (2.92) | 59.3 (1.98) | 65.1 (1.31) | 68.6 (1.49) | 60.8 (4.26) | 55.4 (2.99) | 69.2 (1.40) | 70.8 (1.72) | 67.5 (3.92) | 63.2 (2.96) |
| 20 and 21 years old..... | 52.8 (1.24) | 55.2 (1.62) | 48.7 (3.07) | 43.9 (2.38) | 48.5 (1.62) | 51.0 (2.13) | 43.5 (4.32) | 38.0 (3.16) | 57.3 (1.62) | 59.6 (2.05) | 53.5 (4.26) | 50.6 (3.09) |
| 22 to 24 years old..... | 29.7 (0.81) | 29.1 (1.02) | 28.0 (2.18) | 26.7 (1.66) | 27.6 (1.14) | 26.2 (1.42) | 25.7 (3.27) | 24.4 (2.18) | 31.7 (1.01) | 31.9 (1.31) | 30.2 (3.01) | 29.1 (2.39) |
| 25 to 29 years old..... | 13.3 (0.44) | 12.9 (0.57) | 17.1 (1.62) | 10.4 (0.93) | 12.2 (0.61) | 11.4 (0.74) | 13.2 (2.16) | 10.8 (1.39) | 14.4 (0.59) | 14.3 (0.82) | 20.5 (2.06) | 10.0 (1.24) |
| 30 to 34 years old..... | 6.7 (0.32) | 6.5 (0.37) | 9.1 (1.12) | 5.7 (0.61) | 5.3 (0.37) | 5.6 (0.46) | 5.7 (1.37) | 3.9 (0.75) | 8.1 (0.53) | 7.4 (0.60) | 11.8 (1.71) | 7.6 (0.97) |

[†]Not applicable.

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

²Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

³Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

⁴Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, pre-schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. Total includes persons from other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1980 through 2013. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 103.20. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year | Total, 3 to 34 years old | 3 and 4 years old | 5 and 6 years old | 7 to 13 years old | 14 to 17 years old | | | 18 and 19 years old | | | 20 to 24 years old | | | 25 to 29 years old | 30 to 34 years old |
|-----------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | Total | 14 and 15 | 16 and 17 | Total | In elementary and secondary | In higher education | Total | 20 and 21 | 22 to 24 | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1940..... | — (t) | — (t) | — (t) | 95.0 (—) | 79.3 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 28.9 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 6.6 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | — (t) | — (t) |
| 1945..... | — (t) | — (t) | — (t) | 98.1 (—) | 78.4 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 20.7 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 3.9 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | — (t) | — (t) |
| 1947..... | — (t) | — (t) | 73.8 (—) | 98.5 (—) | 79.3 (—) | 91.6 (—) | 67.6 (—) | 24.3 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 10.2 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 3.0 (—) | 1.0 (—) |
| 1948..... | — (t) | — (t) | 74.7 (—) | 98.1 (—) | 81.8 (—) | 92.7 (—) | 71.2 (—) | 26.9 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 9.7 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 2.6 (—) | 0.9 (—) |
| 1949..... | — (t) | — (t) | 76.2 (—) | 98.6 (—) | 81.6 (—) | 93.5 (—) | 69.5 (—) | 25.3 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 9.2 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 3.8 (—) | 1.1 (—) |
| 1950..... | — (t) | — (t) | 74.4 (—) | 98.7 (—) | 83.7 (—) | 94.7 (—) | 71.3 (—) | 29.4 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 9.0 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 3.0 (—) | 0.9 (—) |
| 1951..... | — (t) | — (t) | 73.6 (—) | 99.1 (—) | 85.2 (—) | 94.8 (—) | 75.1 (—) | 26.2 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 8.6 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 2.5 (—) | 0.7 (—) |
| 1952..... | — (t) | — (t) | 75.2 (—) | 98.8 (—) | 85.2 (—) | 96.2 (—) | 73.4 (—) | 28.8 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 9.7 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 2.6 (—) | 1.2 (—) |
| 1953..... | — (t) | — (t) | 78.6 (—) | 99.4 (—) | 85.9 (—) | 96.5 (—) | 74.7 (—) | 31.2 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 11.1 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 2.9 (—) | 1.7 (—) |
| 1954..... | — (t) | — (t) | 77.3 (—) | 99.4 (—) | 87.1 (—) | 95.8 (—) | 78.0 (—) | 32.4 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 11.2 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 4.1 (—) | 1.5 (—) |
| 1955..... | — (t) | — (t) | 78.1 (—) | 99.2 (—) | 86.9 (—) | 95.9 (—) | 77.4 (—) | 31.5 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 11.1 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 4.2 (—) | 1.6 (—) |
| 1956..... | — (t) | — (t) | 77.6 (—) | 99.3 (—) | 88.2 (—) | 96.9 (—) | 78.4 (—) | 35.4 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 12.8 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 5.1 (—) | 1.9 (—) |
| 1957..... | — (t) | — (t) | 78.6 (—) | 99.5 (—) | 89.5 (—) | 97.1 (—) | 80.5 (—) | 34.9 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 14.0 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 5.5 (—) | 1.8 (—) |
| 1958..... | — (t) | — (t) | 80.4 (—) | 99.5 (—) | 89.2 (—) | 96.9 (—) | 80.6 (—) | 37.6 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 13.4 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 5.7 (—) | 2.2 (—) |
| 1959..... | — (t) | — (t) | 80.0 (—) | 99.4 (—) | 90.2 (—) | 97.5 (—) | 82.9 (—) | 36.8 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 12.7 (—) | 18.8 (—) | 8.6 (—) | 5.1 (—) | 2.2 (—) |
| 1960..... | — (t) | — (t) | 80.7 (—) | 99.5 (—) | 90.3 (—) | 97.8 (—) | 82.6 (—) | 38.4 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 13.1 (—) | 19.4 (—) | 8.7 (—) | 4.9 (—) | 2.4 (—) |
| 1961..... | — (t) | — (t) | 81.7 (—) | 99.3 (—) | 91.4 (—) | 97.6 (—) | 83.6 (—) | 38.0 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 13.7 (—) | 21.5 (—) | 8.4 (—) | 4.4 (—) | 2.0 (—) |
| 1962..... | — (t) | — (t) | 82.2 (—) | 99.3 (—) | 92.0 (—) | 98.0 (—) | 84.3 (—) | 41.8 (—) | — (t) | — (t) | 15.6 (—) | 23.0 (—) | 10.3 (—) | 5.0 (—) | 2.6 (—) |
| 1963..... | — (t) | — (t) | 82.7 (—) | 99.3 (—) | 92.9 (—) | 98.4 (—) | 87.1 (—) | 40.9 (—) | 10.9 (—) | 29.8 (—) | 17.3 (—) | 25.0 (—) | 11.4 (—) | 4.9 (—) | 2.5 (—) |
| 1964..... | — (t) | 9.5 (—) | 83.3 (—) | 99.0 (—) | 93.1 (—) | 98.6 (—) | 87.7 (—) | 41.6 (—) | 11.0 (—) | 30.6 (—) | 16.8 (—) | 26.3 (—) | 9.9 (—) | 5.2 (—) | 2.6 (—) |
| 1965..... | 55.5 (—) | 10.6 (—) | 84.9 (—) | 99.4 (—) | 93.2 (—) | 98.9 (—) | 87.4 (—) | 46.3 (—) | 11.2 (—) | 35.0 (—) | 19.0 (—) | 27.6 (—) | 13.2 (—) | 6.1 (—) | 3.2 (—) |
| 1966..... | 56.1 (—) | 12.5 (—) | 85.8 (—) | 99.3 (—) | 93.7 (—) | 98.6 (—) | 88.5 (—) | 47.2 (—) | 10.8 (—) | 36.3 (—) | 19.9 (—) | 29.9 (—) | 13.2 (—) | 6.5 (—) | 2.7 (—) |
| 1967..... | 56.6 (—) | 14.2 (—) | 87.4 (—) | 99.3 (—) | 93.7 (—) | 98.2 (—) | 88.8 (—) | 47.6 (—) | 11.7 (—) | 36.0 (—) | 22.0 (—) | 33.3 (—) | 13.6 (—) | 6.6 (—) | 4.0 (—) |
| 1968..... | 56.7 (—) | 15.7 (—) | 87.6 (—) | 99.1 (—) | 94.2 (—) | 98.0 (—) | 90.2 (—) | 50.4 (—) | 12.4 (—) | 38.0 (—) | 21.4 (—) | 31.2 (—) | 13.8 (—) | 7.0 (—) | 3.9 (—) |
| 1969..... | 57.0 (—) | 16.1 (—) | 88.4 (—) | 99.2 (—) | 94.0 (—) | 98.1 (—) | 89.7 (—) | 50.2 (—) | 11.2 (—) | 39.0 (—) | 23.0 (—) | 34.1 (—) | 15.4 (—) | 7.9 (—) | 4.8 (—) |
| 1970..... | 56.4 (0.22) | 20.5 (0.74) | 89.5 (0.54) | 99.2 (0.07) | 94.1 (0.27) | 98.1 (0.22) | 90.0 (0.50) | 47.7 (0.87) | 10.5 (0.53) | 37.3 (0.84) | 21.5 (0.48) | 31.9 (0.87) | 14.9 (0.53) | 7.5 (0.33) | 4.2 (0.27) |
| 1971..... | 56.2 (0.22) | 21.2 (0.76) | 91.6 (0.50) | 99.1 (0.08) | 94.5 (0.26) | 98.6 (0.19) | 90.2 (0.49) | 49.2 (0.85) | 11.5 (0.54) | 37.7 (0.83) | 21.9 (0.47) | 32.2 (0.85) | 15.4 (0.52) | 8.0 (0.33) | 4.9 (0.29) |
| 1972..... | 54.9 (0.22) | 24.4 (0.81) | 91.9 (0.51) | 99.2 (0.08) | 93.3 (0.28) | 97.6 (0.24) | 88.9 (0.51) | 46.3 (0.84) | 10.4 (0.51) | 35.9 (0.81) | 21.6 (0.46) | 31.4 (0.81) | 14.8 (0.51) | 8.6 (0.34) | 4.6 (0.28) |
| 1973..... | 53.5 (0.22) | 24.2 (0.80) | 92.5 (0.50) | 99.2 (0.08) | 92.9 (0.29) | 97.5 (0.25) | 88.3 (0.52) | 42.9 (0.82) | 10.0 (0.50) | 32.9 (0.78) | 20.8 (0.44) | 30.1 (0.79) | 14.5 (0.50) | 8.5 (0.33) | 4.5 (0.27) |
| 1974..... | 53.6 (0.22) | 28.8 (0.85) | 94.2 (0.44) | 99.3 (0.07) | 92.9 (0.29) | 97.9 (0.23) | 87.9 (0.52) | 43.1 (0.81) | 9.9 (0.49) | 33.2 (0.77) | 21.4 (0.45) | 30.2 (0.77) | 15.1 (0.51) | 9.6 (0.34) | 5.7 (0.29) |
| 1975..... | 53.7 (0.22) | 31.5 (0.89) | 94.7 (0.42) | 99.3 (0.08) | 93.6 (0.27) | 98.2 (0.21) | 89.0 (0.50) | 46.9 (0.81) | 10.2 (0.49) | 36.7 (0.78) | 22.4 (0.45) | 31.2 (0.77) | 16.2 (0.52) | 10.1 (0.34) | 6.6 (0.31) |
| 1976..... | 53.1 (0.21) | 31.3 (0.91) | 95.5 (0.38) | 99.2 (0.08) | 93.7 (0.27) | 98.2 (0.21) | 89.1 (0.50) | 46.2 (0.80) | 10.2 (0.49) | 36.0 (0.77) | 23.3 (0.45) | 32.0 (0.77) | 17.1 (0.52) | 10.0 (0.33) | 6.0 (0.29) |
| 1977..... | 52.5 (0.21) | 32.0 (0.94) | 95.8 (0.38) | 99.4 (0.07) | 93.7 (0.28) | 98.5 (0.20) | 88.9 (0.50) | 46.2 (0.80) | 10.4 (0.49) | 35.7 (0.77) | 22.9 (0.44) | 31.8 (0.76) | 16.5 (0.51) | 10.8 (0.34) | 6.9 (0.30) |
| 1978..... | 51.2 (0.21) | 34.2 (0.95) | 95.3 (0.42) | 99.1 (0.09) | 93.7 (0.28) | 98.4 (0.20) | 89.1 (0.50) | 45.4 (0.80) | 9.8 (0.48) | 35.6 (0.77) | 21.8 (0.43) | 29.5 (0.74) | 16.3 (0.50) | 9.4 (0.32) | 6.4 (0.28) |
| 1979..... | 50.3 (0.21) | 35.1 (0.95) | 95.8 (0.40) | 99.2 (0.08) | 93.6 (0.28) | 98.1 (0.22) | 89.2 (0.50) | 45.0 (0.80) | 10.3 (0.49) | 34.6 (0.76) | 21.7 (0.43) | 30.2 (0.74) | 15.8 (0.49) | 9.6 (0.32) | 6.4 (0.28) |
| 1980..... | 49.7 (0.21) | 36.7 (0.95) | 95.7 (0.40) | 99.3 (0.08) | 93.4 (0.29) | 98.2 (0.22) | 89.0 (0.51) | 46.4 (0.80) | 10.5 (0.49) | 35.9 (0.77) | 22.3 (0.43) | 31.0 (0.75) | 16.3 (0.49) | 9.3 (0.31) | 6.4 (0.27) |
| 1981..... | 48.9 (0.21) | 36.0 (0.93) | 94.0 (0.46) | 99.2 (0.08) | 94.1 (0.28) | 98.0 (0.24) | 90.6 (0.47) | 49.0 (0.81) | 11.5 (0.51) | 37.5 (0.78) | 22.5 (0.42) | 31.6 (0.74) | 16.5 (0.48) | 9.0 (0.30) | 6.9 (0.27) |
| 1982..... | 48.6 (0.22) | 36.4 (0.97) | 95.0 (0.45) | 99.2 (0.09) | 94.4 (0.29) | 98.5 (0.22) | 90.6 (0.51) | 47.8 (0.86) | 11.3 (0.54) | 36.5 (0.83) | 23.5 (0.45) | 34.0 (0.81) | 16.8 (0.51) | 9.6 (0.32) | 6.3 (0.28) |
| 1983..... | 48.4 (0.22) | 37.5 (0.96) | 95.4 (0.43) | 99.2 (0.09) | 95.0 (0.28) | 98.3 (0.23) | 91.7 (0.50) | 50.4 (0.87) | 12.8 (0.58) | 37.6 (0.84) | 22.7 (0.45) | 32.5 (0.80) | 16.6 (0.51) | 9.6 (0.32) | 6.4 (0.28) |
| 1984..... | 47.9 (0.22) | 36.3 (0.94) | 94.5 (0.46) | 99.2 (0.09) | 94.7 (0.29) | 97.8 (0.26) | 91.5 (0.51) | 50.1 (0.89) | 11.5 (0.57) | 38.6 (0.87) | 23.7 (0.46) | 33.9 (0.82) | 17.3 (0.52) | 9.1 (0.30) | 6.3 (0.27) |

See notes at end of table.

Table 103.20. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2013—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year | Total, 3 to 34 years old | 3 and 4 years old | 5 and 6 years old | 7 to 13 years old | 14 to 17 years old | | | 18 and 19 years old | | | 20 to 24 years old | | | 25 to 29 years old | 30 to 34 years old |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | Total | 14 and 15 | 16 and 17 | Total | In elementary and secondary | In higher education | Total | 20 and 21 | 22 to 24 | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1985..... | 48.3 (0.22) | 38.9 (0.95) | 96.1 (0.38) | 99.2 (0.09) | 94.9 (0.28) | 98.1 (0.24) | 91.7 (0.50) | 51.6 (0.91) | 11.2 (0.57) | 40.4 (0.89) | 24.0 (0.47) | 35.3 (0.84) | 16.9 (0.52) | 9.2 (0.31) | 6.1 (0.26) |
| 1986..... | 48.2 (0.22) | 38.9 (0.95) | 95.3 (0.41) | 99.2 (0.09) | 94.9 (0.28) | 97.6 (0.28) | 92.3 (0.48) | 54.6 (0.91) | 13.1 (0.62) | 41.5 (0.90) | 23.6 (0.47) | 33.0 (0.84) | 17.9 (0.54) | 8.8 (0.30) | 6.0 (0.25) |
| 1987..... | 48.6 (0.22) | 38.3 (0.95) | 95.1 (0.42) | 99.5 (0.07) | 95.0 (0.28) | 98.6 (0.22) | 91.7 (0.49) | 55.6 (0.90) | 13.1 (0.61) | 42.5 (0.90) | 25.5 (0.49) | 38.7 (0.89) | 17.5 (0.54) | 9.0 (0.30) | 5.8 (0.25) |
| 1988..... | 48.7 (0.24) | 38.2 (1.02) | 96.0 (0.41) | 99.7 (0.06) | 95.1 (0.31) | 98.9 (0.22) | 91.6 (0.55) | 55.6 (0.98) | 13.9 (0.68) | 41.8 (0.97) | 26.1 (0.54) | 39.1 (0.98) | 18.2 (0.60) | 8.3 (0.32) | 5.9 (0.27) |
| 1989..... | 49.0 (0.23) | 39.1 (0.97) | 95.2 (0.43) | 99.3 (0.08) | 95.7 (0.28) | 98.8 (0.21) | 92.7 (0.50) | 56.0 (0.92) | 14.4 (0.65) | 41.6 (0.91) | 27.0 (0.53) | 38.5 (0.94) | 19.9 (0.60) | 9.3 (0.32) | 5.7 (0.25) |
| 1990..... | 50.2 (0.23) | 44.4 (0.99) | 96.5 (0.37) | 99.6 (0.06) | 95.8 (0.28) | 99.0 (0.19) | 92.5 (0.52) | 57.2 (0.94) | 14.5 (0.67) | 42.7 (0.94) | 28.6 (0.54) | 39.7 (0.92) | 21.0 (0.63) | 9.7 (0.33) | 5.8 (0.25) |
| 1991..... | 50.7 (0.23) | 40.5 (0.96) | 95.4 (0.41) | 99.6 (0.06) | 96.0 (0.27) | 98.8 (0.22) | 93.3 (0.49) | 59.6 (0.96) | 15.6 (0.71) | 44.0 (0.97) | 30.2 (0.55) | 42.0 (0.92) | 22.2 (0.64) | 10.2 (0.34) | 6.2 (0.26) |
| 1992..... | 51.4 (0.23) | 39.7 (0.95) | 95.5 (0.41) | 99.4 (0.08) | 96.7 (0.25) | 99.1 (0.18) | 94.1 (0.46) | 61.4 (0.96) | 17.1 (0.74) | 44.3 (0.98) | 31.6 (0.56) | 44.0 (0.95) | 23.7 (0.65) | 9.8 (0.34) | 6.1 (0.26) |
| 1993..... | 51.8 (0.23) | 40.4 (0.93) | 95.4 (0.41) | 99.5 (0.07) | 96.5 (0.25) | 98.9 (0.20) | 94.0 (0.46) | 61.6 (0.95) | 17.2 (0.74) | 44.4 (0.97) | 30.8 (0.56) | 42.7 (0.97) | 23.6 (0.65) | 10.2 (0.35) | 5.9 (0.25) |
| 1994..... | 53.3 (0.23) | 47.3 ¹ (0.94) | 96.7 (0.34) | 99.4 (0.08) | 96.6 (0.24) | 98.8 (0.20) | 94.4 (0.43) | 60.2 (0.94) | 16.2 (0.70) | 43.9 (0.95) | 32.0 (0.55) | 44.9 (0.95) | 24.0 (0.64) | 10.8 (0.36) | 6.7 (0.27) |
| 1995..... | 53.7 (0.21) | 48.7 ¹ (0.87) | 96.0 (0.34) | 98.9 (0.09) | 96.3 (0.23) | 98.9 (0.18) | 93.6 (0.42) | 59.4 (0.86) | 16.3 (0.64) | 43.1 (0.86) | 31.5 (0.52) | 44.9 (0.90) | 23.2 (0.60) | 11.6 (0.34) | 5.9 (0.24) |
| 1996..... | 54.1 (0.22) | 48.3 ¹ (0.91) | 94.0 (0.43) | 97.7 (0.14) | 95.4 (0.26) | 98.0 (0.24) | 92.8 (0.45) | 61.5 (0.87) | 16.7 (0.67) | 44.9 (0.89) | 32.5 (0.55) | 44.4 (0.93) | 24.8 (0.65) | 11.9 (0.36) | 6.1 (0.25) |
| 1997..... | 55.6 (0.22) | 52.6 ¹ (0.92) | 96.5 (0.33) | 99.1 (0.09) | 96.6 (0.22) | 98.9 (0.18) | 94.3 (0.40) | 61.5 (0.86) | 16.7 (0.66) | 44.7 (0.88) | 34.3 (0.55) | 45.9 (0.91) | 26.4 (0.66) | 11.8 (0.36) | 5.7 (0.25) |
| 1998..... | 55.8 (0.22) | 52.1 ¹ (0.92) | 95.6 (0.37) | 98.9 (0.10) | 96.1 (0.24) | 98.4 (0.22) | 93.9 (0.41) | 62.2 (0.84) | 15.7 (0.63) | 46.4 (0.86) | 33.0 (0.54) | 44.8 (0.91) | 24.9 (0.65) | 11.9 (0.36) | 6.6 (0.27) |
| 1999..... | 56.0 (0.22) | 54.2 ¹ (0.93) | 96.0 (0.36) | 98.7 (0.10) | 95.8 (0.24) | 98.2 (0.23) | 93.6 (0.42) | 60.6 (0.84) | 16.5 (0.64) | 44.1 (0.85) | 32.8 (0.54) | 45.3 (0.90) | 24.5 (0.64) | 11.1 (0.36) | 6.2 (0.27) |
| 2000..... | 55.9 (0.22) | 52.1 ¹ (0.93) | 95.6 (0.38) | 98.2 (0.12) | 95.7 (0.25) | 98.7 (0.20) | 92.8 (0.45) | 61.2 (0.84) | 16.5 (0.64) | 44.7 (0.85) | 32.5 (0.53) | 44.1 (0.88) | 24.6 (0.63) | 11.4 (0.37) | 6.7 (0.27) |
| 2001..... | 56.4 (0.20) | 52.4 ¹ (0.88) | 95.3 (0.37) | 98.3 (0.11) | 95.8 (0.23) | 98.1 (0.22) | 93.4 (0.40) | 61.1 (0.79) | 17.1 (0.61) | 44.0 (0.80) | 34.1 (0.50) | 46.1 (0.82) | 25.5 (0.61) | 11.8 (0.36) | 6.9 (0.26) |
| 2002..... | 56.2 (0.20) | 56.3 ¹ (0.89) | 95.5 (0.37) | 98.3 (0.11) | 96.4 (0.21) | 98.4 (0.20) | 94.3 (0.37) | 63.3 (0.79) | 18.0 (0.63) | 45.3 (0.82) | 34.4 (0.50) | 47.8 (0.83) | 25.6 (0.59) | 12.1 (0.35) | 6.6 (0.25) |
| 2003..... | 56.2 (0.20) | 55.1 ¹ (0.85) | 94.5 (0.40) | 98.3 (0.11) | 96.2 (0.21) | 97.5 (0.25) | 94.9 (0.34) | 64.5 (0.80) | 17.9 (0.64) | 46.6 (0.84) | 35.6 (0.50) | 48.3 (0.83) | 27.8 (0.59) | 11.8 (0.34) | 6.8 (0.26) |
| 2004..... | 56.2 (0.20) | 54.0 ¹ (0.85) | 95.4 (0.37) | 98.4 (0.11) | 96.5 (0.21) | 98.5 (0.19) | 94.5 (0.36) | 64.4 (0.80) | 16.6 (0.62) | 47.8 (0.83) | 35.2 (0.49) | 48.9 (0.82) | 26.3 (0.58) | 13.0 (0.35) | 6.6 (0.26) |
| 2005..... | 56.5 (0.20) | 53.6 ¹ (0.86) | 95.4 (0.37) | 98.6 (0.10) | 96.5 (0.20) | 98.0 (0.22) | 95.1 (0.33) | 67.6 (0.79) | 18.3 (0.65) | 49.3 (0.84) | 36.1 (0.49) | 48.7 (0.80) | 27.3 (0.59) | 11.9 (0.34) | 6.9 (0.27) |
| 2006..... | 56.0 (0.20) | 55.7 ¹ (0.86) | 94.6 (0.39) | 98.3 (0.11) | 96.4 (0.21) | 98.3 (0.21) | 94.6 (0.36) | 65.5 (0.77) | 19.3 (0.64) | 46.2 (0.81) | 35.0 (0.49) | 47.5 (0.81) | 26.7 (0.58) | 11.7 (0.33) | 7.2 (0.27) |
| 2007..... | 56.1 (0.20) | 54.5 ¹ (0.86) | 94.7 (0.39) | 98.4 (0.11) | 96.4 (0.21) | 98.7 (0.18) | 94.3 (0.36) | 66.8 (0.75) | 17.9 (0.61) | 48.9 (0.80) | 35.7 (0.49) | 48.4 (0.81) | 27.3 (0.59) | 12.4 (0.33) | 7.2 (0.27) |
| 2008..... | 56.2 (0.20) | 52.8 ¹ (0.85) | 93.8 (0.42) | 98.7 (0.10) | 96.8 (0.20) | 98.6 (0.19) | 95.2 (0.34) | 66.0 (0.75) | 17.4 (0.60) | 48.6 (0.79) | 36.9 (0.49) | 50.1 (0.81) | 28.2 (0.59) | 13.2 (0.34) | 7.3 (0.27) |
| 2009..... | 56.5 (0.20) | 52.4 ¹ (0.85) | 94.1 (0.40) | 98.2 (0.12) | 96.3 (0.22) | 98.0 (0.23) | 94.6 (0.36) | 68.9 (0.73) | 19.1 (0.62) | 49.8 (0.79) | 38.7 (0.50) | 51.7 (0.81) | 30.4 (0.60) | 13.5 (0.34) | 8.1 (0.28) |
| 2010 ² | 56.6 (0.17) | 53.2 ¹ (0.89) | 94.5 (0.46) | 98.0 (0.16) | 97.1 (0.21) | 98.1 (0.25) | 96.1 (0.33) | 69.2 (0.92) | 18.1 (0.71) | 51.2 (1.05) | 38.6 (0.71) | 52.4 (1.08) | 28.9 (0.79) | 14.6 (0.47) | 8.3 (0.39) |
| 2011 ² | 56.8 (0.19) | 52.4 ¹ (0.90) | 95.1 (0.43) | 98.3 (0.14) | 97.1 (0.22) | 98.6 (0.21) | 95.7 (0.38) | 71.1 (0.95) | 21.0 (0.78) | 50.1 (1.08) | 39.9 (0.68) | 52.7 (1.05) | 31.1 (0.82) | 14.8 (0.44) | 7.7 (0.32) |
| 2012 ² | 56.6 (0.22) | 53.5 ¹ (1.11) | 93.2 (0.49) | 98.0 (0.17) | 97.0 (0.28) | 98.2 (0.31) | 95.8 (0.40) | 69.0 (0.98) | 21.7 (0.77) | 47.3 (0.96) | 40.2 (0.72) | 54.0 (1.04) | 30.7 (0.84) | 14.0 (0.48) | 7.5 (0.33) |
| 2013 ² | 55.8 (0.18) | 54.9 ¹ (1.00) | 93.8 (0.45) | 98.1 (0.16) | 96.1 (0.28) | 98.4 (0.27) | 93.7 (0.50) | 67.1 (0.97) | 20.5 (0.80) | 46.6 (1.00) | 38.7 (0.76) | 52.8 (1.24) | 29.7 (0.81) | 13.3 (0.44) | 6.7 (0.32) |

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

²Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Data for 1940 are for April. Data for all other years are as of October. Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970; Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, various years; CPS Historical Time Series Tables on School Enrollment, retrieved June 6, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/school/data/cps/historical/index.html>; and Current Population Survey, October, 1970 through 2013. (This table was prepared July 2014.)

Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:
Selected years, 1910 through 2014

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year | Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over | | White ¹ | | Black ¹ | | Hispanic | | Asian/Pacific Islander | | | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|--------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | | Total | Asian | Pacific Islander | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school completion or higher ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ³ | 13.5 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1920 ³ | 16.4 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1930 ³ | 19.1 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1940..... | 24.5 | (—) | 26.1 | (—) | 7.7 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1950..... | 34.3 | (—) | 36.4 | (—) | 13.7 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1960..... | 41.1 | (—) | 43.2 | (—) | 21.7 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1970..... | 55.2 | (—) | 57.4 | (—) | 36.1 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1975..... | 62.5 | (—) | 65.8 | (—) | 42.6 | (—) | 38.5 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1980..... | 68.6 | (0.20) | 71.9 | (0.21) | 51.4 | (0.81) | 44.5 | (1.18) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1985..... | 73.9 | (0.18) | 77.5 | (0.19) | 59.9 | (0.74) | 47.9 | (0.99) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1986..... | 74.7 | (0.18) | 78.2 | (0.19) | 62.5 | (0.72) | 48.5 | (0.96) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1987..... | 75.6 | (0.17) | 79.0 | (0.18) | 63.6 | (0.71) | 50.9 | (0.94) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1988..... | 76.2 | (0.17) | 79.8 | (0.18) | 63.5 | (0.70) | 51.0 | (0.92) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1989..... | 76.9 | (0.17) | 80.7 | (0.18) | 64.7 | (0.69) | 50.9 | (0.89) | 82.3 | (1.17) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1990..... | 77.6 | (0.17) | 81.4 | (0.17) | 66.2 | (0.67) | 50.8 | (0.88) | 84.2 | (1.09) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1991..... | 78.4 | (0.16) | 82.4 | (0.17) | 66.8 | (0.66) | 51.3 | (0.86) | 84.2 | (1.05) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1992..... | 79.4 | (0.16) | 83.4 | (0.16) | 67.7 | (0.65) | 52.6 | (0.85) | 83.7 | (1.02) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1993..... | 80.2 | (0.16) | 84.1 | (0.16) | 70.5 | (0.63) | 53.1 | (0.83) | 84.2 | (1.00) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1994..... | 80.9 | (0.15) | 84.9 | (0.16) | 73.0 | (0.61) | 53.3 | (0.78) | 84.8 | (0.98) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1995..... | 81.7 | (0.15) | 85.9 | (0.16) | 73.8 | (0.61) | 53.4 | (0.78) | 83.8 | (1.06) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1996..... | 81.7 | (0.16) | 86.0 | (0.16) | 74.6 | (0.53) | 53.1 | (0.68) | 83.5 | (0.82) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1997..... | 82.1 | (0.14) | 86.3 | (0.15) | 75.3 | (0.52) | 54.7 | (0.54) | 85.2 | (0.75) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1998..... | 82.8 | (0.14) | 87.1 | (0.14) | 76.4 | (0.50) | 55.5 | (0.53) | 84.9 | (0.74) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1999..... | 83.4 | (0.14) | 87.7 | (0.14) | 77.4 | (0.49) | 56.1 | (0.52) | 84.7 | (0.73) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 2000..... | 84.1 | (0.13) | 88.4 | (0.14) | 78.9 | (0.48) | 57.0 | (0.51) | 85.7 | (0.71) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 2001..... | 84.3 | (0.13) | 88.7 | (0.13) | 79.5 | (0.47) | 56.5 | (0.50) | 87.8 | (0.60) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 2002..... | 84.1 | (0.09) | 88.7 | (0.10) | 79.2 | (0.34) | 57.0 | (0.34) | 87.7 | (0.44) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 2003..... | 84.6 | (0.09) | 89.4 | (0.09) | 80.3 | (0.33) | 57.0 | (0.33) | 87.8 | (0.43) | 87.8 | (0.44) | 88.2 | (1.87) | 77.2 | (1.64) | 86.1 | (0.97) |
| 2004..... | 85.2 | (0.09) | 90.0 | (0.09) | 81.1 | (0.32) | 58.4 | (0.32) | 86.9 | (0.43) | 86.9 | (0.44) | 88.5 | (1.91) | 77.8 | (1.61) | 87.2 | (0.91) |
| 2005..... | 85.2 | (0.14) | 90.1 | (0.16) | 81.4 | (0.44) | 58.5 | (0.53) | 87.8 | (0.62) | 87.7 | (0.62) | 90.1 | (2.69) | 75.6 | (2.02) | 88.6 | (0.83) |
| 2006..... | 85.5 | (0.15) | 90.5 | (0.15) | 81.2 | (0.43) | 59.3 | (0.58) | 87.5 | (0.71) | 87.5 | (0.71) | 85.7 | (2.51) | 78.5 | (2.11) | 88.1 | (0.90) |
| 2007..... | 85.7 | (0.15) | 90.6 | (0.15) | 82.8 | (0.39) | 60.3 | (0.56) | 88.0 | (0.79) | 87.9 | (0.81) | 88.6 | (2.30) | 80.3 | (2.27) | 89.3 | (0.87) |
| 2008..... | 86.6 | (0.15) | 91.5 | (0.15) | 83.3 | (0.40) | 62.3 | (0.58) | 89.0 | (0.62) | 88.8 | (0.64) | 94.4 | (1.00) | 78.4 | (2.74) | 89.5 | (1.12) |
| 2009..... | 86.7 | (0.15) | 91.6 | (0.15) | 84.2 | (0.44) | 61.9 | (0.56) | 88.4 | (0.61) | 88.3 | (0.63) | 90.8 | (1.76) | 81.5 | (1.83) | 87.4 | (0.96) |
| 2010..... | 87.1 | (0.13) | 92.1 | (0.14) | 84.6 | (0.41) | 62.9 | (0.53) | 89.1 | (0.67) | 89.1 | (0.68) | 90.2 | (1.95) | 80.8 | (1.76) | 88.9 | (0.90) |
| 2011..... | 87.6 | (0.13) | 92.4 | (0.14) | 84.8 | (0.41) | 64.3 | (0.54) | 88.8 | (0.55) | 88.7 | (0.57) | 90.4 | (1.61) | 82.3 | (1.77) | 89.4 | (1.00) |
| 2012..... | 87.6 | (0.15) | 92.5 | (0.14) | 85.7 | (0.40) | 65.0 | (0.59) | 89.2 | (0.59) | 89.0 | (0.61) | 91.6 | (1.33) | 81.8 | (1.69) | 91.0 | (0.89) |
| 2013..... | 88.2 | (0.14) | 92.9 | (0.13) | 85.9 | (0.42) | 66.2 | (0.52) | 90.2 | (0.51) | 90.2 | (0.53) | 89.5 | (1.72) | 82.2 | (1.68) | 92.6 | (0.75) |
| 2014..... | 88.3 | (0.15) | 93.1 | (0.17) | 86.7 | (0.45) | 66.5 | (0.57) | 89.5 | (0.62) | 89.5 | (0.64) | 88.8 | (2.15) | 81.0 | (2.01) | 93.3 | (0.88) |
| Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 ³ | 2.7 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1920 ³ | 3.3 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1930 ³ | 3.9 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1940..... | 4.6 | (—) | 4.9 | (—) | 1.3 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1950..... | 6.2 | (—) | 6.6 | (—) | 2.2 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1960..... | 7.7 | (—) | 8.1 | (—) | 3.5 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1970..... | 11.0 | (—) | 11.6 | (—) | 6.1 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1975..... | 13.9 | (—) | 14.9 | (—) | 6.4 | (—) | 6.6 | (—) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1980..... | 17.0 | (0.16) | 18.4 | (0.18) | 7.9 | (0.44) | 7.6 | (0.63) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1985..... | 19.4 | (0.16) | 20.8 | (0.19) | 11.1 | (0.47) | 8.5 | (0.55) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1986..... | 19.4 | (0.16) | 20.9 | (0.19) | 10.9 | (0.47) | 8.4 | (0.53) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1987..... | 19.9 | (0.16) | 21.4 | (0.19) | 10.8 | (0.46) | 8.6 | (0.53) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1988..... | 20.3 | (0.16) | 21.8 | (0.19) | 11.2 | (0.46) | 10.0 | (0.55) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1989..... | 21.1 | (0.16) | 22.8 | (0.19) | 11.7 | (0.46) | 9.9 | (0.53) | 41.5 | (1.51) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1990..... | 21.3 | (0.16) | 23.1 | (0.19) | 11.3 | (0.45) | 9.2 | (0.51) | 41.7 | (1.47) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1991..... | 21.4 | (0.16) | 23.3 | (0.19) | 11.5 | (0.45) | 9.7 | (0.51) | 40.3 | (1.42) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1992..... | 21.4 | (0.16) | 23.2 | (0.19) | 11.9 | (0.45) | 9.3 | (0.49) | 39.3 | (1.35) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1993..... | 21.9 | (0.16) | 23.8 | (0.19) | 12.2 | (0.45) | 9.0 | (0.48) | 42.1 | (1.35) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1994..... | 22.2 | (0.16) | 24.3 | (0.19) | 12.9 | (0.46) | 9.1 | (0.45) | 41.3 | (1.34) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1995..... | 23.0 | (0.16) | 25.4 | (0.19) | 13.3 | (0.47) | 9.3 | (0.45) | 38.5 | (1.40) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1996..... | 23.6 | (0.17) | 25.9 | (0.20) | 13.8 | (0.42) | 9.3 | (0.40) | 42.3 | (1.09) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1997..... | 23.9 | (0.16) | 26.2 | (0.19) | 13.3 | (0.41) | 10.3 | (0.33) | 42.6 | (1.04) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1998..... | 24.4 | (0.16) | 26.6 | (0.19) | 14.8 | (0.42) | 11.0 | (0.33) | 42.3 | (1.02) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 1999..... | 25.2 | (0.16) | 27.7 | (0.19) | 15.5 | (0.43) | 10.9 | (0.33) | 42.4 | (1.01) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 2000..... | 25.6 | (0.16) | 28.1 | (0.19) | 16.6 | (0.44) | 10.6 | (0.32) | 44.4 | (1.00) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 2001..... | 26.1 | (0.16) | 28.6 | (0.19) | 16.1 | (0.43) | 11.2 | (0.32) | 48.0 | (0.92) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 2002..... | 26.7 | (0.11) | 29.4 | (0.14) | 17.2 | (0.31) | 11.1 | (0.21) | 47.7 | (0.66) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) | — | (†) |
| 2003..... | 27.2 | (0.11) | 30.0 | (0.14) | 17.4 | (0.31) | 11.4 | (0.21) | 48.8 | (0.65) | 50.0 | (0.67) | 27.0 | (2.56) | 12.6 | (1.30) | 22.0 | (1.17) |
| 2004..... | 27.7 | (0.11) | 30.6 | (0.14) | 17.7 | (0.31) | 12.1 | (0.21) | 48.9 | (0.64) | 49.7 | (0.66) | 32.4 | (2.81) | 14.3 | (1.36) | 21.8 | (1.13) |
| 2005..... | 27.7 | (0.23) | 30.6 | (0.29) | 17.6 | (0.45) | 12.0 | (0.31) | 49.3 | (0.91) | 50.4 | (0.93) | 24.6 | (3.67) | 14.5 | (1.51) | 23.2 | (1.19) |

See notes at end of table.

**Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:
Selected years, 1910 through 2014—Continued**

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year | Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over | White ¹ | Black ¹ | Hispanic | Asian/Pacific Islander | | | American Indian/Alaska Native | Two or more races |
|--|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | Total | Asian | Pacific Islander | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2006..... | 28.0 (0.20) | 31.0 (0.25) | 18.6 (0.47) | 12.4 (0.32) | 49.1 (1.04) | 50.0 (1.06) | 26.9 (3.42) | 12.9 (1.60) | 23.1 (1.28) |
| 2007..... | 28.7 (0.21) | 31.8 (0.27) | 18.7 (0.51) | 12.7 (0.31) | 51.2 (1.02) | 52.5 (1.03) | 23.8 (3.30) | 13.1 (1.24) | 23.7 (1.30) |
| 2008..... | 29.4 (0.21) | 32.6 (0.26) | 19.7 (0.51) | 13.3 (0.29) | 51.9 (0.95) | 52.9 (0.97) | 28.4 (2.86) | 14.9 (1.52) | 24.4 (1.36) |
| 2009..... | 29.5 (0.21) | 32.9 (0.26) | 19.4 (0.45) | 13.2 (0.34) | 51.6 (0.91) | 52.8 (0.95) | 28.3 (2.68) | 17.5 (2.08) | 25.5 (1.34) |
| 2010..... | 29.9 (0.19) | 33.2 (0.24) | 20.0 (0.51) | 13.9 (0.31) | 51.6 (1.04) | 52.8 (1.09) | 25.6 (2.89) | 16.0 (1.77) | 25.3 (1.30) |
| 2011..... | 30.4 (0.19) | 34.0 (0.24) | 20.2 (0.50) | 14.1 (0.34) | 49.5 (0.92) | 50.8 (0.96) | 22.1 (2.73) | 16.1 (1.73) | 27.4 (1.27) |
| 2012..... | 30.9 (0.21) | 34.5 (0.27) | 21.4 (0.53) | 14.5 (0.35) | 50.7 (0.92) | 51.9 (0.94) | 24.5 (2.75) | 16.7 (1.82) | 27.1 (1.34) |
| 2013..... | 31.7 (0.21) | 35.2 (0.26) | 22.0 (0.49) | 15.1 (0.34) | 52.5 (0.92) | 53.9 (0.93) | 25.6 (2.66) | 15.4 (1.72) | 30.6 (1.35) |
| 2014..... | 32.0 (0.27) | 35.6 (0.35) | 22.8 (0.66) | 15.2 (0.39) | 51.3 (1.00) | 52.7 (1.02) | 22.3 (3.27) | 13.8 (1.43) | 31.2 (1.81) |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| High school completion or higher ² | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 22.7 (—) | 24.2 (—) | 6.9 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1950..... | 32.6 (—) | 34.6 (—) | 12.6 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1960..... | 39.5 (—) | 41.6 (—) | 20.0 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1970..... | 55.0 (—) | 57.2 (—) | 35.4 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1980..... | 69.2 (0.29) | 72.4 (0.31) | 51.2 (1.21) | 44.9 (1.71) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1990..... | 77.7 (0.24) | 81.6 (0.25) | 65.8 (1.01) | 50.3 (1.25) | 86.0 (1.49) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1995..... | 81.7 (0.22) | 86.0 (0.22) | 73.5 (0.91) | 52.9 (1.11) | 85.8 (1.46) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1996..... | 81.9 (0.23) | 86.1 (0.23) | 74.6 (0.80) | 53.0 (0.97) | 86.2 (1.10) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1997..... | 82.0 (0.21) | 86.3 (0.21) | 73.8 (0.79) | 54.9 (0.76) | 87.5 (1.00) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1998..... | 82.8 (0.20) | 87.1 (0.21) | 75.4 (0.77) | 55.7 (0.74) | 87.9 (0.98) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1999..... | 83.4 (0.20) | 87.7 (0.20) | 77.2 (0.74) | 56.0 (0.75) | 86.9 (1.00) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2000..... | 84.2 (0.19) | 88.5 (0.20) | 79.1 (0.72) | 56.6 (0.73) | 88.4 (0.94) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2001..... | 84.4 (0.19) | 88.6 (0.19) | 80.6 (0.69) | 55.6 (0.72) | 90.6 (0.78) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2002..... | 83.8 (0.14) | 88.5 (0.14) | 79.0 (0.51) | 56.1 (0.48) | 89.8 (0.58) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2003..... | 84.1 (0.13) | 89.0 (0.14) | 79.9 (0.50) | 56.3 (0.46) | 89.8 (0.58) | 89.8 (0.59) | 89.8 (2.61) | 76.5 (2.33) | 87.2 (1.36) |
| 2004..... | 84.8 (0.13) | 89.9 (0.13) | 80.8 (0.49) | 57.3 (0.45) | 88.8 (0.59) | 88.8 (0.60) | 88.9 (2.65) | 77.1 (2.31) | 87.8 (1.29) |
| 2005..... | 84.9 (0.19) | 89.9 (0.20) | 81.4 (0.60) | 57.9 (0.69) | 90.4 (0.65) | 90.5 (0.66) | 88.5 (3.62) | 75.6 (2.57) | 89.0 (1.19) |
| 2006..... | 85.0 (0.20) | 90.2 (0.21) | 80.7 (0.63) | 58.5 (0.77) | 89.5 (0.84) | 89.7 (0.86) | 85.8 (3.10) | 78.1 (2.77) | 88.0 (1.36) |
| 2007..... | 85.0 (0.21) | 90.2 (0.22) | 82.5 (0.55) | 58.2 (0.80) | 90.0 (0.81) | 90.1 (0.82) | 88.1 (2.75) | 78.3 (3.58) | 89.4 (1.28) |
| 2008..... | 85.9 (0.19) | 91.1 (0.20) | 82.1 (0.61) | 60.9 (0.72) | 91.0 (0.66) | 90.8 (0.69) | 95.8 (1.40) | 77.3 (3.37) | 89.6 (1.21) |
| 2009..... | 86.2 (0.19) | 91.4 (0.20) | 84.2 (0.60) | 60.6 (0.72) | 90.8 (0.66) | 90.7 (0.68) | 92.1 (2.18) | 80.0 (2.33) | 87.3 (1.26) |
| 2010..... | 86.6 (0.17) | 91.8 (0.19) | 84.2 (0.57) | 61.4 (0.68) | 91.4 (0.78) | 91.5 (0.79) | 89.3 (2.84) | 78.9 (2.46) | 88.1 (1.36) |
| 2011..... | 87.1 (0.18) | 92.0 (0.17) | 84.2 (0.55) | 63.6 (0.71) | 90.6 (0.68) | 90.6 (0.69) | 91.5 (2.22) | 80.6 (2.35) | 88.1 (1.40) |
| 2012..... | 87.3 (0.19) | 92.2 (0.18) | 85.1 (0.56) | 64.0 (0.73) | 90.6 (0.68) | 90.5 (0.70) | 93.3 (1.84) | 81.8 (2.39) | 90.2 (1.45) |
| 2013..... | 87.6 (0.17) | 92.7 (0.17) | 84.9 (0.62) | 64.6 (0.66) | 91.6 (0.57) | 91.7 (0.57) | 89.3 (2.48) | 81.0 (2.11) | 93.3 (1.03) |
| 2014..... | 87.7 (0.19) | 92.5 (0.22) | 86.3 (0.58) | 65.1 (0.74) | 91.8 (0.70) | 91.9 (0.72) | 90.0 (2.68) | 80.2 (2.30) | 93.8 (1.08) |
| Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴ | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 5.5 (—) | 5.9 (—) | 1.4 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1950..... | 7.3 (—) | 7.9 (—) | 2.1 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1960..... | 9.7 (—) | 10.3 (—) | 3.5 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1970..... | 14.1 (—) | 15.0 (—) | 6.8 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1980..... | 20.9 (0.26) | 22.7 (0.29) | 7.7 (0.65) | 9.2 (0.99) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1990..... | 24.4 (0.25) | 26.7 (0.28) | 11.9 (0.69) | 9.8 (0.74) | 45.9 (2.14) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1995..... | 26.0 (0.25) | 28.9 (0.29) | 13.7 (0.71) | 10.1 (0.67) | 42.3 (2.06) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1996..... | 26.0 (0.26) | 28.8 (0.30) | 12.5 (0.61) | 10.3 (0.59) | 46.9 (1.59) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1997..... | 26.2 (0.24) | 29.0 (0.28) | 12.5 (0.60) | 10.6 (0.47) | 48.0 (1.51) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1998..... | 26.5 (0.24) | 29.3 (0.28) | 14.0 (0.62) | 11.1 (0.47) | 46.0 (1.50) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1999..... | 27.5 (0.24) | 30.6 (0.28) | 14.3 (0.62) | 10.7 (0.46) | 46.3 (1.48) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2000..... | 27.8 (0.24) | 30.8 (0.28) | 16.4 (0.65) | 10.7 (0.45) | 48.1 (1.47) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2001..... | 28.0 (0.24) | 30.9 (0.28) | 15.9 (0.64) | 11.1 (0.45) | 52.9 (1.33) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2002..... | 28.5 (0.17) | 31.7 (0.20) | 16.5 (0.47) | 11.0 (0.30) | 51.5 (0.96) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2003..... | 28.9 (0.17) | 32.3 (0.20) | 16.8 (0.47) | 11.2 (0.29) | 52.8 (0.96) | 54.2 (0.98) | 25.7 (3.76) | 13.1 (1.85) | 21.9 (1.69) |
| 2004..... | 29.4 (0.17) | 32.9 (0.20) | 16.6 (0.46) | 11.8 (0.30) | 52.9 (0.93) | 54.0 (0.95) | 31.9 (3.94) | 15.6 (1.99) | 20.7 (1.60) |
| 2005..... | 28.9 (0.29) | 32.4 (0.37) | 16.0 (0.64) | 11.8 (0.43) | 53.0 (1.10) | 54.3 (1.13) | 25.1 (4.70) | 17.0 (2.30) | 23.1 (1.67) |
| 2006..... | 29.2 (0.24) | 32.8 (0.31) | 17.5 (0.63) | 11.9 (0.40) | 51.9 (1.33) | 53.1 (1.35) | 26.6 (4.67) | 13.7 (2.07) | 22.6 (1.75) |
| 2007..... | 29.5 (0.25) | 33.2 (0.33) | 18.1 (0.62) | 11.8 (0.37) | 54.2 (1.31) | 55.8 (1.32) | 19.2 (4.14) | 12.7 (1.89) | 21.5 (1.81) |
| 2008..... | 30.1 (0.25) | 33.8 (0.33) | 18.7 (0.67) | 12.6 (0.39) | 54.9 (1.24) | 56.1 (1.24) | 27.5 (3.64) | 14.6 (2.15) | 22.7 (1.62) |
| 2009..... | 30.1 (0.28) | 33.9 (0.36) | 17.9 (0.57) | 12.5 (0.41) | 54.8 (1.14) | 56.5 (1.17) | 23.0 (3.35) | 16.1 (2.96) | 24.4 (1.92) |
| 2010..... | 30.3 (0.23) | 34.2 (0.30) | 17.9 (0.59) | 12.9 (0.37) | 54.6 (1.26) | 56.2 (1.30) | 18.0 (3.74) | 13.5 (2.61) | 24.8 (1.86) |
| 2011..... | 30.8 (0.23) | 35.0 (0.29) | 18.4 (0.64) | 13.1 (0.44) | 52.4 (1.15) | 54.0 (1.21) | 19.1 (3.55) | 14.1 (1.98) | 25.7 (1.91) |
| 2012..... | 31.4 (0.27) | 35.5 (0.33) | 19.5 (0.62) | 13.3 (0.45) | 53.1 (1.26) | 54.4 (1.29) | 24.1 (3.34) | 16.1 (2.27) | 25.2 (1.85) |
| 2013..... | 32.0 (0.25) | 36.0 (0.31) | 20.2 (0.64) | 13.9 (0.43) | 55.1 (1.17) | 56.9 (1.20) | 23.1 (3.32) | 14.0 (2.13) | 29.0 (1.78) |
| 2014..... | 31.9 (0.32) | 35.9 (0.41) | 21.0 (0.88) | 14.2 (0.51) | 53.7 (1.33) | 55.5 (1.34) | 16.7 (3.42) | 14.8 (2.46) | 29.2 (2.56) |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| High school completion or higher ² | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 26.3 (—) | 28.1 (—) | 8.4 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1950..... | 36.0 (—) | 38.2 (—) | 14.7 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1960..... | 42.5 (—) | 44.7 (—) | 23.1 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1970..... | 55.4 (—) | 57.7 (—) | 36.6 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1980..... | 68.1 (0.28) | 71.5 (0.30) | 51.5 (1.08) | 44.2 (1.63) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1990..... | 77.5 (0.23) | 81.3 (0.24) | 66.5 (0.90) | 51.3 (1.23) | 82.5 (1.57) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1995..... | 81.6 (0.21) | 85.8 (0.22) | 74.1 (0.81) | 53.8 (1.09) | 81.9 (1.54) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.10. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and sex:
Selected years, 1910 through 2014—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year | Total, percent of all persons age 25 and over | White ¹ | Black ¹ | Hispanic | Asian/Pacific Islander | | | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races |
|--|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | Total | Asian | Pacific Islander | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1996..... | 81.6 (0.22) | 85.9 (0.22) | 74.6 (0.71) | 53.3 (0.97) | 81.0 (1.21) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1997..... | 82.2 (0.20) | 86.3 (0.20) | 76.5 (0.68) | 54.6 (0.76) | 82.9 (1.11) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1998..... | 82.9 (0.19) | 87.1 (0.20) | 77.1 (0.67) | 55.3 (0.75) | 82.3 (1.09) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1999..... | 83.3 (0.19) | 87.6 (0.19) | 77.5 (0.66) | 56.3 (0.73) | 82.8 (1.06) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2000..... | 84.0 (0.19) | 88.4 (0.19) | 78.7 (0.64) | 57.5 (0.71) | 83.4 (1.03) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2001..... | 84.2 (0.18) | 88.8 (0.19) | 78.6 (0.64) | 57.4 (0.70) | 85.2 (0.91) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2002..... | 84.4 (0.13) | 88.9 (0.13) | 79.4 (0.45) | 57.9 (0.48) | 85.7 (0.64) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2003..... | 85.0 (0.13) | 89.7 (0.13) | 80.7 (0.44) | 57.8 (0.46) | 86.1 (0.62) | 86.1 (0.64) | 86.9 (2.63) | 77.9 (2.30) | 85.1 (1.38) |
| 2004..... | 85.4 (0.12) | 90.1 (0.12) | 81.2 (0.43) | 59.5 (0.46) | 85.3 (0.63) | 85.1 (0.64) | 88.1 (2.76) | 78.6 (2.24) | 86.5 (1.29) |
| 2005..... | 85.5 (0.15) | 90.3 (0.18) | 81.5 (0.53) | 59.1 (0.63) | 85.4 (0.76) | 85.2 (0.78) | 91.7 (2.46) | 75.6 (2.29) | 88.1 (1.12) |
| 2006..... | 85.9 (0.16) | 90.8 (0.17) | 81.5 (0.51) | 60.1 (0.59) | 85.6 (0.82) | 85.6 (0.81) | 85.7 (3.08) | 78.9 (2.18) | 88.2 (1.11) |
| 2007..... | 86.4 (0.15) | 91.0 (0.16) | 83.0 (0.49) | 62.5 (0.56) | 86.1 (0.93) | 86.0 (0.97) | 89.1 (2.40) | 81.9 (1.91) | 89.2 (1.22) |
| 2008..... | 87.2 (0.17) | 91.8 (0.18) | 84.2 (0.49) | 63.7 (0.61) | 87.2 (0.75) | 87.0 (0.78) | 93.0 (1.57) | 79.2 (2.95) | 89.5 (1.53) |
| 2009..... | 87.1 (0.16) | 91.9 (0.17) | 84.2 (0.48) | 63.3 (0.59) | 86.4 (0.73) | 86.3 (0.75) | 89.7 (2.33) | 82.7 (1.96) | 87.6 (1.16) |
| 2010..... | 87.6 (0.15) | 92.3 (0.17) | 85.0 (0.46) | 64.4 (0.59) | 87.2 (0.72) | 87.1 (0.75) | 90.9 (2.41) | 82.5 (1.95) | 89.7 (1.13) |
| 2011..... | 88.0 (0.15) | 92.8 (0.16) | 85.3 (0.50) | 65.1 (0.57) | 87.1 (0.64) | 87.0 (0.66) | 89.5 (2.25) | 83.8 (2.00) | 90.7 (1.22) |
| 2012..... | 88.0 (0.17) | 92.7 (0.18) | 86.1 (0.46) | 66.0 (0.65) | 87.9 (0.64) | 87.8 (0.66) | 90.1 (2.11) | 81.8 (1.84) | 91.6 (1.13) |
| 2013..... | 88.6 (0.16) | 93.2 (0.16) | 86.6 (0.46) | 67.9 (0.55) | 89.0 (0.61) | 88.9 (0.63) | 89.6 (2.01) | 83.1 (2.16) | 92.0 (0.95) |
| 2014..... | 88.9 (0.17) | 93.7 (0.20) | 87.0 (0.55) | 67.9 (0.61) | 87.4 (0.76) | 87.4 (0.77) | 87.8 (2.98) | 81.6 (2.78) | 92.8 (1.28) |
| Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴ | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940..... | 3.8 (—) | 4.0 (—) | 1.2 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1950..... | 5.2 (—) | 5.4 (—) | 2.4 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1960..... | 5.8 (—) | 6.0 (—) | 3.6 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1970..... | 8.2 (—) | 8.6 (—) | 5.6 (—) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1980..... | 13.6 (0.20) | 14.4 (0.23) | 8.1 (0.59) | 6.2 (0.79) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1990..... | 18.4 (0.21) | 19.8 (0.25) | 10.8 (0.59) | 8.7 (0.69) | 37.8 (2.01) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1995..... | 20.2 (0.22) | 22.1 (0.26) | 13.0 (0.62) | 8.4 (0.61) | 35.0 (1.90) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1996..... | 21.4 (0.23) | 23.2 (0.27) | 14.8 (0.58) | 8.3 (0.53) | 38.0 (1.50) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1997..... | 21.7 (0.21) | 23.7 (0.25) | 14.0 (0.56) | 10.1 (0.46) | 37.4 (1.43) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1998..... | 22.4 (0.21) | 24.1 (0.25) | 15.4 (0.58) | 10.9 (0.47) | 38.9 (1.39) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 1999..... | 23.1 (0.22) | 25.0 (0.26) | 16.5 (0.59) | 11.0 (0.46) | 39.0 (1.37) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2000..... | 23.6 (0.22) | 25.5 (0.26) | 16.8 (0.59) | 10.6 (0.44) | 41.0 (1.37) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2001..... | 24.3 (0.22) | 26.5 (0.26) | 16.3 (0.58) | 11.3 (0.45) | 43.4 (1.26) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2002..... | 25.1 (0.15) | 27.3 (0.19) | 17.7 (0.42) | 11.2 (0.31) | 44.2 (0.91) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) | — (†) |
| 2003..... | 25.7 (0.15) | 27.9 (0.19) | 18.0 (0.43) | 11.6 (0.30) | 45.3 (0.89) | 46.3 (0.92) | 28.0 (3.50) | 12.2 (1.81) | 22.2 (1.61) |
| 2004..... | 26.1 (0.15) | 28.4 (0.19) | 18.5 (0.43) | 12.3 (0.31) | 45.2 (0.88) | 45.7 (0.90) | 32.9 (4.01) | 13.1 (1.84) | 22.7 (1.59) |
| 2005..... | 26.5 (0.23) | 28.9 (0.30) | 18.9 (0.51) | 12.1 (0.42) | 46.0 (1.08) | 46.8 (1.10) | 24.1 (4.08) | 12.2 (2.00) | 23.3 (1.43) |
| 2006..... | 26.9 (0.22) | 29.3 (0.28) | 19.5 (0.55) | 12.9 (0.39) | 46.6 (1.11) | 47.3 (1.15) | 27.2 (4.03) | 12.3 (1.81) | 23.6 (1.70) |
| 2007..... | 28.0 (0.23) | 30.6 (0.29) | 19.2 (0.59) | 13.7 (0.44) | 48.6 (1.07) | 49.5 (1.10) | 27.9 (4.16) | 13.4 (1.53) | 25.8 (1.58) |
| 2008..... | 28.8 (0.24) | 31.5 (0.29) | 20.5 (0.58) | 14.1 (0.37) | 49.3 (0.99) | 50.1 (1.02) | 29.3 (3.82) | 15.1 (1.75) | 26.1 (1.92) |
| 2009..... | 29.1 (0.21) | 31.9 (0.26) | 20.6 (0.56) | 14.0 (0.41) | 48.8 (0.98) | 49.7 (1.02) | 32.9 (3.74) | 18.8 (1.91) | 26.6 (1.67) |
| 2010..... | 29.6 (0.21) | 32.4 (0.26) | 21.6 (0.63) | 14.9 (0.42) | 49.1 (1.12) | 49.9 (1.19) | 32.2 (4.11) | 18.2 (1.83) | 25.7 (1.59) |
| 2011..... | 30.1 (0.22) | 33.1 (0.28) | 21.7 (0.60) | 15.2 (0.43) | 47.0 (1.04) | 48.0 (1.07) | 24.7 (3.52) | 17.9 (2.17) | 28.9 (1.70) |
| 2012..... | 30.6 (0.23) | 33.5 (0.30) | 22.9 (0.61) | 15.8 (0.45) | 48.6 (0.93) | 49.7 (0.94) | 24.9 (3.70) | 17.2 (2.13) | 28.8 (1.88) |
| 2013..... | 31.4 (0.24) | 34.4 (0.31) | 23.4 (0.61) | 16.2 (0.42) | 50.2 (0.94) | 51.3 (0.96) | 28.0 (3.44) | 16.6 (2.05) | 32.0 (1.89) |
| 2014..... | 32.0 (0.32) | 35.3 (0.42) | 24.2 (0.75) | 16.1 (0.50) | 49.3 (1.12) | 50.4 (1.15) | 27.1 (4.38) | 13.1 (1.92) | 33.1 (2.08) |

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.

²Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

³Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.

⁴Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2014. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 104.20. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2014

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, selected level of educational attainment, and year | Total | | White ¹ | | Black ¹ | | Hispanic | | Asian/Pacific Islander | | | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races | |
|---|-------------|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|-------------|-----|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Total | Asian | Pacific Islander | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school completion or higher ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1920 ³ | — | (+) | 22.0 | (—) | 6.3 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1940..... | 38.1 | (—) | 41.2 | (—) | 12.3 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1950..... | 52.8 | (—) | 56.3 | (—) | 23.6 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1960..... | 60.7 | (—) | 63.7 | (—) | 38.6 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1970..... | 75.4 | (—) | 77.8 | (—) | 58.4 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1980..... | 85.4 (0.40) | | 89.2 (0.40) | | 76.7 (1.64) | | 58.0 (2.59) | | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1990..... | 85.7 (0.38) | | 90.1 (0.37) | | 81.7 (1.37) | | 58.2 (1.94) | | 91.5 (2.09) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1995..... | 86.8 (0.39) | | 92.5 (0.36) | | 86.7 (1.23) | | 57.1 (1.80) | | 90.8 (2.26) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2000..... | 88.1 (0.37) | | 94.0 (0.33) | | 86.8 (1.13) | | 62.8 (1.22) | | 93.7 (1.27) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2004..... | 86.6 (0.27) | | 93.3 (0.26) | | 88.7 (0.76) | | 62.4 (0.75) | | 96.4 (0.67) | 96.6 (0.67) | + | (+) | 77.3 (4.82) | 91.2 (2.02) |
| 2005..... | 86.2 (0.42) | | 92.8 (0.39) | | 87.0 (1.03) | | 63.3 (1.32) | | 95.6 (0.88) | 95.5 (0.92) | + | (+) | 80.2 (4.77) | 91.4 (3.91) |
| 2006..... | 86.4 (0.36) | | 93.4 (0.35) | | 86.3 (1.09) | | 63.2 (1.17) | | 96.4 (0.88) | 96.6 (0.86) | + | (+) | 79.8 (5.19) | 89.3 (3.96) |
| 2007..... | 87.0 (0.36) | | 93.5 (0.33) | | 87.7 (1.16) | | 65.0 (1.06) | | 96.8 (0.91) | 97.5 (0.73) | + | (+) | 84.5 (4.41) | 90.5 (4.30) |
| 2008..... | 87.8 (0.36) | | 93.7 (0.38) | | 87.5 (1.29) | | 68.3 (1.16) | | 95.9 (0.86) | 95.8 (0.91) | + | (+) | 86.7 (3.36) | 94.2 (3.82) |
| 2009..... | 88.6 (0.36) | | 94.6 (0.33) | | 88.9 (0.98) | | 68.9 (1.16) | | 95.4 (0.91) | 95.8 (0.95) | 91.6 (3.46) | (+) | 81.1 (4.26) | 88.5 (3.61) |
| 2010..... | 88.8 (0.32) | | 94.5 (0.31) | | 89.6 (0.93) | | 69.4 (1.22) | | 93.7 (1.18) | 94.0 (1.24) | 89.7 (5.05) | (+) | 89.9 (2.98) | 88.5 (3.86) |
| 2011..... | 89.0 (0.34) | | 94.4 (0.34) | | 88.1 (0.93) | | 71.5 (1.12) | | 95.4 (0.87) | 95.3 (0.91) | + | (+) | 84.9 (3.95) | 90.7 (3.79) |
| 2012..... | 89.7 (0.38) | | 94.6 (0.37) | | 88.5 (0.96) | | 75.0 (1.16) | | 96.2 (0.73) | 96.1 (0.77) | 98.6 (0.83) | (+) | 84.5 (3.94) | 92.8 (2.22) |
| 2013..... | 89.9 (0.35) | | 94.1 (0.35) | | 90.3 (0.92) | | 75.8 (1.10) | | 95.4 (0.77) | 95.4 (0.81) | 95.5 (2.72) | (+) | 84.7 (3.47) | 97.4 (1.11) |
| 2014..... | 90.8 (0.39) | | 95.6 (0.41) | | 91.9 (0.93) | | 74.7 (1.31) | | 96.6 (0.76) | 96.6 (0.79) | + | (+) | 83.9 (4.67) | 96.0 (2.01) |
| Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1920 ³ | — | (+) | 4.5 | (—) | 1.2 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1940..... | 5.9 | (—) | 6.4 | (—) | 1.6 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1950..... | 7.7 | (—) | 8.2 | (—) | 2.8 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1960..... | 11.0 | (—) | 11.8 | (—) | 5.4 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1970..... | 16.4 | (—) | 17.3 | (—) | 10.0 | (—) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1980..... | 22.5 (0.47) | | 25.0 (0.55) | | 11.6 (1.24) | | 7.7 (1.39) | | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1990..... | 23.2 (0.46) | | 26.4 (0.55) | | 13.4 (1.20) | | 8.1 (1.07) | | 43.0 (3.71) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1995..... | 24.7 (0.49) | | 28.8 (0.62) | | 15.4 (1.31) | | 8.9 (1.04) | | 43.1 (3.87) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2000..... | 29.1 (0.52) | | 34.0 (0.67) | | 17.8 (1.28) | | 9.7 (0.75) | | 54.3 (2.60) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2004..... | 28.7 (0.36) | | 34.5 (0.49) | | 17.1 (0.90) | | 10.9 (0.48) | | 60.9 (1.74) | 62.6 (1.78) | + | (+) | 9.1 ! (3.31) | 21.2 (2.92) |
| 2005..... | 28.8 (0.55) | | 34.5 (0.78) | | 17.6 (1.21) | | 11.2 (0.81) | | 60.0 (2.20) | 62.1 (2.25) | + | (+) | 16.4 (3.56) | 28.0 (3.79) |
| 2006..... | 28.4 (0.52) | | 34.3 (0.78) | | 18.7 (1.33) | | 9.5 (0.66) | | 59.6 (2.39) | 61.9 (2.44) | + | (+) | 9.5 ! (4.26) | 23.3 (3.14) |
| 2007..... | 29.6 (0.54) | | 35.5 (0.75) | | 19.5 (1.21) | | 11.6 (0.61) | | 59.4 (2.24) | 61.5 (2.26) | + | (+) | 6.4 ! (2.99) | 26.3 (3.44) |
| 2008..... | 30.8 (0.51) | | 37.1 (0.70) | | 20.4 (1.35) | | 12.4 (0.69) | | 57.9 (2.26) | 60.2 (2.32) | + | (+) | 14.3 (3.17) | 26.6 (3.75) |
| 2009..... | 30.6 (0.57) | | 37.2 (0.85) | | 18.9 (1.36) | | 12.2 (0.80) | | 56.4 (2.25) | 60.3 (2.28) | 12.5 ! (4.44) | (+) | 15.9 (3.73) | 29.7 (3.84) |
| 2010..... | 31.7 (0.51) | | 38.6 (0.72) | | 19.4 (1.20) | | 13.5 (0.80) | | 52.5 (2.47) | 55.8 (2.47) | 10.0 ! (4.40) | (+) | 18.6 (4.80) | 29.8 (3.22) |
| 2011..... | 32.2 (0.62) | | 39.2 (0.88) | | 20.1 (1.25) | | 12.8 (0.73) | | 56.0 (2.50) | 57.2 (2.52) | + | (+) | 17.3 (4.45) | 32.4 (3.85) |
| 2012..... | 33.5 (0.58) | | 39.8 (0.78) | | 23.2 (1.38) | | 14.8 (0.90) | | 59.6 (2.17) | 61.7 (2.24) | 25.5 (6.12) | (+) | 10.4 (2.87) | 32.9 (3.72) |
| 2013..... | 33.6 (0.55) | | 40.4 (0.77) | | 20.5 (1.38) | | 15.7 (0.82) | | 58.0 (2.16) | 60.1 (2.18) | 24.7 ! (7.54) | (+) | 16.6 (4.89) | 29.6 (3.45) |
| 2014..... | 34.0 (0.75) | | 40.8 (1.05) | | 22.4 (1.82) | | 15.1 (0.97) | | 60.8 (2.44) | 63.2 (2.50) | + | (+) | 5.6 ! (2.24) | 32.4 (4.12) |
| Master's or higher degree | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995..... | 4.5 (0.24) | | 5.3 (0.31) | | 1.8 (0.48) | | 1.6 (0.46) | | 10.9 (1.85) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2000..... | 5.4 (0.26) | | 5.8 (0.33) | | 3.7 (0.63) | | 2.1 (0.36) | | 15.5 (1.70) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2004..... | 5.8 (0.19) | | 6.5 (0.25) | | 3.0 (0.41) | | 1.6 (0.20) | | 20.2 (1.43) | 21.1 (1.50) | + | (+) | 5.5 ! (2.63) | 3.8 ! (1.37) |
| 2005..... | 6.3 (0.31) | | 7.5 (0.45) | | 2.6 (0.44) | | 2.1 (0.38) | | 16.9 (1.93) | 17.5 (2.01) | + | (+) | — | 7.0 ! (2.49) |
| 2006..... | 6.4 (0.29) | | 7.5 (0.42) | | 3.2 (0.58) | | 1.5 (0.25) | | 20.1 (2.00) | 21.1 (2.10) | + | (+) | — | 7.1 (1.83) |
| 2007..... | 6.3 (0.30) | | 7.6 (0.42) | | 3.5 (0.59) | | 1.5 (0.25) | | 17.5 (1.84) | 18.5 (1.93) | + | (+) | — | 6.2 ! (2.38) |
| 2008..... | 7.0 (0.28) | | 8.2 (0.40) | | 4.4 (0.64) | | 2.0 (0.28) | | 19.9 (1.84) | 21.0 (1.96) | + | (+) | — | 6.9 ! (2.57) |
| 2009..... | 7.4 (0.30) | | 8.9 (0.45) | | 4.2 (0.54) | | 1.9 (0.26) | | 21.1 (1.98) | 22.9 (2.16) | + | (+) | — | 6.5 ! (2.02) |
| 2010..... | 6.8 (0.26) | | 7.7 (0.38) | | 4.7 (0.60) | | 2.5 (0.37) | | 17.9 (1.87) | 19.2 (1.99) | + | (+) | — | 5.3 ! (1.63) |
| 2011..... | 6.9 (0.32) | | 8.1 (0.45) | | 4.0 (0.52) | | 2.7 (0.37) | | 16.7 (1.78) | 17.5 (1.85) | + | (+) | — | 6.1 (1.59) |
| 2012..... | 7.2 (0.35) | | 8.2 (0.51) | | 5.1 (0.66) | | 2.7 (0.36) | | 17.8 (1.85) | 18.9 (1.92) | + | (+) | 2.6 ! (1.28) | 4.1 ! (1.49) |
| 2013..... | 7.4 (0.31) | | 8.6 (0.50) | | 3.3 (0.50) | | 3.0 (0.37) | | 20.6 (1.73) | 21.8 (1.79) | + | (+) | — | 4.8 ! (1.54) |
| 2014..... | 7.6 (0.41) | | 9.0 (0.58) | | 3.9 (0.77) | | 2.9 (0.43) | | 17.9 (1.84) | 18.8 (1.92) | + | (+) | — | 7.1 ! (2.32) |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school completion or higher ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 85.4 (0.49) | | 89.1 (0.48) | | 74.7 (1.97) | | 57.0 (3.45) | | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1990..... | 84.4 (0.56) | | 88.6 (0.57) | | 81.4 (2.03) | | 56.6 (2.69) | | 95.3 (1.78) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1995..... | 86.3 (0.56) | | 92.0 (0.53) | | 88.4 (1.72) | | 55.7 (2.51) | | 90.5 (2.37) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2000..... | 86.7 (0.55) | | 92.9 (0.51) | | 87.6 (1.67) | | 59.2 (1.76) | | 92.1 (1.83) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2004..... | 85.2 (0.40) | | 92.1 (0.39) | | 91.2 (1.01) | | 60.1 (1.03) | | 96.7 (0.91) | 96.9 (0.91) | + | (+) | — | 91.8 (2.66) |
| 2005..... | 85.0 (0.58) | | 91.8 (0.53) | | 86.6 (1.76) | | 63.2 (1.72) | | 96.8 (1.09) | 96.7 (1.15) | + | (+) | — | 89.1 (3.07) |
| 2006..... | 84.4 (0.54) | | 92.3 (0.52) | | 84.2 (2.02) | | 60.5 (1.64) | | 97.2 (1.01) | 97.2 (1.06) | + | (+) | — | 89.2 (3.81) |
| 2007..... | 84.9 (0.50) | | 92.7 (0.48) | | 87.4 (1.65) | | 60.5 (1.59) | | 95.9 (1.13) | 96.3 (1.10) | + | (+) | — | 92.9 (2.64) |
| 2008..... | 85.8 (0.54) | | 92.6 (0.58) | | 85.7 (1.99) | | 65.6 (1.55) | | 95.6 (1.23) | 95.4 (1.31) | + | (+) | — | 92.7 (2.68) |
| 2009..... | 87.5 (0.51) | | 94.4 (0.46) | | 88.8 (1.56) | | 66.2 (1.54) | | 96.4 (1.17) | 96.2 (1.25) | + | (+) | — | 92.0 (3.01) |
| 2010..... | 87.4 (0.44) | | 94.6 (0.42) | | 87.9 (1.52) | | 65.7 (1.52) | | 93.8 (1.83) | 93.5 (1.95) | + | (+) | 93.2 (3.47) | 87.9 (4.32) |
| 2011..... | 87.5 (0.49) | | 93.4 (0.48) | | 88.0 (1.43) | | 69.2 (1.62) | | 94.2 (1.30) | 93.9 (1.36) | + | (+) | 84.5 (5.28) | 86.2 (4.41) |
| 2012..... | 88.4 (0.51) | | 93.8 (0.50) | | 86.2 (1.58) | | 73.3 (1.57) | | 96.1 (1.04) | 96.0 (1.09) | + | (+) | — | 91.0 (3.58) |
| 2013..... | 88.3 (0.52) | | 93.3 (0.53) | | 87.8 (1.60) | | 73.1 (1.64) | | 94.4 (1.13) | 94.3 (1.21) | + | (+) | — | 96.8 (1.77) |
| 2014..... | 90.1 (0.53) | | 95.4 (0.60) | | 93.5 (1.18) | | 72.4 (1.76) | | 96.1 (1.10) | 96.1 (1.14) | + | (+) | — | 96.9 (2.02) |
| Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 24.0 (0.59) | | 26.8 (0.69) | | 10.5 (1.39) | | 8.4 (1.94) | | — | (+) | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1990..... | 23.7 (0.65) | | 26.6 (0.79) | | 15.1 (1.87) | | 7.3 (1.41) | | 47.6 (4.19) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 1995..... | 24.5 (0.70) | | 28.4 (0.88) | | 17.4 (2.04) | | 7.8 (1.35) | | 42.0 (3.98) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2000..... | 27.9 (0.73) | | 32.3 (0.93) | | 18.4 (1.96) | | 8.3 (0.98) | | 55.5 (3.37) | — | — | (+) | — | (+) |
| 2004..... | 26.1 (0.49) | | 31.4 (0.68) | | 13.5 (1.23) | | 9.6 (0.62) | | 61.7 (2.46) | 63.1 (2.52) | + | (+) | — | 20.8 (3.95) |

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.20. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2014—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, selected level of educational attainment, and year | Total | White ¹ | Black ¹ | Hispanic | Asian/Pacific Islander | | | American Indian/ Alaska Native | Two or more races |
|---|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | Total | Asian | Pacific Islander | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2005..... | 25.5 (0.68) | 30.7 (0.98) | 14.2 (1.57) | 10.2 (0.99) | 58.5 (3.11) | 61.0 (3.17) | † | † | 24.5 (4.13) |
| 2006..... | 25.3 (0.67) | 31.4 (0.98) | 15.2 (1.66) | 6.9 (0.70) | 58.7 (3.46) | 60.9 (3.52) | † | † | 20.8 (4.65) |
| 2007..... | 26.3 (0.72) | 31.9 (0.98) | 18.9 (1.86) | 8.6 (0.71) | 58.5 (3.45) | 60.4 (3.54) | † | † | 23.3 (4.88) |
| 2008..... | 26.8 (0.64) | 32.6 (0.89) | 19.0 (1.94) | 10.0 (0.86) | 54.1 (3.41) | 55.8 (3.53) | † | † | 25.7 (4.45) |
| 2009..... | 26.6 (0.66) | 32.6 (1.04) | 14.8 (1.82) | 11.0 (1.04) | 55.2 (3.07) | 59.2 (3.24) | † | † | 24.6 (5.77) |
| 2010..... | 27.8 (0.68) | 34.8 (0.96) | 15.0 (1.72) | 10.8 (1.06) | 49.0 (3.12) | 52.3 (3.31) | † | † | 24.9 (4.91) |
| 2011..... | 28.4 (0.82) | 35.5 (1.16) | 17.0 (1.83) | 9.6 (0.90) | 50.8 (3.42) | 52.1 (3.55) | † | 18.9 ! (7.12) | 34.1 (6.82) |
| 2012..... | 29.8 (0.82) | 36.0 (1.06) | 19.1 (1.74) | 12.5 (1.20) | 55.0 (3.15) | 56.9 (3.16) | † | † | 30.4 (5.44) |
| 2013..... | 30.2 (0.68) | 37.1 (1.00) | 17.4 (1.63) | 13.1 (1.06) | 53.0 (3.03) | 55.1 (3.13) | † | † | 29.3 (4.61) |
| 2014..... | 30.9 (0.93) | 37.7 (1.36) | 20.8 (2.40) | 12.4 (1.22) | 56.9 (3.55) | 59.0 (3.59) | † | † | 26.4 (6.13) |
| Master's or higher degree | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995..... | 4.9 (0.35) | 5.6 (0.45) | 2.2 ! (0.80) | 2.0 ! (0.70) | 12.6 (2.68) | — | — | — | — |
| 2000..... | 4.7 (0.34) | 4.9 (0.43) | 2.1 ! (0.72) | 1.5 (0.43) | 17.2 (2.56) | — | — | — | — |
| 2004..... | 4.9 (0.24) | 5.4 (0.33) | 2.1 (0.51) | 1.6 (0.27) | 20.2 (2.03) | 21.1 (2.13) | † | † | † |
| 2005..... | 5.2 (0.38) | 6.2 (0.55) | 1.1 ! (0.43) | 1.7 (0.46) | 19.7 (3.13) | 20.5 (3.30) | † | † | † |
| 2006..... | 5.1 (0.37) | 5.8 (0.51) | 1.7 ! (0.52) | 1.1 (0.32) | 20.5 (2.68) | 21.8 (2.83) | † | † | 5.9 ! (2.66) |
| 2007..... | 5.0 (0.39) | 5.7 (0.50) | 3.3 (0.99) | 0.6 ! (0.30) | 18.4 (2.89) | 19.3 (3.00) | † | † | 9.8 ! (4.28) |
| 2008..... | 5.3 (0.34) | 5.9 (0.49) | 3.4 (0.90) | 1.2 (0.32) | 20.9 (2.94) | 22.1 (3.07) | † | † | 7.8 ! (2.85) |
| 2009..... | 6.1 (0.37) | 7.4 (0.60) | 3.2 (0.73) | 1.2 (0.28) | 20.4 (2.48) | 22.0 (2.69) | † | † | 5.0 ! (2.38) |
| 2010..... | 5.2 (0.32) | 6.3 (0.50) | 2.9 (0.69) | 1.5 (0.39) | 15.0 (2.19) | 16.2 (2.36) | † | † | # |
| 2011..... | 5.1 (0.38) | 5.9 (0.49) | 1.9 (0.54) | 1.8 (0.41) | 18.0 (2.58) | 19.1 (2.71) | † | † | † |
| 2012..... | 5.6 (0.42) | 6.3 (0.59) | 2.7 (0.72) | 2.4 (0.50) | 16.2 (2.46) | 17.2 (2.60) | † | † | † |
| 2013..... | 5.7 (0.38) | 6.3 (0.53) | 1.5 ! (0.56) | 2.1 (0.43) | 20.8 (2.49) | 22.1 (2.60) | † | † | 5.9 ! (2.47) |
| 2014..... | 5.9 (0.51) | 7.0 (0.72) | 2.6 ! (0.82) | 2.2 (0.52) | 15.9 (2.56) | 16.6 (2.65) | † | † | † |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| High school completion or higher² | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 85.5 (0.48) | 89.2 (0.48) | 78.3 (1.71) | 58.9 (3.38) | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1990..... | 87.0 (0.51) | 91.7 (0.49) | 82.0 (1.85) | 59.9 (2.79) | 85.1 (2.82) | — | — | — | — |
| 1995..... | 87.4 (0.54) | 93.0 (0.50) | 85.3 (1.75) | 58.7 (2.60) | 91.2 (2.50) | — | — | — | — |
| 2000..... | 89.4 (0.49) | 95.2 (0.43) | 86.2 (1.53) | 66.4 (1.69) | 95.2 (1.39) | — | — | — | — |
| 2004..... | 88.0 (0.37) | 94.5 (0.33) | 86.6 (1.10) | 65.2 (1.10) | 96.1 (0.98) | 96.3 (0.98) | † | † | 90.4 (3.09) |
| 2005..... | 87.4 (0.44) | 93.8 (0.47) | 87.3 (1.22) | 63.4 (1.54) | 94.6 (1.36) | 94.4 (1.41) | † | † | 94.2 (2.26) |
| 2006..... | 88.5 (0.44) | 94.6 (0.41) | 88.0 (1.14) | 66.6 (1.41) | 95.6 (1.44) | 96.0 (1.31) | † | † | 89.4 (3.81) |
| 2007..... | 89.1 (0.45) | 94.2 (0.44) | 87.9 (1.46) | 70.7 (1.30) | 97.7 (1.05) | 98.5 (0.68) | † | 90.2 (4.49) | 87.9 (3.81) |
| 2008..... | 89.9 (0.39) | 94.7 (0.44) | 89.2 (1.43) | 71.9 (1.34) | 96.1 (1.12) | 96.2 (1.18) | † | 84.2 (4.68) | 95.9 (2.44) |
| 2009..... | 89.8 (0.41) | 94.8 (0.44) | 89.0 (1.12) | 72.5 (1.34) | 94.5 (1.20) | 95.3 (1.18) | † | 83.4 (4.81) | 84.8 (3.57) |
| 2010..... | 90.2 (0.39) | 94.4 (0.42) | 91.1 (0.96) | 74.1 (1.53) | 93.6 (1.25) | 94.5 (1.27) | † | 86.8 (4.80) | 89.1 (3.55) |
| 2011..... | 90.7 (0.36) | 95.5 (0.42) | 88.2 (1.24) | 74.3 (1.26) | 96.6 (0.89) | 96.6 (0.92) | † | 85.3 (6.02) | 94.0 (2.52) |
| 2012..... | 91.1 (0.44) | 95.3 (0.46) | 90.6 (1.11) | 76.9 (1.39) | 96.3 (0.98) | 96.1 (1.04) | † | 85.8 (4.53) | 94.7 (2.35) |
| 2013..... | 91.5 (0.38) | 94.9 (0.43) | 92.5 (0.95) | 78.8 (1.17) | 96.2 (0.96) | 96.3 (1.01) | † | 82.0 (5.40) | 98.2 (1.15) |
| 2014..... | 91.5 (0.50) | 95.9 (0.54) | 90.5 (1.62) | 77.4 (1.56) | 97.1 (0.96) | 97.1 (0.99) | † | 84.1 (6.05) | 95.2 (3.44) |
| Bachelor's or higher degree⁴ | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980..... | 21.0 (0.56) | 23.2 (0.65) | 12.4 (1.36) | 6.9 (1.74) | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1990..... | 22.8 (0.64) | 26.2 (0.78) | 11.9 (1.56) | 9.1 (1.64) | 37.4 (3.83) | — | — | — | — |
| 1995..... | 24.9 (0.70) | 29.2 (0.89) | 13.7 (1.70) | 10.1 (1.59) | 44.5 (4.38) | — | — | — | — |
| 2000..... | 30.1 (0.73) | 35.8 (0.96) | 17.4 (1.69) | 11.0 (1.12) | 53.1 (3.26) | — | — | — | — |
| 2004..... | 31.4 (0.52) | 37.5 (0.70) | 20.0 (1.29) | 12.4 (0.76) | 60.1 (2.47) | 62.1 (2.52) | † | † | 21.7 (4.32) |
| 2005..... | 32.2 (0.75) | 38.2 (1.00) | 20.5 (1.68) | 12.4 (1.07) | 61.4 (3.06) | 63.1 (3.11) | † | † | 32.1 (5.70) |
| 2006..... | 31.6 (0.70) | 37.2 (0.99) | 21.7 (1.77) | 12.8 (1.05) | 60.4 (2.76) | 62.8 (2.82) | † | † | 25.7 (4.72) |
| 2007..... | 33.0 (0.72) | 39.2 (1.03) | 20.0 (1.38) | 15.4 (1.10) | 60.3 (2.83) | 62.5 (2.88) | † | † | 29.6 (5.17) |
| 2008..... | 34.9 (0.71) | 41.7 (0.98) | 21.6 (1.57) | 15.5 (1.11) | 61.6 (2.67) | 64.4 (2.71) | † | 12.2 ! (3.69) | 27.7 (5.57) |
| 2009..... | 34.8 (0.78) | 42.0 (1.12) | 22.6 (1.75) | 13.8 (1.09) | 57.6 (3.00) | 61.3 (3.03) | † | 16.3 (4.42) | 35.0 (5.07) |
| 2010..... | 35.7 (0.68) | 42.4 (0.96) | 23.3 (1.72) | 16.8 (1.20) | 55.8 (2.93) | 58.9 (3.00) | † | 18.4 ! (6.68) | 34.0 (4.96) |
| 2011..... | 36.1 (0.71) | 43.0 (1.03) | 22.9 (1.62) | 16.8 (1.10) | 61.0 (2.74) | 62.0 (2.75) | † | 19.7 ! (6.64) | 31.2 (4.36) |
| 2012..... | 37.2 (0.69) | 43.6 (0.97) | 26.7 (1.78) | 17.4 (1.10) | 64.0 (2.38) | 66.2 (2.46) | † | 14.0 ! (4.55) | 35.5 (5.50) |
| 2013..... | 37.0 (0.71) | 43.8 (0.95) | 23.2 (2.03) | 18.6 (1.10) | 62.4 (2.51) | 64.3 (2.54) | † | 16.4 ! (6.57) | 30.0 (5.26) |
| 2014..... | 37.2 (1.00) | 43.9 (1.36) | 23.8 (2.61) | 18.3 (1.40) | 64.3 (3.23) | 66.9 (3.29) | † | † | 38.4 (5.96) |
| Master's or higher degree | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995..... | 4.1 (0.32) | 5.0 (0.42) | 1.4 ! (0.59) | 1.2 ! (0.58) | 8.9 (2.50) | — | — | — | — |
| 2000..... | 6.2 (0.38) | 6.7 (0.50) | 4.9 (0.96) | 2.7 (0.58) | 13.9 (2.26) | — | — | — | — |
| 2004..... | 6.6 (0.28) | 7.6 (0.38) | 3.7 (0.61) | 1.6 (0.29) | 20.2 (2.02) | 21.1 (2.12) | † | † | 5.6 ! (2.40) |
| 2005..... | 7.3 (0.44) | 8.8 (0.64) | 4.0 (0.70) | 2.6 (0.51) | 14.4 (2.08) | 15.0 (2.15) | † | † | 10.0 ! (4.26) |
| 2006..... | 7.8 (0.42) | 9.2 (0.63) | 4.5 (0.93) | 2.0 (0.41) | 19.7 (2.33) | 20.4 (2.44) | † | † | 8.3 ! (2.89) |
| 2007..... | 7.6 (0.43) | 9.4 (0.63) | 3.7 (0.66) | 2.6 (0.53) | 16.5 (2.39) | 17.7 (2.54) | † | † | † |
| 2008..... | 8.7 (0.44) | 10.4 (0.64) | 5.2 (0.87) | 2.9 (0.46) | 18.9 (2.30) | 19.9 (2.44) | † | † | † |
| 2009..... | 8.8 (0.45) | 10.4 (0.66) | 5.1 (0.80) | 2.7 (0.43) | 21.7 (2.45) | 23.7 (2.70) | † | † | 7.9 ! (2.84) |
| 2010..... | 8.5 (0.39) | 9.2 (0.56) | 6.2 (0.94) | 3.8 (0.56) | 20.6 (2.60) | 21.8 (2.75) | † | † | 10.0 ! (3.06) |
| 2011..... | 8.8 (0.48) | 10.4 (0.72) | 5.8 (0.85) | 3.8 (0.63) | 15.4 (1.98) | 15.9 (2.03) | † | † | 9.9 (2.61) |
| 2012..... | 8.8 (0.45) | 10.0 (0.67) | 7.1 (1.00) | 3.0 (0.45) | 19.3 (2.23) | 20.4 (2.31) | † | † | 6.3 ! (2.49) |
| 2013..... | 9.2 (0.44) | 10.8 (0.71) | 4.8 (0.74) | 4.0 (0.59) | 20.4 (1.91) | 21.6 (2.00) | † | † | 3.3 ! (1.56) |
| 2014..... | 9.3 (0.56) | 11.1 (0.84) | 5.0 (1.17) | 3.6 (0.63) | 19.7 (2.33) | 20.8 (2.47) | † | # | 7.5 ! (3.00) |

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.²Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.³Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.⁴Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the generalized variance function methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. 1, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2014. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 104.30. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2014
[Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, race/ethnicity, and age | Total | Elementary school (kindergarten– 8th grade) | | High school | | | Postsecondary education | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|----------------------|--|--|
| | | 1 to 3 years | 4 years, no completion | Completion | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's degree | Master's degree | First-professional or doctor's degree | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | |
| Total, 18 and over..... | 239,341 (128.3) | 10,379 (218.9) | 15,414 (241.1) | 3,716 (123.9) | 70,919 (481.0) | 46,484 (387.1) | 22,400 (305.3) | 45,176 (450.3) | 17,960 (278.2) | 6,893 (195.5) | | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 7,783 (96.4) | 100 (20.4) | 2,474 (70.0) | 676 (40.8) | 2,082 (72.0) | 2,329 (78.0) | 67 (15.1) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 20 to 24 years old | 22,271 (26.0) | 366 (37.4) | 1,062 (68.2) | 373 (41.2) | 6,597 (155.1) | 9,236 (175.1) | 1,543 (75.5) | 2,885 (124.0) | 171 (28.2) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 25 years old and over | 209,287 (60.4) | 9,913 (214.9) | 11,878 (214.3) | 2,667 (110.1) | 62,240 (448.9) | 34,919 (358.2) | 20,790 (298.3) | 42,256 (416.1) | 17,772 (277.4) | 6,851 (194.3) | | |
| 25 to 29 years old | 21,486 (45.4) | 516 (46.2) | 1,123 (64.0) | 330 (34.6) | 5,699 (138.7) | 4,345 (120.9) | 2,158 (83.6) | 5,687 (148.3) | 1,262 (72.3) | 366 (42.8) | | |
| 30 to 34 years old | 20,980 (36.7) | 716 (51.1) | 1,287 (66.6) | 279 (27.0) | 5,342 (106.1) | 3,438 (106.2) | 2,237 (87.7) | 4,869 (119.6) | 2,136 (86.4) | 678 (43.7) | | |
| 35 to 39 years old | 19,411 (43.0) | 889 (49.9) | 1,101 (56.4) | 229 (27.7) | 4,994 (106.5) | 3,126 (87.0) | 2,184 (76.1) | 4,236 (99.4) | 1,947 (78.2) | 705 (50.5) | | |
| 40 to 49 years old | 41,044 (50.7) | 1,674 (70.0) | 2,063 (73.2) | 561 (48.1) | 11,389 (176.0) | 6,553 (143.5) | 4,459 (104.5) | 9,286 (155.9) | 3,768 (108.6) | 1,291 (70.0) | | |
| 50 to 59 years old | 43,389 (76.9) | 1,725 (72.4) | 2,240 (96.8) | 570 (46.2) | 13,757 (189.5) | 7,251 (151.7) | 4,817 (121.1) | 8,123 (177.2) | 3,425 (99.5) | 1,482 (83.6) | | |
| 60 to 64 years old | 18,470 (73.5) | 888 (50.0) | 837 (55.0) | 159 (23.0) | 5,721 (131.6) | 3,106 (104.1) | 1,864 (82.2) | 3,430 (110.6) | 1,761 (84.1) | 704 (52.9) | | |
| 65 years old and over | 44,508 (29.2) | 3,505 (109.2) | 3,228 (112.5) | 539 (47.0) | 15,339 (209.5) | 7,099 (147.5) | 3,072 (112.8) | 6,624 (154.6) | 3,474 (118.9) | 1,626 (83.7) | | |
| Males, 18 and over | 115,880 (104.7) | 5,252 (145.8) | 7,998 (162.1) | 1,990 (83.2) | 35,514 (330.8) | 22,085 (250.9) | 9,665 (208.5) | 21,300 (268.2) | 7,898 (168.9) | 4,177 (139.6) | | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 4,055 (68.0) | ‡ (†) | 1,399 (53.3) | 372 (30.9) | 1,106 (49.3) | 1,065 (55.9) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 20 to 24 years old | 11,234 (25.4) | 245 (32.4) | 593 (50.7) | 221 (31.8) | 3,690 (104.9) | 4,563 (110.8) | 667 (54.2) | 1,180 (69.7) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 25 years old and over | 100,592 (57.9) | 4,945 (137.2) | 6,005 (146.5) | 1,398 (71.5) | 30,718 (307.9) | 16,457 (228.9) | 8,973 (196.7) | 20,099 (257.7) | 7,846 (169.3) | 4,150 (139.3) | | |
| 25 to 29 years old | 10,831 (45.0) | 287 (34.2) | 606 (45.1) | 174 (26.5) | 3,295 (100.1) | 2,202 (82.4) | 915 (57.1) | 2,710 (94.2) | 478 (42.8) | 164 (28.4) | | |
| 30 to 34 years old | 10,386 (36.5) | 376 (33.4) | 660 (46.0) | 171 (21.4) | 3,029 (77.6) | 1,764 (74.0) | 1,029 (63.2) | 2,192 (82.0) | 829 (55.1) | 337 (32.3) | | |
| 35 to 39 years old | 9,562 (42.5) | 480 (35.5) | 616 (41.4) | 148 (22.5) | 2,821 (83.0) | 1,525 (62.9) | 942 (51.3) | 1,850 (68.5) | 833 (54.0) | 347 (37.4) | | |
| 40 to 49 years old | 20,175 (50.8) | 964 (49.1) | 1,135 (55.0) | 325 (37.1) | 5,955 (131.1) | 3,052 (88.8) | 1,929 (72.1) | 4,361 (112.8) | 1,679 (68.4) | 776 (52.8) | | |
| 50 to 59 years old | 21,039 (62.6) | 910 (53.7) | 1,203 (72.1) | 292 (31.0) | 6,915 (132.7) | 3,406 (92.4) | 2,117 (75.8) | 3,743 (108.6) | 1,555 (69.6) | 898 (58.3) | | |
| 60 to 64 years old | 8,836 (57.7) | 396 (30.5) | 435 (36.0) | 88 (18.3) | 2,652 (86.3) | 1,446 (66.1) | 839 (54.2) | 1,790 (76.3) | 768 (55.0) | 421 (38.4) | | |
| 65 years old and over | 19,763 (29.2) | 1,531 (71.3) | 1,350 (70.3) | 201 (25.3) | 6,053 (144.1) | 3,062 (93.0) | 1,201 (73.2) | 3,453 (110.8) | 1,704 (85.5) | 1,207 (74.5) | | |
| Females, 18 and over ... | 123,461 (77.4) | 5,127 (121.7) | 7,416 (150.8) | 1,726 (76.5) | 35,405 (306.7) | 24,399 (263.6) | 12,735 (191.9) | 23,876 (291.7) | 10,061 (192.1) | 2,717 (107.2) | | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 3,729 (75.8) | ‡ (†) | 1,075 (54.2) | 304 (28.1) | 975 (49.5) | 1,264 (57.6) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 20 to 24 years old | 11,037 (5.5) | 121 (19.0) | 469 (41.6) | 152 (23.7) | 2,907 (94.0) | 4,673 (110.4) | 876 (53.9) | 1,705 (90.6) | 119 (24.5) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 25 years old and over | 108,695 (11.3) | 4,968 (122.3) | 5,873 (131.5) | 1,270 (66.4) | 31,522 (290.1) | 18,462 (240.6) | 11,818 (190.5) | 22,157 (263.8) | 9,926 (193.2) | 2,701 (106.3) | | |
| 25 to 29 years old | 10,655 (7.5) | 229 (25.9) | 517 (41.3) | 156 (23.4) | 2,404 (85.7) | 2,143 (86.8) | 1,243 (55.5) | 2,977 (99.9) | 784 (53.4) | 202 (29.1) | | |
| 30 to 34 years old | 10,594 (4.6) | 340 (33.5) | 627 (40.5) | 108 (16.7) | 2,313 (73.4) | 1,674 (66.3) | 1,208 (55.6) | 2,677 (78.6) | 1,307 (59.3) | 340 (31.3) | | |
| 35 to 39 years old | 9,848 (3.7) | 408 (29.2) | 485 (33.4) | 81 (13.7) | 2,173 (60.5) | 1,601 (60.3) | 1,242 (52.6) | 2,386 (67.2) | 1,113 (53.8) | 358 (29.6) | | |
| 40 to 49 years old | 20,869 (5.0) | 710 (39.1) | 927 (47.8) | 237 (24.4) | 5,434 (101.0) | 3,501 (98.2) | 2,530 (70.4) | 4,925 (99.6) | 2,089 (71.4) | 515 (37.8) | | |
| 50 to 59 years old | 22,350 (54.4) | 815 (40.4) | 1,036 (55.7) | 278 (29.8) | 6,842 (124.5) | 3,845 (104.5) | 2,700 (86.9) | 4,381 (116.4) | 1,870 (74.1) | 584 (44.1) | | |
| 60 to 64 years old | 9,635 (54.5) | 492 (36.6) | 402 (38.7) | 71 (13.2) | 3,069 (93.4) | 1,660 (71.2) | 1,025 (64.3) | 1,639 (72.4) | 993 (61.3) | 283 (31.6) | | |
| 65 years old and over | 24,745 (0.3) | 1,973 (70.9) | 1,879 (76.7) | 338 (35.5) | 9,286 (145.6) | 4,037 (112.3) | 1,871 (77.8) | 3,171 (96.9) | 1,770 (79.4) | 419 (44.8) | | |
| White, 18 and over | 156,773 (154.3) | 2,972 (141.8) | 7,301 (183.0) | 1,648 (93.3) | 46,138 (434.6) | 30,694 (313.7) | 15,842 (254.4) | 33,391 (388.5) | 13,506 (248.6) | 5,282 (164.3) | | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 4,204 (75.1) | ‡ (†) | 1,329 (58.4) | 337 (28.9) | 1,075 (52.8) | 1,326 (56.6) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 20 to 24 years old | 12,445 (44.1) | 103 (25.5) | 338 (37.8) | 134 (26.1) | 3,393 (114.3) | 5,242 (139.9) | 978 (64.3) | 2,123 (108.7) | 113 (22.6) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 25 years old and over | 140,124 (130.8) | 2,815 (135.2) | 5,633 (162.4) | 1,176 (82.5) | 41,670 (412.9) | 24,126 (288.8) | 14,824 (245.1) | 31,239 (358.7) | 13,384 (248.2) | 5,256 (164.9) | | |
| 25 to 29 years old | 12,357 (48.8) | ‡ (†) | 356 (35.4) | 111 (19.8) | 2,953 (99.5) | 2,451 (90.0) | 1,375 (66.4) | 3,925 (118.4) | 861 (62.6) | 252 (35.4) | | |
| 30 to 34 years old | 12,124 (49.9) | 117 (22.6) | 409 (42.6) | 98 (17.9) | 2,820 (83.6) | 1,971 (73.5) | 1,454 (75.0) | 3,330 (97.0) | 1,475 (76.9) | 449 (37.4) | | |
| 35 to 39 years old | 11,249 (48.7) | 115 (21.1) | 362 (33.8) | 82 (17.3) | 2,716 (69.6) | 1,921 (65.6) | 1,399 (58.7) | 2,827 (77.1) | 1,313 (65.0) | 514 (43.2) | | |
| 40 to 49 years old | 25,580 (67.0) | 266 (35.7) | 803 (51.5) | 195 (31.6) | 6,792 (143.8) | 4,214 (119.3) | 3,094 (93.7) | 6,666 (124.3) | 2,646 (92.5) | 905 (60.8) | | |
| 50 to 59 years old | 30,529 (63.9) | 396 (39.5) | 1,045 (72.9) | 285 (35.7) | 9,812 (169.2) | 5,313 (138.5) | 3,640 (108.0) | 6,244 (156.4) | 2,653 (92.5) | 1,139 (76.9) | | |
| 60 to 64 years old | 13,504 (51.1) | 278 (34.0) | 419 (41.7) | 75 (18.9) | 4,153 (118.5) | 2,391 (92.7) | 1,392 (71.5) | 2,720 (101.7) | 1,471 (78.5) | 605 (51.3) | | |
| 65 years old and over | 34,781 (56.3) | 1,569 (88.5) | 2,239 (98.8) | 330 (38.0) | 12,425 (196.7) | 5,865 (136.4) | 2,471 (101.3) | 5,526 (149.6) | 2,965 (109.5) | 1,391 (78.0) | | |
| Black, 18 and over | 27,670 (99.7) | 791 (58.1) | 2,508 (97.0) | 629 (48.3) | 9,419 (147.0) | 6,242 (144.6) | 2,559 (100.9) | 3,644 (122.1) | 1,496 (68.0) | 382 (39.3) | | |
| 18 and 19 years old | 1,115 (41.2) | ‡ (†) | 384 (29.6) | 104 (18.1) | 333 (29.3) | 285 (30.2) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 20 to 24 years old | 3,203 (29.1) | ‡ (†) | 226 (29.5) | ‡ (†) | 1,211 (58.8) | 1,307 (62.1) | 156 (26.3) | 182 (29.1) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 25 years old and over | 23,352 (78.0) | 758 (55.1) | 1,899 (83.2) | 454 (41.1) | 7,875 (130.3) | 4,650 (120.1) | 2,400 (95.2) | 3,462 (114.9) | 1,473 (65.7) | 382 (39.3) | | |
| 25 to 29 years old | 2,698 (30.9) | ‡ (†) | 137 (21.4) | ‡ (†) | 927 (49.1) | 691 (44.2) | 259 (27.4) | 499 (45.1) | 90 (19.1) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 30 to 34 years old | 2,553 (32.1) | ‡ (†) | 221 (32.2) | ‡ (†) | 830 (47.2) | 554 (46.2) | 234 (28.2) | 424 (36.7) | 164 (22.3) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 35 to 39 years old | 2,343 (22.9) | ‡ (†) | 143 (24.2) | ‡ (†) | 772 (42.1) | 492 (37.7) | 253 (28.2) | 427 (35.6) | 172 (21.8) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 40 to 49 years old | 4,966 (32.7) | 80 (18.0) | 242 (27.0) | 101 (17.4) | 1,705 (54.7) | 944 (47.7) | 566 (40.9) | 854 (53.4) | 382 (33.5) | 91 (17.5) | | |
| 50 to 59 years old | 4,955 (65.8) | 91 (17.0) | 454 (39.9) | 118 (22.6) | 1,715 (69.7) | 950 (51.0) | 575 (42.7) | 629 (43.6) | 322 (33.1) | 101 (20.0) | | |
| 60 to 64 years old | 1,995 (63.3) | 76 (15.5) | 201 (23.5) | ‡ (†) | 686 (40.0) | 378 (34.9) | 204 (27.8) | 272 (26.8) | 118 (17.8) | ‡ (†) | | |
| 65 years old and over | 3,841 (32.5) | 434 (37.8) | 500 (35.1) | 74 (13.0) | 1,239 (46.5) | 641 (45.8) | 308 (28.3) | 355 (31.8) | 225 (26.9) | 66 (13.0) | | |

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.30. Number of persons age 18 and over, by highest level of educational attainment, sex, race/ethnicity, and age: 2014—Continued
 [Numbers in thousands. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, race/ethnicity, and age | Total | Elementary school (kindergarten– 8th grade) | High school | | | Postsecondary education | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| | | | 1 to 3 years | 4 years, no completion | Completion | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's degree | Master's degree | First-professional or doctor's degree |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Hispanic, 18 and over... | 36,307 (46.0) | 5,784 (159.6) | 4,651 (121.4) | 1,151 (64.7) | 10,984 (149.9) | 6,327 (121.4) | 2,605 (75.4) | 3,417 (110.2) | 1,052 (50.9) | 337 (27.3) |
| 18 and 19 years old | 1,736 (44.1) | ‡ (†) | 560 (30.6) | 168 (18.5) | 484 (27.9) | 467 (35.5) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) |
| 20 to 24 years old | 4,652 (8.6) | 220 (25.9) | 438 (38.9) | 145 (25.5) | 1,544 (56.7) | 1,722 (60.8) | 314 (27.2) | 254 (27.3) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) |
| 25 years old and over | 29,919 (13.2) | 5,525 (153.1) | 3,652 (98.2) | 838 (52.1) | 8,957 (139.2) | 4,138 (95.0) | 2,275 (73.0) | 3,162 (104.7) | 1,037 (50.8) | 334 (27.1) |
| 25 to 29 years old | 4,429 (32.5) | 405 (38.2) | 583 (44.5) | 132 (19.5) | 1,422 (56.8) | 848 (46.0) | 369 (32.1) | 542 (37.2) | 96 (15.6) | ‡ (†) |
| 30 to 34 years old | 4,281 (29.9) | 518 (40.8) | 571 (38.2) | 123 (17.6) | 1,357 (47.7) | 660 (38.1) | 377 (30.7) | 473 (34.7) | 163 (19.1) | ‡ (†) |
| 35 to 39 years old | 3,984 (36.4) | 690 (44.1) | 533 (33.6) | 111 (17.8) | 1,141 (47.6) | 535 (38.1) | 376 (29.3) | 407 (33.5) | 145 (19.2) | 46 (9.4) |
| 40 to 49 years old | 7,057 (48.1) | 1,210 (56.0) | 889 (49.2) | 228 (30.2) | 2,129 (59.0) | 939 (44.8) | 494 (32.7) | 814 (43.8) | 272 (25.3) | 82 (14.3) |
| 50 to 59 years old | 5,027 (60.9) | 1,101 (57.5) | 571 (38.8) | 128 (16.3) | 1,469 (54.1) | 644 (35.9) | 364 (26.1) | 521 (35.3) | 166 (17.8) | 64 (10.4) |
| 60 to 64 years old | 1,736 (49.7) | 455 (33.6) | 166 (23.2) | ‡ (†) | 483 (35.4) | 203 (21.1) | 146 (17.6) | 152 (16.8) | 64 (11.0) | ‡ (†) |
| 65 years old and over | 3,405 (7.2) | 1,146 (45.2) | 339 (25.1) | 81 (14.4) | 955 (38.1) | 309 (28.3) | 150 (19.7) | 254 (25.8) | 131 (16.6) | ‡ (†) |
| Asian, 18 and over | 13,143 (138.2) | 708 (57.4) | 476 (46.5) | 191 (26.8) | 2,637 (89.9) | 1,899 (77.6) | 846 (55.0) | 3,909 (112.6) | 1,690 (79.0) | 787 (52.2) |
| 18 and 19 years old | 386 (25.2) | ‡ (†) | 70 (13.5) | ‡ (†) | 92 (14.9) | 172 (19.8) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) |
| 20 to 24 years old | 1,184 (39.9) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | 183 (26.2) | 627 (39.6) | ‡ (†) | 252 (28.9) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) |
| 25 years old and over | 11,573 (121.1) | 699 (57.6) | 370 (41.4) | 146 (23.7) | 2,363 (86.0) | 1,099 (62.6) | 794 (53.2) | 3,652 (106.7) | 1,668 (77.7) | 782 (52.3) |
| 25 to 29 years old | 1,335 (35.9) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | 173 (22.6) | 179 (26.0) | 94 (18.2) | 592 (39.9) | 201 (23.8) | ‡ (†) |
| 30 to 34 years old | 1,465 (41.6) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | 185 (22.0) | 134 (19.4) | 110 (19.2) | 516 (41.3) | 316 (34.1) | 122 (20.7) |
| 35 to 39 years old | 1,360 (42.9) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | 213 (29.8) | 99 (17.2) | 87 (15.3) | 469 (32.3) | 289 (29.3) | 100 (19.3) |
| 40 to 49 years old | 2,574 (63.6) | 109 (21.8) | 66 (12.8) | ‡ (†) | 511 (44.4) | 249 (29.2) | 204 (24.0) | 805 (51.5) | 419 (39.5) | 192 (24.5) |
| 50 to 59 years old | 2,085 (53.4) | 122 (19.1) | 83 (17.1) | ‡ (†) | 495 (38.6) | 198 (22.3) | 134 (21.4) | 620 (45.2) | 232 (25.0) | 167 (27.3) |
| 60 to 64 years old | 885 (40.5) | 67 (15.2) | ‡ (†) | ‡ (†) | 275 (26.6) | 83 (15.7) | 78 (13.9) | 225 (26.8) | 82 (13.7) | ‡ (†) |
| 65 years old and over | 1,870 (44.8) | 292 (30.9) | 102 (20.0) | ‡ (†) | 511 (38.9) | 157 (23.3) | 87 (15.1) | 424 (32.8) | 129 (16.5) | 119 (20.6) |

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

NOTE: Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors were computed using replicate weights.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2014. (This table was prepared October 2014.)

Table 104.40. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2008 and 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity | 18 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | Age 25 and over | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | Less than high school completion | High school completion ¹ or higher | | | | | | | Less than high school completion | High school completion ¹ or higher | | | | |
| | | Total, high school or higher | High school only | At least some college | | | | Total, high school or higher | | High school only | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree | |
| | | | | Total, at least some college | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ² | 17.0 (0.11) | 83.0 (0.11) | 30.7 (0.13) | 52.3 (0.13) | 38.4 (0.13) | 4.7 (0.06) | 9.2 (0.08) | 15.0 (0.04) | 85.0 (0.04) | 28.5 (0.04) | 21.3 (0.04) | 7.5 (0.02) | 27.7 (0.05) | |
| White | 12.3 (0.10) | 87.7 (0.10) | 30.0 (0.17) | 57.7 (0.16) | 41.0 (0.17) | 5.4 (0.08) | 11.2 (0.11) | 9.9 (0.04) | 90.1 (0.04) | 29.3 (0.04) | 22.1 (0.05) | 7.9 (0.03) | 30.7 (0.06) | |
| Black | 22.3 (0.32) | 77.7 (0.32) | 34.1 (0.35) | 43.6 (0.39) | 35.9 (0.43) | 3.1 (0.14) | 4.7 (0.14) | 19.1 (0.12) | 80.9 (0.12) | 31.6 (0.15) | 24.3 (0.11) | 7.4 (0.08) | 17.5 (0.12) | |
| Hispanic..... | 30.3 (0.29) | 69.7 (0.29) | 32.5 (0.24) | 37.2 (0.28) | 29.9 (0.26) | 3.5 (0.10) | 3.7 (0.10) | 39.2 (0.15) | 60.8 (0.15) | 26.0 (0.13) | 16.6 (0.10) | 5.3 (0.06) | 12.9 (0.11) | |
| Mexican..... | 32.9 (0.35) | 67.1 (0.35) | 33.8 (0.32) | 33.3 (0.32) | 27.7 (0.31) | 3.0 (0.11) | 2.6 (0.10) | 45.2 (0.20) | 54.8 (0.20) | 25.5 (0.18) | 15.7 (0.13) | 4.5 (0.06) | 9.1 (0.10) | |
| Puerto Rican..... | 24.2 (0.89) | 75.8 (0.89) | 33.9 (0.89) | 41.8 (1.07) | 33.0 (0.89) | 4.2 (0.46) | 4.6 (0.35) | 26.8 (0.36) | 73.2 (0.36) | 28.8 (0.40) | 20.6 (0.33) | 7.8 (0.26) | 16.0 (0.31) | |
| Cuban | 14.7 (1.30) | 85.3 (1.30) | 29.9 (1.43) | 55.4 (1.66) | 38.9 (1.72) | 7.0 (0.74) | 9.5 (1.11) | 24.2 (0.48) | 75.8 (0.48) | 27.6 (0.60) | 15.3 (0.41) | 7.8 (0.31) | 25.1 (0.52) | |
| Dominican..... | 24.6 (1.58) | 75.4 (1.58) | 29.3 (1.72) | 46.1 (1.86) | 35.3 (1.75) | 4.7 (0.72) | 6.0 (0.74) | 36.3 (0.79) | 63.7 (0.79) | 25.7 (0.64) | 16.3 (0.58) | 6.0 (0.40) | 15.6 (0.59) | |
| Salvadoran..... | 35.6 (1.53) | 64.4 (1.53) | 28.1 (1.48) | 36.3 (1.60) | 28.5 (1.55) | 3.1 (0.51) | 4.7 (0.71) | 52.8 (0.87) | 47.2 (0.87) | 23.4 (0.66) | 11.9 (0.50) | 3.6 (0.29) | 8.4 (0.36) | |
| Other Central American | 41.7 (1.48) | 58.3 (1.48) | 25.4 (1.23) | 32.9 (1.21) | 24.5 (1.15) | 3.2 (0.47) | 5.2 (0.61) | 43.0 (0.59) | 57.0 (0.59) | 23.5 (0.50) | 15.0 (0.42) | 5.0 (0.25) | 13.6 (0.37) | |
| South American | 14.8 (0.80) | 85.2 (0.80) | 25.9 (1.15) | 59.3 (1.34) | 43.1 (1.23) | 6.7 (0.71) | 9.4 (0.64) | 17.2 (0.48) | 82.8 (0.48) | 26.6 (0.49) | 19.0 (0.35) | 7.2 (0.27) | 30.0 (0.47) | |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 17.9 (1.01) | 82.1 (1.01) | 32.2 (0.97) | 49.9 (1.27) | 39.9 (1.26) | 4.9 (0.54) | 5.1 (0.51) | 20.6 (0.53) | 79.4 (0.53) | 28.4 (0.47) | 23.5 (0.47) | 7.2 (0.29) | 20.4 (0.46) | |
| Asian..... | 8.4 (0.34) | 91.6 (0.34) | 20.5 (0.48) | 71.1 (0.52) | 46.0 (0.67) | 4.9 (0.23) | 20.2 (0.46) | 14.9 (0.20) | 85.1 (0.20) | 15.8 (0.17) | 12.7 (0.14) | 6.7 (0.10) | 50.0 (0.21) | |
| Asian Indian | 6.8 (0.73) | 93.2 (0.73) | 14.9 (1.01) | 78.3 (1.18) | 39.4 (1.44) | 4.2 (0.62) | 34.7 (1.60) | 9.4 (0.32) | 90.6 (0.32) | 10.1 (0.35) | 6.6 (0.28) | 4.0 (0.19) | 69.9 (0.47) | |
| Chinese ³ | 6.9 (0.52) | 93.1 (0.52) | 18.6 (0.93) | 74.5 (0.97) | 44.6 (1.20) | 3.3 (0.36) | 26.6 (1.02) | 19.8 (0.37) | 80.2 (0.37) | 14.0 (0.29) | 8.3 (0.24) | 5.6 (0.17) | 52.4 (0.45) | |
| Filipino | 6.9 (0.68) | 93.1 (0.68) | 23.2 (1.27) | 69.9 (1.47) | 50.1 (1.63) | 6.9 (0.72) | 12.9 (0.86) | 8.1 (0.24) | 91.9 (0.24) | 14.7 (0.37) | 19.5 (0.36) | 8.8 (0.23) | 48.8 (0.47) | |
| Japanese | 6.6 (1.55) | 93.4 (1.55) | 23.2 (2.38) | 70.1 (2.61) | 48.9 (2.96) | 7.8 (1.58) | 13.5 (1.76) | 6.3 (0.39) | 93.7 (0.39) | 21.2 (0.71) | 15.7 (0.56) | 9.9 (0.59) | 46.9 (0.78) | |
| Korean | 7.6 (1.11) | 92.4 (1.11) | 21.0 (1.41) | 71.4 (1.78) | 52.6 (2.11) | 4.1 (0.64) | 14.8 (1.29) | 10.3 (0.47) | 89.7 (0.47) | 19.4 (0.55) | 13.6 (0.45) | 6.5 (0.29) | 50.2 (0.69) | |
| Vietnamese | 11.6 (1.33) | 88.4 (1.33) | 19.0 (1.48) | 69.3 (1.68) | 49.2 (1.82) | 5.5 (0.90) | 14.7 (1.37) | 27.2 (0.66) | 72.8 (0.66) | 21.8 (0.71) | 15.7 (0.51) | 7.5 (0.35) | 27.7 (0.60) | |
| Other Asian | 12.3 (0.90) | 87.7 (0.90) | 25.7 (1.13) | 61.9 (1.22) | 44.3 (1.20) | 5.2 (0.55) | 12.4 (0.81) | 21.8 (0.63) | 78.2 (0.63) | 18.2 (0.52) | 14.6 (0.40) | 7.3 (0.31) | 38.1 (0.59) | |
| Pacific Islander | 15.0 (1.90) | 85.0 (1.90) | 39.2 (3.02) | 45.8 (2.85) | 39.1 (2.76) | 2.8 ! (1.32) | 3.8 (1.06) | 13.4 (0.86) | 86.6 (0.86) | 33.7 (1.49) | 27.4 (1.42) | 10.5 (0.91) | 15.0 (1.14) | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 28.9 (1.17) | 71.1 (1.17) | 34.6 (1.18) | 36.6 (1.26) | 29.7 (1.23) | 3.3 (0.53) | 3.5 (0.68) | 20.5 (0.55) | 79.5 (0.55) | 31.6 (0.59) | 26.4 (0.51) | 8.0 (0.28) | 13.5 (0.42) | |
| Two or more races | 16.1 (0.57) | 83.9 (0.57) | 32.2 (0.77) | 51.7 (0.86) | 39.6 (0.82) | 4.3 (0.38) | 7.8 (0.46) | 12.1 (0.29) | 87.9 (0.29) | 25.2 (0.34) | 28.0 (0.39) | 9.1 (0.22) | 25.6 (0.35) | |
| White and Black | 21.2 (1.33) | 78.8 (1.33) | 34.3 (1.79) | 44.5 (1.57) | 35.2 (1.63) | 3.0 (0.58) | 6.3 (0.85) | 10.4 (0.78) | 89.6 (0.78) | 25.3 (0.97) | 29.9 (1.03) | 7.4 (0.60) | 27.0 (1.04) | |
| White and Asian..... | 8.1 (0.81) | 91.9 (0.81) | 28.5 (1.50) | 63.4 (1.69) | 46.1 (1.70) | 4.1 (0.59) | 13.2 (1.12) | 6.0 (0.42) | 94.0 (0.42) | 18.0 (0.83) | 25.2 (0.95) | 9.8 (0.56) | 41.0 (0.90) | |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native.. | 19.1 (1.12) | 80.9 (1.12) | 34.0 (1.42) | 46.9 (1.55) | 38.1 (1.46) | 4.5 (0.66) | 4.3 (0.61) | 15.3 (0.45) | 84.7 (0.45) | 29.3 (0.55) | 27.8 (0.57) | 8.8 (0.31) | 18.8 (0.52) | |
| Other Two or more races | 14.9 (1.12) | 85.1 (1.12) | 31.3 (1.58) | 53.8 (1.73) | 39.8 (1.63) | 5.7 (0.96) | 8.3 (0.95) | 11.9 (0.58) | 88.1 (0.58) | 23.8 (0.66) | 29.2 (0.76) | 9.7 (0.56) | 25.3 (0.60) | |

See notes at end of table.

Table 104.40. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment, race/ethnicity, and selected subgroups: 2008 and 2013—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year and race/ethnicity | 18 to 24 years old | | | | | | | | Age 25 and over | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | Less than high school completion | High school completion ¹ or higher | | | | | | Less than high school completion | High school completion ¹ or higher | | | | | |
| | | Total, high school or higher | High school only | At least some college | | | | | Total, high school or higher | High school only | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree | |
| | | | | Total, at least some college | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total ² | 14.7 (0.09) | 85.3 (0.09) | 29.7 (0.11) | 55.7 (0.12) | 40.8 (0.14) | 5.0 (0.06) | 9.8 (0.08) | 13.4 (0.04) | 86.6 (0.04) | 27.9 (0.05) | 21.1 (0.04) | 8.1 (0.03) | 29.6 (0.06) | |
| White | 11.1 (0.09) | 88.9 (0.09) | 28.8 (0.14) | 60.1 (0.16) | 42.2 (0.19) | 5.7 (0.09) | 12.2 (0.11) | 8.3 (0.03) | 91.7 (0.03) | 28.4 (0.05) | 21.6 (0.04) | 8.6 (0.03) | 33.0 (0.07) | |
| Black | 19.2 (0.32) | 80.8 (0.32) | 32.2 (0.28) | 48.5 (0.36) | 39.9 (0.34) | 3.5 (0.12) | 5.1 (0.16) | 16.1 (0.10) | 83.9 (0.10) | 31.4 (0.16) | 25.4 (0.10) | 7.9 (0.08) | 19.3 (0.13) | |
| Hispanic..... | 22.4 (0.27) | 77.6 (0.27) | 32.5 (0.24) | 45.1 (0.29) | 36.3 (0.27) | 4.4 (0.11) | 4.4 (0.12) | 35.3 (0.15) | 64.7 (0.15) | 27.1 (0.11) | 17.7 (0.10) | 5.8 (0.06) | 14.0 (0.11) | |
| Mexican..... | 24.0 (0.34) | 76.0 (0.34) | 34.0 (0.31) | 42.0 (0.35) | 35.2 (0.33) | 3.7 (0.12) | 3.1 (0.09) | 40.8 (0.19) | 59.2 (0.19) | 27.2 (0.14) | 17.0 (0.13) | 4.9 (0.07) | 10.2 (0.11) | |
| Puerto Rican..... | 18.6 (0.63) | 81.4 (0.63) | 34.5 (0.89) | 46.9 (0.90) | 36.5 (0.81) | 5.1 (0.36) | 5.3 (0.41) | 23.0 (0.39) | 77.0 (0.39) | 29.6 (0.38) | 21.5 (0.30) | 8.3 (0.21) | 17.6 (0.32) | |
| Cuban | 12.6 (0.93) | 87.4 (0.93) | 28.9 (1.38) | 58.5 (1.36) | 38.9 (1.48) | 9.7 (0.87) | 9.9 (0.92) | 21.2 (0.47) | 78.8 (0.47) | 29.8 (0.55) | 16.1 (0.43) | 8.0 (0.29) | 24.9 (0.51) | |
| Dominican..... | 17.2 (0.99) | 82.8 (0.99) | 29.2 (1.16) | 53.6 (1.37) | 40.5 (1.54) | 5.8 (0.69) | 7.3 (0.73) | 32.3 (0.75) | 67.7 (0.75) | 25.6 (0.69) | 18.6 (0.50) | 6.9 (0.37) | 16.6 (0.58) | |
| Salvadoran..... | 25.7 (1.41) | 74.3 (1.41) | 31.1 (1.55) | 43.2 (1.51) | 34.4 (1.36) | 4.1 (0.51) | 4.7 (0.68) | 48.3 (0.64) | 51.7 (0.64) | 25.7 (0.50) | 13.8 (0.43) | 3.8 (0.24) | 8.4 (0.36) | |
| Other Central American..... | 30.7 (1.13) | 69.3 (1.13) | 29.0 (0.97) | 40.4 (1.24) | 31.4 (1.09) | 4.0 (0.50) | 5.0 (0.53) | 42.3 (0.66) | 57.7 (0.66) | 24.0 (0.48) | 15.3 (0.42) | 5.3 (0.24) | 13.2 (0.39) | |
| South American | 12.5 (0.84) | 87.5 (0.84) | 22.7 (1.00) | 64.8 (1.22) | 47.5 (1.20) | 7.6 (0.60) | 9.8 (0.61) | 15.4 (0.46) | 84.6 (0.46) | 24.5 (0.43) | 20.0 (0.41) | 8.6 (0.24) | 31.5 (0.51) | |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 17.8 (0.99) | 82.2 (0.99) | 28.2 (1.19) | 54.0 (1.40) | 41.4 (1.23) | 5.0 (0.54) | 7.7 (0.74) | 18.6 (0.44) | 81.4 (0.44) | 27.4 (0.46) | 23.2 (0.47) | 7.9 (0.28) | 22.9 (0.48) | |
| Asian..... | 7.2 (0.28) | 92.8 (0.28) | 19.5 (0.44) | 73.4 (0.47) | 46.9 (0.54) | 4.8 (0.24) | 21.7 (0.42) | 13.8 (0.14) | 86.2 (0.14) | 15.3 (0.16) | 12.3 (0.13) | 7.1 (0.09) | 51.5 (0.20) | |
| Asian Indian | 4.7 (0.51) | 95.3 (0.51) | 14.6 (0.97) | 80.7 (1.02) | 42.5 (1.37) | 4.2 (0.56) | 34.0 (1.32) | 7.6 (0.19) | 92.4 (0.19) | 8.3 (0.29) | 6.5 (0.22) | 4.1 (0.17) | 73.5 (0.45) | |
| Chinese ³ | 5.3 (0.45) | 94.7 (0.45) | 17.8 (0.68) | 77.0 (0.84) | 44.3 (1.00) | 4.1 (0.40) | 28.6 (0.88) | 18.7 (0.37) | 81.3 (0.37) | 14.7 (0.32) | 8.4 (0.21) | 6.0 (0.21) | 52.2 (0.46) | |
| Filipino | 5.8 (0.49) | 94.2 (0.49) | 21.1 (1.15) | 73.1 (1.17) | 49.8 (1.43) | 7.4 (0.65) | 15.8 (1.11) | 7.4 (0.28) | 92.6 (0.28) | 14.6 (0.37) | 19.7 (0.38) | 10.2 (0.29) | 48.2 (0.48) | |
| Japanese | 5.3 (1.44) | 94.7 (1.44) | 24.9 (2.52) | 69.8 (2.90) | 48.3 (2.78) | 6.5 (1.39) | 15.0 (1.90) | 4.8 (0.30) | 95.2 (0.30) | 19.5 (0.69) | 15.9 (0.42) | 10.9 (0.56) | 48.9 (0.84) | |
| Korean | 7.6 (0.93) | 92.4 (0.93) | 15.0 (1.19) | 77.4 (1.60) | 54.5 (1.85) | 3.8 (0.72) | 19.1 (1.10) | 7.4 (0.38) | 92.6 (0.38) | 18.3 (0.65) | 13.9 (0.53) | 6.5 (0.32) | 54.0 (0.74) | |
| Vietnamese..... | 8.7 (1.11) | 91.3 (1.11) | 20.2 (1.23) | 71.0 (1.41) | 50.8 (1.69) | 5.8 (0.75) | 14.4 (1.11) | 27.0 (0.58) | 73.0 (0.58) | 22.5 (0.52) | 14.0 (0.49) | 8.3 (0.32) | 28.1 (0.53) | |
| Other Asian | 12.1 (0.79) | 87.9 (0.79) | 25.5 (1.05) | 62.4 (1.23) | 45.4 (1.19) | 3.8 (0.42) | 13.2 (0.80) | 21.3 (0.47) | 78.7 (0.47) | 17.7 (0.46) | 13.8 (0.38) | 6.9 (0.24) | 40.4 (0.56) | |
| Pacific Islander | 13.1 (1.93) | 86.9 (1.93) | 38.1 (2.61) | 48.8 (2.66) | 38.5 (2.65) | 4.7 (1.34) | 5.6 (1.20) | 12.6 (0.71) | 87.4 (0.71) | 36.5 (1.13) | 27.8 (1.11) | 7.2 (0.55) | 15.9 (0.86) | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native..... | 24.9 (1.12) | 75.1 (1.12) | 35.7 (1.02) | 39.4 (1.36) | 32.2 (1.22) | 3.1 (0.48) | 4.1 (0.60) | 18.2 (0.44) | 81.8 (0.44) | 32.0 (0.49) | 26.4 (0.41) | 8.7 (0.25) | 14.7 (0.37) | |
| Two or more races | 13.9 (0.53) | 86.1 (0.53) | 29.2 (0.63) | 56.9 (0.66) | 43.8 (0.60) | 4.5 (0.28) | 8.7 (0.33) | 9.9 (0.22) | 90.1 (0.22) | 23.0 (0.33) | 26.3 (0.33) | 9.3 (0.21) | 31.5 (0.39) | |
| White and Black | 17.8 (1.19) | 82.2 (1.19) | 33.7 (1.36) | 48.5 (1.49) | 39.8 (1.29) | 3.3 (0.44) | 5.4 (0.52) | 9.2 (0.58) | 90.8 (0.58) | 24.4 (0.90) | 27.8 (0.88) | 9.2 (0.44) | 29.5 (0.77) | |
| White and Asian..... | 8.6 (0.76) | 91.4 (0.76) | 23.2 (1.07) | 68.2 (1.11) | 47.4 (1.08) | 5.4 (0.57) | 15.5 (0.90) | 6.8 (0.47) | 93.2 (0.47) | 14.7 (0.59) | 20.9 (0.65) | 8.5 (0.46) | 49.1 (0.86) | |
| White and American Indian/Alaska Native.. | 16.1 (1.29) | 83.9 (1.29) | 32.8 (1.34) | 51.1 (1.66) | 39.8 (1.64) | 4.9 (0.66) | 6.4 (0.77) | 12.1 (0.39) | 87.9 (0.39) | 27.1 (0.55) | 28.4 (0.64) | 10.0 (0.36) | 22.5 (0.48) | |
| Other Two or more races | 12.9 (0.93) | 87.1 (0.93) | 27.2 (1.28) | 59.9 (1.33) | 47.7 (1.35) | 4.7 (0.53) | 7.5 (0.72) | 10.2 (0.42) | 89.8 (0.42) | 24.0 (0.54) | 27.4 (0.57) | 9.1 (0.41) | 29.3 (0.64) | |

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

²High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.

³Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

⁴In 2008 only, includes Taiwanese. As of 2013, excludes Taiwanese, which is included in "Other Asian."

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2008 and 2013. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.50. Persons age 25 and over who hold a bachelor's or higher degree, by sex, race/ethnicity, age group, and field of bachelor's degree: 2013

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Field of bachelor's degree | Total ¹ | Sex | | Race/ethnicity ¹ | | | | | Age | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | | Males | Females | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian/Pacific Islander | American Indian/ Alaska Native | 25 to 29 years old | 30 to 49 years old | 50 years old and over |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Total population, 25 and over (in thousands) | 210,991 (52.9) | 101,749 (34.8) | 109,243 (30.7) | 141,461 (14.8) | 24,112 (27.2) | 29,685 (23.6) | 11,244 (18.3) | 1,267 (11.0) | 21,371 (20.8) | 83,156 (26.2) | 106,465 (36.4) |
| Percent of population with bachelor's degree | 29.6 (0.02) | 29.5 (0.07) | 29.7 (0.07) | 33.0 (0.07) | 19.3 (0.13) | 14.0 (0.11) | 50.6 (0.19) | 14.7 (0.37) | 32.0 (0.16) | 32.5 (0.09) | 26.9 (0.06) |
| Bachelor's degree holders | Number (in thousands) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 62,454 (142.7) | 30,060 (72.0) | 32,394 (84.5) | 46,747 (95.4) | 4,648 (32.8) | 4,169 (34.5) | 5,690 (24.3) | 186 (5.0) | 6,830 (34.1) | 27,033 (81.2) | 28,592 (66.8) |
| Agriculture/forestry | 650 (10.9) | 457 (8.4) | 194 (4.9) | 544 (9.2) | 28 (2.4) | 32 (2.0) | 38 (2.2) | † (†) | 61 (3.1) | 240 (6.7) | 349 (6.2) |
| Art/architecture | 2,987 (21.3) | 1,297 (13.3) | 1,690 (14.8) | 2,326 (18.2) | 131 (5.3) | 220 (5.3) | 244 (5.7) | 7 (1.0) | 444 (10.0) | 1,352 (16.5) | 1,191 (12.2) |
| Business/management | 12,756 (41.1) | 7,155 (29.7) | 5,601 (28.0) | 9,327 (35.2) | 1,122 (14.7) | 967 (15.6) | 1,112 (14.0) | 35 (2.3) | 1,313 (14.2) | 6,012 (23.6) | 5,431 (28.3) |
| Communications | 2,270 (17.9) | 940 (10.6) | 1,330 (14.2) | 1,784 (15.7) | 191 (5.4) | 143 (4.5) | 103 (3.6) | 4 (0.7) | 377 (7.8) | 1,232 (13.3) | 661 (9.5) |
| Computer and information sciences | 1,798 (16.7) | 1,271 (14.6) | 527 (8.8) | 1,074 (13.4) | 157 (4.9) | 127 (5.9) | 399 (7.5) | 4 (0.7) | 227 (5.3) | 1,117 (13.8) | 454 (8.9) |
| Education | 8,530 (32.1) | 2,111 (15.6) | 6,420 (28.2) | 7,003 (28.1) | 622 (10.6) | 482 (9.1) | 298 (7.2) | 36 (2.2) | 558 (10.4) | 2,640 (18.8) | 5,332 (26.4) |
| Engineering | 4,888 (29.3) | 4,197 (26.4) | 691 (10.9) | 3,261 (23.5) | 209 (6.9) | 357 (9.3) | 969 (12.4) | 9 (1.0) | 479 (8.9) | 2,094 (18.1) | 2,315 (17.7) |
| English/literature | 2,059 (17.9) | 698 (10.3) | 1,361 (13.6) | 1,686 (15.0) | 108 (4.0) | 89 (4.0) | 136 (4.6) | 4 (0.7) | 203 (5.9) | 850 (10.0) | 1,006 (12.5) |
| Foreign languages | 668 (9.5) | 188 (4.8) | 481 (8.2) | 498 (8.5) | 28 (2.3) | 67 (3.5) | 62 (3.3) | † (†) | 65 (3.5) | 254 (6.8) | 349 (5.9) |
| Health sciences | 4,442 (24.7) | 805 (9.8) | 3,638 (20.5) | 3,215 (20.2) | 391 (9.3) | 252 (6.6) | 509 (8.5) | 12 (1.2) | 478 (10.1) | 1,854 (15.5) | 2,110 (17.0) |
| Liberal arts/humanities | 938 (11.0) | 379 (7.1) | 558 (9.3) | 689 (10.5) | 74 (4.1) | 80 (3.9) | 76 (4.3) | 3 (0.7) | 90 (3.9) | 403 (8.5) | 445 (7.7) |
| Mathematics/statistics | 951 (13.4) | 550 (9.1) | 401 (8.2) | 721 (10.8) | 55 (3.1) | 39 (2.3) | 118 (4.1) | † (†) | 78 (3.5) | 343 (8.6) | 531 (8.1) |
| Natural sciences (biological and physical) | 4,832 (26.3) | 2,773 (18.3) | 2,058 (16.6) | 3,518 (20.6) | 276 (7.4) | 258 (7.1) | 677 (9.3) | 14 (1.4) | 584 (9.2) | 2,092 (18.2) | 2,155 (14.3) |
| Philosophy/religion/theology | 854 (10.9) | 599 (9.2) | 254 (5.8) | 681 (10.0) | 61 (3.2) | 46 (3.0) | 48 (2.6) | 4 (0.7) | 79 (3.8) | 315 (7.7) | 459 (7.2) |
| Pre-professional | 1,002 (11.9) | 613 (9.4) | 389 (8.0) | 694 (10.1) | 155 (5.7) | 105 (4.9) | 26 (2.2) | 5 (0.8) | 157 (5.0) | 557 (9.0) | 288 (6.7) |
| Psychology | 2,922 (20.2) | 915 (10.4) | 2,008 (14.9) | 2,208 (17.2) | 253 (6.4) | 229 (6.7) | 164 (5.2) | 8 (0.9) | 405 (8.5) | 1,367 (14.9) | 1,151 (11.9) |
| Social sciences/history | 6,061 (30.6) | 3,439 (23.2) | 2,623 (16.8) | 4,659 (24.9) | 428 (8.3) | 397 (8.9) | 449 (8.9) | 20 (1.5) | 703 (10.5) | 2,517 (21.1) | 2,841 (20.2) |
| Other fields | 3,845 (23.8) | 1,675 (14.3) | 2,171 (17.2) | 2,858 (20.6) | 359 (7.9) | 278 (7.1) | 259 (5.9) | 17 (1.6) | 528 (10.9) | 1,793 (17.3) | 1,525 (13.6) |
| Total | Percentage distribution, by field | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) |
| Agriculture/forestry | 1.0 (0.02) | 1.5 (0.03) | 0.6 (0.01) | 1.2 (0.02) | 0.6 (0.05) | 0.8 (0.05) | 0.7 (0.04) | 0.8 (0.17) | 0.9 (0.04) | 0.9 (0.02) | 1.2 (0.02) |
| Art/architecture | 4.8 (0.03) | 4.3 (0.04) | 5.2 (0.04) | 5.0 (0.04) | 2.8 (0.11) | 5.3 (0.13) | 4.3 (0.10) | 3.7 (0.52) | 6.5 (0.15) | 5.0 (0.06) | 4.2 (0.04) |
| Business/management | 20.4 (0.05) | 23.8 (0.09) | 17.3 (0.08) | 20.0 (0.07) | 24.1 (0.28) | 23.2 (0.30) | 19.6 (0.23) | 18.9 (1.15) | 19.2 (0.19) | 22.2 (0.07) | 19.0 (0.09) |
| Communications | 3.6 (0.03) | 3.1 (0.03) | 4.1 (0.04) | 3.8 (0.03) | 4.1 (0.11) | 3.4 (0.11) | 1.8 (0.06) | 2.2 (0.37) | 5.5 (0.11) | 4.6 (0.05) | 2.3 (0.03) |
| Computer and information sciences | 2.9 (0.03) | 4.2 (0.05) | 1.6 (0.03) | 2.3 (0.03) | 3.4 (0.11) | 3.0 (0.14) | 7.0 (0.13) | 2.1 (0.37) | 3.3 (0.08) | 4.1 (0.05) | 1.6 (0.03) |
| Education | 13.7 (0.05) | 7.0 (0.05) | 19.8 (0.08) | 15.0 (0.05) | 13.4 (0.21) | 11.6 (0.21) | 5.2 (0.13) | 19.2 (1.05) | 8.2 (0.14) | 9.8 (0.06) | 18.6 (0.08) |
| Engineering | 7.8 (0.04) | 14.0 (0.08) | 2.1 (0.03) | 7.0 (0.05) | 4.5 (0.15) | 8.6 (0.21) | 17.0 (0.20) | 4.8 (0.55) | 7.0 (0.13) | 7.7 (0.06) | 8.1 (0.06) |
| English/literature | 3.3 (0.03) | 2.3 (0.03) | 4.2 (0.04) | 3.6 (0.03) | 2.3 (0.08) | 2.1 (0.09) | 2.4 (0.08) | 2.3 (0.35) | 3.0 (0.09) | 3.1 (0.03) | 3.5 (0.04) |
| Foreign languages | 1.1 (0.01) | 0.6 (0.02) | 1.5 (0.02) | 1.1 (0.02) | 0.6 (0.05) | 1.6 (0.08) | 1.1 (0.06) | 0.4 (0.13) | 1.0 (0.05) | 0.9 (0.02) | 1.2 (0.02) |
| Health sciences | 7.1 (0.04) | 2.7 (0.03) | 11.2 (0.06) | 6.9 (0.04) | 8.4 (0.20) | 6.0 (0.16) | 9.0 (0.15) | 6.7 (0.64) | 7.0 (0.14) | 6.9 (0.05) | 7.4 (0.06) |
| Liberal arts/humanities | 1.5 (0.02) | 1.3 (0.02) | 1.7 (0.03) | 1.5 (0.02) | 1.6 (0.09) | 1.9 (0.09) | 1.3 (0.07) | 1.8 (0.38) | 1.3 (0.06) | 1.5 (0.03) | 1.6 (0.03) |
| Mathematics/statistics | 1.5 (0.02) | 1.8 (0.03) | 1.2 (0.02) | 1.5 (0.02) | 1.2 (0.07) | 0.9 (0.06) | 2.1 (0.07) | 1.0 (0.27) | 1.1 (0.05) | 1.3 (0.03) | 1.9 (0.03) |
| Natural sciences (biological and physical) | 7.7 (0.04) | 9.2 (0.06) | 6.4 (0.05) | 7.5 (0.04) | 5.9 (0.15) | 6.2 (0.16) | 11.9 (0.17) | 7.3 (0.71) | 8.6 (0.13) | 7.7 (0.06) | 7.5 (0.05) |
| Philosophy/religion/theology | 1.4 (0.02) | 2.0 (0.03) | 0.8 (0.02) | 1.5 (0.02) | 1.3 (0.07) | 1.1 (0.07) | 0.8 (0.04) | 2.0 (0.39) | 1.2 (0.06) | 1.2 (0.03) | 1.6 (0.03) |
| Pre-professional | 1.6 (0.02) | 2.0 (0.03) | 1.2 (0.02) | 1.5 (0.02) | 3.3 (0.12) | 2.5 (0.11) | 0.5 (0.04) | 2.8 (0.43) | 2.3 (0.07) | 2.1 (0.03) | 1.0 (0.02) |
| Psychology | 4.7 (0.03) | 3.0 (0.03) | 6.2 (0.05) | 4.7 (0.04) | 5.4 (0.13) | 5.5 (0.15) | 2.9 (0.09) | 4.2 (0.50) | 5.9 (0.12) | 5.1 (0.05) | 4.0 (0.04) |
| Social sciences/history | 9.7 (0.04) | 11.4 (0.07) | 8.1 (0.05) | 10.0 (0.05) | 9.2 (0.17) | 9.5 (0.19) | 7.9 (0.15) | 10.6 (0.76) | 10.3 (0.14) | 9.3 (0.07) | 9.9 (0.06) |
| Other fields | 6.2 (0.03) | 5.6 (0.04) | 6.7 (0.05) | 6.1 (0.04) | 7.7 (0.15) | 6.7 (0.17) | 4.6 (0.10) | 9.4 (0.83) | 7.7 (0.15) | 6.6 (0.06) | 5.3 (0.05) |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2013. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 104.60. Number of persons 25 to 34 years old and percentage with a bachelor's or higher degree, by undergraduate field of study, sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status: 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Sex, race/ethnicity, and U.S. nativity and citizenship status | Total population ages 25 to 34 (in thousands) | Percent of population with bachelor's or higher degree | Percentage distribution of bachelor's degree holders | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|
| | | | Total, all fields | Bachelor's degree in a science, technology, engineering, or mathematics (STEM) field | | | | | | | | | | Bachelor's degree in a non-STEM field | | | |
| | | | | STEM total | Agriculture/natural resources | Architecture | Computer and information sciences | Engineering/engineering technologies | Biology/biomedical sciences | Mathematics/statistics | Physical/social sciences | Health studies | Non-STEM total | Business | Education | All other fields of study | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | |
| Total ¹ | 42,538 (34.0) | 32.8 (0.13) | 100.0 (†) | 40.5 (0.17) | 1.6 (0.04) | 0.7 (0.03) | 4.0 (0.06) | 7.8 (0.09) | 5.6 (0.08) | 1.2 (0.04) | 13.0 (0.13) | 6.6 (0.09) | 59.5 (0.17) | 19.9 (0.13) | 8.5 (0.09) | 31.0 (0.16) | |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 21,443 (24.2) | 28.8 (0.15) | 100.0 (†) | 43.8 (0.27) | 1.9 (0.07) | 1.0 (0.05) | 6.8 (0.12) | 13.8 (0.17) | 5.1 (0.12) | 1.4 (0.06) | 11.2 (0.18) | 2.6 (0.08) | 56.2 (0.27) | 22.7 (0.23) | 4.1 (0.11) | 29.4 (0.23) | |
| Female..... | 21,095 (22.3) | 36.9 (0.16) | 100.0 (†) | 38.0 (0.20) | 1.3 (0.05) | 0.5 (0.03) | 1.9 (0.06) | 3.1 (0.07) | 6.0 (0.12) | 1.0 (0.05) | 14.4 (0.16) | 9.8 (0.13) | 62.0 (0.20) | 17.7 (0.15) | 12.0 (0.14) | 32.3 (0.21) | |
| Race/ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 24,409 (13.5) | 39.0 (0.15) | 100.0 (†) | 37.3 (0.21) | 1.9 (0.05) | 0.7 (0.04) | 3.0 (0.07) | 6.2 (0.10) | 5.4 (0.09) | 1.2 (0.05) | 12.6 (0.15) | 6.5 (0.09) | 62.7 (0.21) | 19.5 (0.15) | 10.0 (0.11) | 33.2 (0.20) | |
| Black..... | 5,459 (22.3) | 20.1 (0.26) | 100.0 (†) | 38.8 (0.72) | 0.8 (0.13) | 0.6 (0.10) | 3.8 (0.25) | 5.4 (0.35) | 4.7 (0.27) | 0.7 (0.11) | 15.0 (0.45) | 7.9 (0.43) | 61.2 (0.72) | 23.0 (0.61) | 6.5 (0.43) | 31.6 (0.78) | |
| Hispanic..... | 8,669 (19.0) | 14.6 (0.19) | 100.0 (†) | 37.5 (0.60) | 1.1 (0.12) | 0.8 (0.10) | 3.2 (0.22) | 7.3 (0.34) | 4.0 (0.24) | 0.9 (0.13) | 14.5 (0.48) | 5.7 (0.30) | 62.5 (0.60) | 21.4 (0.49) | 8.1 (0.35) | 33.0 (0.58) | |
| Asian..... | 2,649 (14.6) | 63.7 (0.39) | 100.0 (†) | 61.4 (0.45) | 0.8 (0.08) | 0.8 (0.09) | 10.7 (0.31) | 19.2 (0.44) | 8.0 (0.25) | 1.8 (0.15) | 12.5 (0.32) | 7.6 (0.30) | 38.6 (0.45) | 19.5 (0.38) | 2.6 (0.15) | 16.6 (0.40) | |
| Pacific Islander..... | 80 (3.5) | 16.3 (1.73) | 100.0 (†) | 41.7 (5.57) | † (†) | † (†) | 6.0 (†) | 8.7 (†) | 4.0 (†) | † (†) | 15.3 (3.56) | 7.1 (2.07) | 58.3 (5.57) | 20.6 (3.98) | 10.2 (†) | 27.4 (5.82) | |
| American Indian/ ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska Native ² | 295 (6.0) | 12.5 (0.72) | 100.0 (†) | 40.4 (3.34) | † (†) | † (†) | 2.3 (†) | 5.8 (1.40) | 8.7 (1.67) | † (†) | 14.3 (2.27) | 6.5 (1.39) | 59.6 (3.34) | 16.8 (2.55) | 10.9 (1.89) | 32.0 (2.95) | |
| American Indian..... | 246 (5.9) | 12.2 (0.88) | 100.0 (†) | 39.0 (3.63) | † (†) | † (†) | 2.9 (†) | 4.7 (1.38) | 7.7 (2.06) | † (†) | 15.0 (2.68) | 5.5 (1.33) | 61.0 (3.63) | 15.2 (2.29) | 10.1 (2.06) | 35.6 (3.44) | |
| Alaska Native..... | 18 (1.5) | 4.4 (†) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| Two or more races..... | 877 (14.1) | 35.9 (0.75) | 100.0 (†) | 42.3 (1.28) | 1.4 (0.25) | 0.6 (0.14) | 3.9 (0.44) | 7.3 (0.55) | 6.1 (0.49) | 1.1 (0.21) | 15.7 (0.86) | 6.1 (0.57) | 57.7 (1.28) | 18.2 (0.93) | 4.9 (0.50) | 34.6 (1.12) | |
| Race/ethnicity by sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 12,330 (9.3) | 34.5 (0.18) | 100.0 (†) | 39.9 (0.33) | 2.3 (0.09) | 1.0 (0.06) | 5.6 (0.14) | 11.3 (0.20) | 5.0 (0.13) | 1.5 (0.08) | 10.9 (0.21) | 2.3 (0.09) | 60.1 (0.33) | 23.6 (0.24) | 4.7 (0.14) | 31.8 (0.30) | |
| Black..... | 2,629 (16.1) | 16.1 (0.35) | 100.0 (†) | 39.3 (1.28) | 1.1 (0.24) | 1.0 (0.22) | 6.0 (0.52) | 10.5 (0.71) | 3.8 (0.47) | 1.0 (0.24) | 12.6 (0.74) | 3.4 (0.44) | 60.7 (1.28) | 25.0 (1.11) | 4.1 (0.39) | 31.6 (1.14) | |
| Hispanic..... | 4,560 (13.8) | 11.8 (0.22) | 100.0 (†) | 39.6 (0.90) | 1.1 (0.16) | 1.2 (0.20) | 5.7 (0.42) | 13.3 (0.65) | 3.4 (0.33) | 1.0 (0.21) | 11.2 (0.64) | 2.5 (0.32) | 60.4 (0.90) | 23.0 (0.76) | 4.5 (0.42) | 32.9 (0.95) | |
| Asian..... | 1,259 (8.7) | 62.6 (0.62) | 100.0 (†) | 69.0 (0.65) | 0.8 (0.12) | 0.7 (0.11) | 14.0 (0.46) | 28.7 (0.69) | 7.2 (0.36) | 1.8 (0.19) | 11.5 (0.47) | 4.3 (0.30) | 31.0 (0.65) | 17.3 (0.53) | 1.0 (0.13) | 12.7 (0.46) | |
| Pacific Islander..... | 40 (2.3) | 12.3 (2.34) | 100.0 (†) | 37.5 (10.00) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 14.8 (5.61) | † (†) | 62.5 (10.00) | 15.6 (†) | † (†) | 46.5 (11.34) | |
| American Indian/ ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska Native ² | 149 (4.3) | 10.6 (1.05) | 100.0 (†) | 43.8 (4.89) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 12.1 (3.29) | 9.7 (†) | † (†) | 11.2 (2.98) | † (†) | 56.2 (4.89) | 15.4 (3.72) | 6.8 (†) | 33.9 (4.34) | |
| American Indian..... | 122 (4.2) | 10.8 (1.16) | 100.0 (†) | 41.8 (5.55) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 9.3 (3.06) | 9.3 (3.62) | † (†) | 10.7 (3.26) | † (†) | 58.2 (5.55) | 14.5 (3.84) | 7.0 (†) | 36.7 (5.07) | |
| Alaska Native..... | 9 (0.8) | † (†) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| Two or more races..... | 430 (9.5) | 32.3 (1.08) | 100.0 (†) | 44.8 (1.86) | 1.6 (0.40) | 0.6 (0.18) | 6.2 (0.87) | 13.8 (1.18) | 5.2 (0.70) | 1.4 (0.34) | 13.2 (1.22) | 2.8 (0.62) | 55.2 (1.85) | 20.7 (1.44) | 3.1 (0.68) | 31.4 (1.51) | |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White..... | 12,079 (8.3) | 43.5 (0.19) | 100.0 (†) | 35.2 (0.24) | 1.5 (0.06) | 0.5 (0.04) | 0.9 (0.05) | 2.0 (0.06) | 5.7 (0.13) | 0.9 (0.06) | 13.9 (0.20) | 9.8 (0.15) | 64.8 (0.24) | 16.2 (0.19) | 14.2 (0.17) | 34.3 (0.27) | |
| Black..... | 2,829 (14.9) | 23.9 (0.37) | 100.0 (†) | 38.5 (0.86) | 0.5 (0.16) | 0.3 (0.08) | 2.5 (0.26) | 2.1 (0.25) | 5.3 (0.31) | 0.5 (0.09) | 16.5 (0.54) | 10.8 (0.56) | 61.5 (0.86) | 21.7 (0.75) | 8.1 (0.63) | 31.7 (0.85) | |
| Hispanic..... | 4,109 (11.5) | 17.7 (0.25) | 100.0 (†) | 36.0 (0.76) | 1.1 (0.16) | 0.5 (0.11) | 1.4 (0.16) | 2.8 (0.24) | 4.4 (0.29) | 0.8 (0.15) | 17.0 (0.61) | 8.1 (0.43) | 64.0 (0.76) | 20.2 (0.59) | 10.8 (0.52) | 33.0 (0.73) | |
| Asian..... | 1,390 (10.1) | 64.7 (0.47) | 100.0 (†) | 54.6 (0.62) | 0.7 (0.10) | 0.9 (0.13) | 7.7 (0.33) | 10.8 (0.41) | 8.8 (0.37) | 1.8 (0.19) | 13.4 (0.46) | 10.5 (0.47) | 45.4 (0.62) | 21.5 (0.55) | 3.9 (0.27) | 20.0 (0.57) | |
| Pacific Islander..... | 40 (2.1) | 20.4 (2.48) | 100.0 (†) | 44.3 (5.58) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 6.5 (†) | † (†) | 15.7 (†) | 10.3 (†) | 55.7 (5.58) | 23.6 (4.97) | 16.2 (4.50) | 15.9 (4.74) | |
| American Indian/ ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alaska Native ² | 146 (4.2) | 14.4 (1.03) | 100.0 (†) | 37.8 (4.40) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 8.0 (2.35) | † (†) | 16.5 (3.15) | 9.9 (2.10) | 62.2 (4.40) | 17.8 (3.55) | 14.0 (2.54) | 30.5 (3.97) | |
| American Indian..... | 124 (4.0) | 13.6 (1.21) | 100.0 (†) | 36.8 (4.82) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 6.5 (†) | † (†) | 18.4 (3.85) | 8.0 (2.02) | 63.2 (4.82) | 15.8 (3.40) | 12.6 (2.57) | 34.8 (4.47) | |
| Alaska Native..... | 9 (1.3) | † (†) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| Two or more races..... | 447 (8.6) | 39.4 (0.91) | 100.0 (†) | 40.4 (1.68) | 1.3 (0.35) | 0.5 (†) | 2.0 (0.40) | 2.3 (0.30) | 6.9 (0.79) | 0.9 (0.23) | 17.8 (1.22) | 8.7 (0.92) | 59.6 (1.68) | 16.1 (1.10) | 6.4 (0.62) | 37.1 (1.47) | |
| Nativity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hispanic | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S.-born ³ | 4,606 (24.9) | 19.1 (0.25) | 100.0 (†) | 35.6 (0.64) | 1.0 (0.12) | 0.6 (0.10) | 2.4 (0.24) | 5.2 (0.35) | 4.1 (0.28) | 0.9 (0.16) | 15.5 (0.56) | 5.9 (0.34) | 64.4 (0.64) | 20.5 (0.57) | 8.5 (0.40) | 35.4 (0.68) | |
| Foreign-born..... | 4,063 (24.3) | 9.5 (0.24) | 100.0 (†) | 41.9 (1.24) | 1.3 (0.25) | 1.2 (0.25) | 5.0 (0.43) | 11.9 (0.74) | 3.8 (0.43) | 1.0 (0.24) | 12.3 (0.79) | 5.3 (0.52) | 58.1 (1.24) | 23.5 (0.97) | 7.2 (0.62) | 27.4 (1.12) | |
| Asian | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S.-born ³ | 809 (10.9) | 60.5 (0.71) | 100.0 (†) | 51.0 (0.87) | 0.5 (0.13) | 0.7 (0.17) | 4.1 (0.32) | 9.0 (0.52) | 11.0 (0.53) | 1.5 (0.21) | 16.9 (0.68) | 7.2 (0.50) | 49.0 (0.87) | 21.4 (0.73) | 2.8 (0.30) | 24.8 (0.85) | |
| Foreign-born..... | 1,840 (15.1) | 65.1 (0.45) | 100.0 (†) | 65.6 (0.49) | 0.9 (0.10) | 0.8 (0.11) | 13.4 (0.40) | 23.3 (0.55) | 6.9 (0.28) | 1.9 (0.18) | 10.7 (0.35) | 7.8 (0.36) | 34.4 (0.49) | 18.7 (0.45) | 2.5 (0.18) | 13.2 (0.41) | |
| Citizenship status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S.-born citizen..... | 34,876 (40.9) | 33.3 (0.13) | 100.0 (†) | 37.2 (0.19) | 1.7 (0.05) | 0.7 (0.03) | 2.9 (0.06) | 5.8 (0.09) | 5.4 (0.08) | 1.1 (0.04) | 13.2 (0.13) | 6.5 (0.10) | 62.8 (0.19) | 19.8 (0.14) | 9.5 (0.10) | 33.5 (0.17) | |
| Naturalized citizen..... | 2,255 (19.3) | 39.2 (0.41) | 100.0 (†) | 48.4 (0.66) | 0.7 (0.11) | 1.0 (0.14) | 6.0 (0.33) | 9.2 (0.38) | 7.9 (0.34) | 1.3 (0.14) | 13.2 (0.47) | 9.2 (0.46) | 51.6 (0.66) | 24.9 (0.58) | 3.9 (0.30) | 22.8 (0.62) | |
| Noncitizen..... | 5,407 (32.9) | 27.1 (0.29) | 100.0 (†) | 62.0 (0.48) | 1.2 (0.13) | 1.0 (0.09) | 11.8 (0.37) | 23.0 (0.46) | 5.3 (0.23) | 2.0 (0.15) | 11.5 (0.35) | 6.2 (0.26) | 38.0 (0.48) | 17.5 (0.38) | 3.8 (0.21) | 16.7 (0.40) | |

†Not applicable.

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

²Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

³Total includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

⁴Includes persons reporting American Indian alone, persons reporting Alaska Native alone, and persons from American Indian and/or Alaska Native tribes specified or not specified.

⁵Includes those born in the 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Northern Marianas, as well as those born abroad to U.S.-citizen parents.

NOTE: Estimates are for the entire population in the indicated age range, including persons living in households and persons living in group quarters (such as college residence halls, residential treatment centers, military barracks, and correctional facilities). The first bachelor's degree major reported by respondents was used to classify their field of study, even though they were able to report a second bachelor's degree major and may possess advanced degrees in other fields. STEM fields, as defined here, consist of the fields specified in columns 6 through 13. Data were assembled based on major field aggregations, except that management of STEM activities was counted as a STEM field instead of a business field. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2013. (This table was prepared February 2015.)

Table 104.70. Number and percentage distribution of 6- to 18-year-olds, by parent's highest level of educational attainment, household type, and child's race/ethnicity: 2008 and 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Year, household type, and race/ethnicity | Total, all 6- to 18-year-olds | | Highest level of education attained by any parent residing with child¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| | Number (in thousands) | Percentage distribution | Total, all levels | Less than high school completion | High school completion² | Some college, no degree | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Total | Bachelor's degree | Master's degree | Doctor's degree | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | | |
| 2008 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, both household types | 49,454 (59.8) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 10.9 (0.09) | 20.8 (0.10) | 23.3 (0.11) | 10.3 (0.07) | 34.7 (0.13) | 20.5 (0.09) | 9.4 (0.07) | 4.8 (0.04) | | | |
| White | 28,920 (47.0) | 58.5 (0.08) | 100.0 (†) | 3.9 (0.06) | 18.5 (0.13) | 22.9 (0.13) | 11.5 (0.09) | 43.3 (0.15) | 25.2 (0.12) | 12.0 (0.09) | 6.1 (0.06) | | | |
| Black | 6,719 (31.0) | 13.6 (0.06) | 100.0 (†) | 11.6 (0.27) | 27.6 (0.36) | 30.5 (0.32) | 10.3 (0.23) | 20.0 (0.29) | 13.0 (0.24) | 5.2 (0.15) | 1.7 (0.09) | | | |
| Hispanic | 9,858 (28.3) | 19.9 (0.05) | 100.0 (†) | 32.1 (0.25) | 25.0 (0.25) | 20.6 (0.23) | 6.9 (0.14) | 15.4 (0.18) | 10.2 (0.16) | 3.5 (0.09) | 1.8 (0.06) | | | |
| Asian | 1,929 (15.1) | 3.9 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 10.0 (0.41) | 12.8 (0.45) | 12.0 (0.37) | 7.1 (0.35) | 58.2 (0.54) | 30.3 (0.49) | 16.3 (0.35) | 11.6 (0.31) | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 69 (3.9) | 0.1 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 5.6 (1.62) | 25.1 (3.02) | 36.0 (3.50) | 13.3 (2.61) | 20.1 (2.69) | 13.6 (2.51) | 5.1 (1.27) | 1.3 ! (0.48) | | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 348 (7.5) | 0.7 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 11.8 (0.90) | 24.7 (1.30) | 33.2 (1.28) | 11.8 (0.78) | 18.5 (1.00) | 12.3 (0.83) | 4.9 (0.56) | 1.3 (0.28) | | | |
| Some other race | 152 (6.2) | 0.3 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 12.7 (1.63) | 20.8 (1.76) | 22.5 (2.06) | 10.7 (1.69) | 33.2 (2.19) | 16.7 (1.49) | 11.7 (1.28) | 4.8 (0.79) | | | |
| Two or more races | 1,458 (17.4) | 2.9 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 5.9 (0.41) | 18.2 (0.53) | 28.1 (0.59) | 12.1 (0.48) | 35.8 (0.62) | 20.2 (0.52) | 10.0 (0.35) | 5.5 (0.28) | | | |
| Two-parent household | 33,492 (68.6) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 7.4 (0.08) | 16.8 (0.13) | 21.4 (0.12) | 10.8 (0.09) | 43.6 (0.17) | 24.9 (0.12) | 12.2 (0.09) | 6.5 (0.06) | | | |
| White | 21,968 (55.1) | 65.6 (0.10) | 100.0 (†) | 2.0 (0.05) | 14.9 (0.13) | 21.4 (0.13) | 11.7 (0.11) | 50.1 (0.18) | 28.4 (0.14) | 14.2 (0.12) | 7.4 (0.08) | | | |
| Black | 2,473 (25.4) | 7.4 (0.07) | 100.0 (†) | 3.6 (0.23) | 19.4 (0.53) | 29.6 (0.55) | 13.0 (0.38) | 34.5 (0.57) | 20.9 (0.45) | 9.7 (0.33) | 3.8 (0.21) | | | |
| Hispanic | 6,264 (29.8) | 18.7 (0.08) | 100.0 (†) | 28.7 (0.32) | 24.2 (0.30) | 20.4 (0.28) | 7.4 (0.16) | 19.3 (0.26) | 12.4 (0.21) | 4.6 (0.12) | 2.4 (0.09) | | | |
| Asian | 1,604 (15.2) | 4.8 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 8.1 (0.41) | 11.2 (0.43) | 10.9 (0.37) | 6.7 (0.35) | 63.1 (0.58) | 32.2 (0.57) | 17.9 (0.39) | 13.0 (0.36) | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 49 (3.8) | 0.1 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 2.8 ! (1.23) | 19.9 (3.06) | 41.0 (3.97) | 14.6 (3.44) | 21.8 (3.45) | 14.1 (3.06) | 6.4 (1.78) | 1.3 ! (0.64) | | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 181 (6.0) | 0.5 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 6.0 (0.94) | 22.7 (1.64) | 32.0 (1.70) | 13.6 (1.16) | 25.7 (1.54) | 16.0 (1.28) | 7.3 (0.87) | 2.4 (0.56) | | | |
| Some other race | 96 (5.4) | 0.3 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 10.0 (1.78) | 15.6 (2.04) | 18.8 (2.30) | 9.8 (1.95) | 45.8 (2.96) | 21.9 (1.94) | 16.9 (1.95) | 7.0 (1.19) | | | |
| Two or more races | 857 (15.2) | 2.6 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 1.5 (0.22) | 12.6 (0.57) | 25.0 (0.69) | 12.1 (0.50) | 48.9 (0.84) | 26.2 (0.76) | 14.2 (0.51) | 8.5 (0.44) | | | |
| Single-parent household | 15,962 (69.9) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 18.3 (0.19) | 29.3 (0.19) | 27.1 (0.19) | 9.1 (0.12) | 16.1 (0.16) | 11.2 (0.12) | 3.6 (0.08) | 1.3 (0.04) | | | |
| White | 6,951 (45.9) | 43.5 (0.18) | 100.0 (†) | 10.0 (0.19) | 29.7 (0.33) | 27.7 (0.29) | 10.7 (0.18) | 21.9 (0.27) | 14.9 (0.21) | 4.9 (0.14) | 2.0 (0.08) | | | |
| Black | 4,247 (32.7) | 26.6 (0.18) | 100.0 (†) | 16.3 (0.38) | 32.4 (0.41) | 31.1 (0.35) | 8.8 (0.27) | 11.5 (0.30) | 8.5 (0.25) | 2.6 (0.14) | 0.4 (0.05) | | | |
| Hispanic | 3,594 (30.8) | 22.5 (0.17) | 100.0 (†) | 38.0 (0.46) | 26.4 (0.42) | 20.9 (0.37) | 6.0 (0.23) | 8.7 (0.28) | 6.4 (0.25) | 1.5 (0.10) | 0.8 (0.07) | | | |
| Asian | 325 (8.5) | 2.0 (0.05) | 100.0 (†) | 19.2 (1.26) | 20.5 (1.24) | 17.3 (1.09) | 8.9 (0.92) | 34.2 (1.34) | 21.0 (1.09) | 8.2 (0.71) | 4.9 (0.46) | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 20 (2.5) | 0.1 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 12.3 ! (4.94) | 37.5 (6.12) | 23.9 (4.72) | 10.3 ! (3.43) | 15.9 (4.59) | 12.5 ! (4.35) | † (†) | † (†) | | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 167 (5.9) | 1.0 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 18.1 (1.45) | 26.8 (1.78) | 34.5 (1.84) | 10.0 (1.08) | 10.7 (1.27) | 8.2 (1.07) | 2.3 (0.64) | † (†) | | | |
| Some other race | 56 (4.0) | 0.4 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 17.3 (3.05) | 29.7 (2.94) | 28.8 (3.57) | 12.4 (3.00) | 11.8 (2.16) | 7.8 (1.84) | 2.9 (0.74) | † (†) | | | |
| Two or more races | 601 (11.7) | 3.8 (0.08) | 100.0 (†) | 12.1 (0.89) | 26.2 (0.80) | 32.5 (1.11) | 12.0 (0.75) | 17.2 (0.79) | 11.8 (0.67) | 4.0 (0.32) | 1.3 (0.20) | | | |
| 2013 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, both household types | 50,064 (47.6) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 10.8 (0.08) | 19.3 (0.12) | 22.0 (0.11) | 10.6 (0.07) | 37.3 (0.15) | 21.3 (0.12) | 11.1 (0.09) | 4.9 (0.06) | | | |
| White | 26,921 (28.4) | 53.8 (0.05) | 100.0 (†) | 3.6 (0.08) | 16.0 (0.15) | 20.9 (0.15) | 11.9 (0.09) | 47.7 (0.19) | 27.0 (0.16) | 14.3 (0.12) | 6.3 (0.07) | | | |
| Black | 6,647 (26.4) | 13.3 (0.05) | 100.0 (†) | 10.2 (0.23) | 24.6 (0.32) | 30.6 (0.37) | 11.4 (0.22) | 23.2 (0.34) | 14.1 (0.25) | 7.1 (0.16) | 2.0 (0.09) | | | |
| Hispanic | 11,668 (24.5) | 23.3 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 29.0 (0.28) | 25.8 (0.25) | 20.8 (0.22) | 7.6 (0.14) | 16.8 (0.21) | 10.9 (0.18) | 4.2 (0.11) | 1.8 (0.07) | | | |
| Asian | 2,279 (16.0) | 4.6 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 9.1 (0.32) | 12.0 (0.34) | 10.8 (0.31) | 6.8 (0.28) | 61.3 (0.44) | 29.2 (0.40) | 20.0 (0.36) | 12.1 (0.30) | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 82 (4.3) | 0.2 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 6.0 (1.33) | 30.1 (2.43) | 31.8 (2.62) | 12.7 (1.98) | 19.3 (2.12) | 13.2 (1.89) | 5.5 (1.24) | † (†) | | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 376 (7.4) | 0.8 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 11.7 (0.68) | 25.0 (1.08) | 29.8 (1.00) | 13.2 (0.84) | 20.3 (0.83) | 13.4 (0.69) | 5.1 (0.42) | 1.7 (0.33) | | | |
| Some other race | 136 (6.5) | 0.3 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 13.5 (1.59) | 19.0 (2.02) | 21.3 (1.75) | 8.4 (1.32) | 37.9 (2.59) | 19.7 (2.33) | 10.0 (1.16) | 8.1 (1.34) | | | |
| Two or more races | 1,956 (18.6) | 3.9 (0.04) | 100.0 (†) | 4.9 (0.25) | 15.8 (0.48) | 26.0 (0.54) | 12.2 (0.38) | 41.2 (0.54) | 21.8 (0.47) | 13.4 (0.38) | 6.0 (0.23) | | | |
| Two-parent household | 32,770 (68.1) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 7.2 (0.09) | 15.0 (0.12) | 19.3 (0.12) | 10.8 (0.09) | 47.7 (0.17) | 26.2 (0.14) | 14.7 (0.11) | 6.8 (0.08) | | | |
| White | 20,032 (48.1) | 61.1 (0.10) | 100.0 (†) | 1.8 (0.06) | 12.2 (0.14) | 18.5 (0.16) | 11.9 (0.12) | 55.6 (0.19) | 30.6 (0.17) | 17.2 (0.14) | 7.8 (0.10) | | | |
| Black | 2,333 (28.4) | 7.1 (0.08) | 100.0 (†) | 2.6 (0.21) | 15.9 (0.47) | 27.8 (0.59) | 13.3 (0.40) | 40.4 (0.60) | 22.4 (0.50) | 13.3 (0.34) | 4.6 (0.25) | | | |
| Hispanic | 7,019 (34.6) | 21.4 (0.09) | 100.0 (†) | 24.9 (0.35) | 24.5 (0.28) | 20.6 (0.26) | 8.0 (0.17) | 21.8 (0.30) | 13.7 (0.24) | 5.6 (0.18) | 2.5 (0.10) | | | |
| Asian | 1,916 (17.2) | 5.8 (0.05) | 100.0 (†) | 7.4 (0.28) | 10.5 (0.30) | 9.5 (0.34) | 6.3 (0.26) | 66.3 (0.42) | 30.6 (0.43) | 22.0 (0.42) | 13.7 (0.35) | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 54 (3.9) | 0.2 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 2.5 ! (0.76) | 29.2 (3.40) | 31.4 (3.14) | 12.2 (2.04) | 24.7 (2.91) | 15.9 (2.52) | 7.9 (1.75) | † (†) | | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 182 (5.8) | 0.6 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 4.7 (0.66) | 19.6 (1.25) | 29.2 (1.30) | 16.3 (1.17) | 30.2 (1.42) | 19.2 (1.28) | 7.9 (0.77) | 3.1 (0.65) | | | |
| Some other race | 82 (4.9) | 0.3 (0.01) | 100.0 (†) | 9.1 (1.62) | 19.7 (2.66) | 13.6 (1.97) | 8.6 (1.61) | 49.0 (3.34) | 23.9 (2.76) | 13.2 (1.69) | 11.9 (2.13) | | | |
| Two or more races | 1,152 (15.4) | 3.5 (0.05) | 100.0 (†) | 1.3 (0.16) | 10.0 (0.56) | 22.1 (0.69) | 11.2 (0.49) | 55.3 (0.70) | 27.7 (0.62) | 18.4 (0.53) | 9.2 (0.39) | | | |
| Single-parent household | 17,295 (73.4) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 17.6 (0.16) | 27.5 (0.20) | 27.0 (0.19) | 10.2 (0.13) | 17.7 (0.21) | 12.0 (0.17) | 4.3 (0.10) | 1.3 (0.05) | | | |
| White | 6,889 (43.0) | 39.8 (0.16) | 100.0 (†) | 8.6 (0.19) | 27.0 (0.30) | 27.8 (0.28) | 11.9 (0.21) | 24.6 (0.32) | 16.7 (0.29) | 5.9 (0.16) | 2.0 (0.08) | | | |
| Black | 4,314 (31.8) | 24.9 (0.16) | 100.0 (†) | 14.3 (0.32) | 29.4 (0.41) | 32.1 (0.45) | 10.3 (0.28) | 13.9 (0.32) | 9.6 (0.29) | 3.7 (0.15) | 0.6 (0.06) | | | |
| Hispanic | 4,649 (36.1) | 26.9 (0.17) | 100.0 (†) | 35.2 (0.44) | 27.7 (0.43) | 20.9 (0.32) | 6.9 (0.21) | 9.3 (0.23) | 6.7 (0.21) | 1.9 (0.09) | 0.6 (0.06) | | | |
| Asian | 363 (10.1) | 2.1 (0.06) | 100.0 (†) | 18.2 (1.17) | 20.0 (1.13) | 17.9 (1.07) | 9.0 (0.91) | 34.8 (1.32) | 21.8 (1.08) | 9.4 (0.74) | 3.7 (0.45) | | | |
| Pacific Islander | 27 (2.8) | 0.2 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 12.9 (3.46) | 31.9 (4.21) | 32.7 (4.80) | 13.8 (3.75) | 8.7 ! (2.62) | 7.9 ! (2.62) | † (†) | † (†) | | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 194 (5.6) | 1.1 (0.03) | 100.0 (†) | 18.2 (1.12) | 30.1 (1.57) | 30.4 (1.58) | 10.3 (0.97) | 11.0 (0.95) | 8.1 (0.87) | 2.4 (0.47) | 0.5 ! (0.21) | | | |
| Some other race | 54 (4.2) | 0.3 (0.02) | 100.0 (†) | 20.1 (2.93) | 17.9 (3.32) | 32.8 (3.86) | 8.1 (2.03) | 21.1 (3.44) | 13.6 (3.10) | 5.3 (1.32) | 2.3 ! (1.04) | | | |
| Two or more races | 805 (12.6) | 4.7 (0.07) | 100.0 (†) | 9.9 (0.59) | 24.0 (0.80) | 31.5 (0.87) | 13.6 (0.63) | 21.0 (0.81) | 13.2 (0.57) | 6.1 (0.51) | 1.6 (0.21) | | | |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes adoptive and stepparents, but excludes parents not residing in the same household as their children.

²Includes parents who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

NOTE: Table includes only 6- to 18-year-olds who resided with at least one of their parents (including an adoptive or stepparent). The 6- to 18-year-olds in single-parent households resided with only one parent, while those in two-parent households resided with two parents. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2008 and 2013. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.80. Percentage of persons 18 to 24 years old and age 25 and over, by educational attainment and state: 2000 and 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State | Percent of 18- to 24-year-olds who were high school completers ¹ | | Percent of population 25 years old and over, by educational attainment | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | 2000 | 2013 | 2000 | | | | | | 2013 | | | | |
| | | | Less than high school completion | High school completion or higher | Bachelor's or higher degree | | | Less than high school completion | High school completion or higher | | Bachelor's or higher degree | | |
| | | | | | Total | Bachelor's degree | Graduate degree | | Total | High school only | Total | Bachelor's degree | Graduate degree |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| United States..... | 74.7 (0.02) | 85.3 (0.09) | 19.6 (0.01) | 80.4 (0.01) | 24.4 (0.01) | 15.5 (0.01) | 8.9 (#) | 13.4 (0.04) | 86.6 (0.04) | 27.9 (0.05) | 29.6 (0.06) | 18.4 (0.04) | 11.2 (0.04) |
| Alabama | 72.2 (0.15) | 81.9 (0.75) | 24.7 (0.06) | 75.3 (0.06) | 19.0 (0.05) | 12.1 (0.04) | 6.9 (0.03) | 15.1 (0.29) | 84.9 (0.29) | 31.4 (0.37) | 23.5 (0.31) | 14.7 (0.25) | 8.8 (0.18) |
| Alaska | 76.9 (0.40) | 83.1 (2.32) | 11.7 (0.12) | 88.3 (0.12) | 24.7 (0.16) | 16.1 (0.13) | 8.6 (0.10) | 8.4 (0.67) | 91.6 (0.67) | 26.5 (1.06) | 29.2 (1.14) | 18.8 (0.94) | 10.4 (0.72) |
| Arizona | 69.2 (0.19) | 81.8 (0.60) | 19.0 (0.06) | 81.0 (0.06) | 23.5 (0.07) | 15.1 (0.06) | 8.4 (0.04) | 14.2 (0.22) | 85.8 (0.22) | 24.8 (0.26) | 27.5 (0.25) | 17.2 (0.20) | 10.3 (0.18) |
| Arkansas..... | 75.4 (0.19) | 85.7 (0.95) | 24.7 (0.07) | 75.3 (0.07) | 16.7 (0.06) | 11.0 (0.05) | 5.7 (0.04) | 15.5 (0.29) | 84.5 (0.29) | 35.7 (0.43) | 20.6 (0.43) | 13.2 (0.32) | 7.4 (0.27) |
| California | 70.7 (0.07) | 85.7 (0.24) | 23.2 (0.03) | 76.8 (0.03) | 26.6 (0.03) | 17.1 (0.02) | 9.5 (0.02) | 18.3 (0.11) | 81.7 (0.11) | 20.9 (0.11) | 31.1 (0.10) | 19.5 (0.09) | 11.5 (0.07) |
| Colorado | 75.1 (0.15) | 84.4 (0.62) | 13.1 (0.05) | 86.9 (0.05) | 32.7 (0.06) | 21.6 (0.06) | 11.1 (0.04) | 9.5 (0.23) | 90.5 (0.23) | 21.4 (0.27) | 37.7 (0.27) | 23.8 (0.26) | 13.9 (0.21) |
| Connecticut..... | 78.2 (0.21) | 86.7 (0.79) | 16.0 (0.06) | 84.0 (0.06) | 31.4 (0.08) | 18.1 (0.07) | 13.3 (0.06) | 10.3 (0.27) | 89.7 (0.27) | 27.5 (0.33) | 37.5 (0.36) | 20.6 (0.29) | 16.9 (0.27) |
| Delaware..... | 77.6 (0.41) | 84.7 (1.47) | 17.4 (0.14) | 82.6 (0.14) | 25.0 (0.16) | 15.6 (0.14) | 9.4 (0.11) | 11.9 (0.53) | 88.1 (0.53) | 31.2 (0.72) | 29.6 (0.76) | 17.1 (0.63) | 12.5 (0.48) |
| District of Columbia..... | 79.4 (0.40) | 88.8 (1.56) | 22.2 (0.18) | 77.8 (0.18) | 39.1 (0.21) | 18.1 (0.17) | 21.0 (0.18) | 10.1 (0.54) | 89.9 (0.54) | 19.1 (0.62) | 54.5 (0.72) | 22.2 (0.85) | 32.3 (0.80) |
| Florida..... | 71.7 (0.11) | 83.2 (0.44) | 20.1 (0.04) | 79.9 (0.04) | 22.3 (0.04) | 14.2 (0.03) | 8.1 (0.02) | 13.2 (0.12) | 86.8 (0.12) | 29.4 (0.15) | 27.2 (0.15) | 17.6 (0.13) | 9.7 (0.10) |
| Georgia..... | 70.0 (0.15) | 82.0 (0.51) | 21.4 (0.05) | 78.6 (0.05) | 24.3 (0.05) | 16.0 (0.05) | 8.3 (0.04) | 14.4 (0.17) | 85.6 (0.17) | 28.6 (0.26) | 28.4 (0.22) | 17.8 (0.19) | 10.6 (0.13) |
| Hawaii..... | 85.8 (0.25) | 91.9 (0.77) | 15.4 (0.10) | 84.6 (0.10) | 26.2 (0.12) | 17.8 (0.10) | 8.4 (0.08) | 9.0 (0.42) | 91.0 (0.42) | 26.9 (0.63) | 31.4 (0.66) | 21.2 (0.51) | 10.2 (0.40) |
| Idaho..... | 77.3 (0.25) | 85.7 (1.27) | 15.3 (0.09) | 84.7 (0.09) | 21.7 (0.10) | 14.9 (0.09) | 6.8 (0.06) | 10.6 (0.37) | 89.4 (0.37) | 27.5 (0.65) | 26.2 (0.65) | 18.1 (0.57) | 8.1 (0.31) |
| Illinois..... | 76.0 (0.09) | 86.5 (0.37) | 18.6 (0.03) | 81.4 (0.03) | 26.1 (0.03) | 16.6 (0.03) | 9.5 (0.02) | 12.1 (0.13) | 87.9 (0.13) | 27.1 (0.21) | 32.3 (0.24) | 19.8 (0.21) | 12.5 (0.14) |
| Indiana..... | 76.5 (0.15) | 82.9 (0.56) | 17.9 (0.05) | 82.1 (0.05) | 19.4 (0.05) | 12.2 (0.04) | 7.2 (0.04) | 12.4 (0.19) | 87.6 (0.19) | 34.5 (0.26) | 23.7 (0.28) | 15.1 (0.21) | 8.6 (0.15) |
| Iowa..... | 81.4 (0.16) | 88.8 (0.78) | 13.9 (0.06) | 86.1 (0.06) | 21.2 (0.07) | 14.7 (0.06) | 6.5 (0.04) | 8.4 (0.25) | 91.6 (0.25) | 33.2 (0.49) | 26.0 (0.43) | 17.9 (0.40) | 8.1 (0.27) |
| Kansas..... | 78.3 (0.18) | 87.2 (0.75) | 14.0 (0.06) | 86.0 (0.06) | 25.8 (0.08) | 17.1 (0.06) | 8.7 (0.05) | 9.7 (0.31) | 90.3 (0.31) | 26.8 (0.40) | 30.9 (0.40) | 19.7 (0.37) | 11.2 (0.28) |
| Kentucky..... | 74.9 (0.15) | 84.8 (0.68) | 25.9 (0.06) | 74.1 (0.06) | 17.1 (0.05) | 10.2 (0.04) | 6.9 (0.03) | 16.1 (0.26) | 83.9 (0.26) | 32.9 (0.33) | 22.6 (0.29) | 13.1 (0.23) | 9.5 (0.20) |
| Louisiana..... | 72.3 (0.15) | 79.2 (0.88) | 25.2 (0.06) | 74.8 (0.06) | 18.7 (0.05) | 12.2 (0.04) | 6.5 (0.03) | 17.0 (0.29) | 83.0 (0.29) | 33.7 (0.36) | 22.7 (0.31) | 15.1 (0.26) | 7.6 (0.20) |
| Maine..... | 78.9 (0.28) | 90.5 (1.22) | 14.6 (0.08) | 85.4 (0.08) | 22.9 (0.10) | 15.0 (0.09) | 7.9 (0.06) | 7.9 (0.36) | 92.1 (0.36) | 34.7 (0.85) | 28.0 (0.68) | 18.2 (0.54) | 9.8 (0.45) |
| Maryland..... | 79.6 (0.16) | 88.4 (0.53) | 16.2 (0.05) | 83.8 (0.05) | 31.4 (0.07) | 18.0 (0.06) | 13.4 (0.05) | 10.7 (0.18) | 89.3 (0.18) | 26.0 (0.28) | 37.3 (0.30) | 20.1 (0.26) | 17.2 (0.24) |
| Massachusetts..... | 82.2 (0.13) | 89.0 (0.48) | 15.2 (0.05) | 84.8 (0.05) | 33.2 (0.06) | 19.5 (0.05) | 13.7 (0.04) | 9.9 (0.14) | 90.1 (0.14) | 26.0 (0.27) | 40.1 (0.30) | 22.2 (0.22) | 17.9 (0.21) |
| Michigan..... | 76.5 (0.10) | 86.5 (0.51) | 16.6 (0.03) | 83.4 (0.03) | 21.8 (0.04) | 13.7 (0.03) | 8.1 (0.02) | 10.6 (0.16) | 89.4 (0.16) | 29.4 (0.25) | 26.9 (0.23) | 16.5 (0.18) | 10.4 (0.15) |
| Minnesota..... | 79.3 (0.13) | 86.4 (0.67) | 12.1 (0.04) | 87.9 (0.04) | 27.4 (0.06) | 19.1 (0.05) | 8.3 (0.03) | 7.8 (0.20) | 92.2 (0.20) | 26.4 (0.36) | 33.6 (0.40) | 22.6 (0.33) | 11.0 (0.22) |
| Mississippi..... | 71.3 (0.18) | 80.6 (1.09) | 27.1 (0.08) | 72.9 (0.08) | 16.9 (0.06) | 11.1 (0.05) | 5.8 (0.04) | 17.7 (0.33) | 82.3 (0.33) | 30.3 (0.40) | 20.5 (0.35) | 13.1 (0.25) | 7.4 (0.25) |
| Missouri..... | 76.5 (0.13) | 87.6 (0.58) | 18.7 (0.05) | 81.3 (0.05) | 21.6 (0.05) | 14.0 (0.04) | 7.6 (0.03) | 11.0 (0.18) | 89.0 (0.18) | 31.9 (0.30) | 27.0 (0.28) | 17.1 (0.24) | 10.0 (0.17) |
| Montana..... | 78.6 (0.31) | 82.1 (1.79) | 12.8 (0.10) | 87.2 (0.10) | 24.4 (0.13) | 17.2 (0.11) | 7.2 (0.08) | 6.8 (0.35) | 93.2 (0.35) | 28.0 (0.67) | 29.3 (0.81) | 19.9 (0.61) | 9.4 (0.49) |
| Nebraska..... | 80.0 (0.21) | 89.9 (0.92) | 13.4 (0.07) | 86.6 (0.07) | 23.7 (0.09) | 16.4 (0.08) | 7.3 (0.06) | 9.4 (0.32) | 90.6 (0.32) | 26.9 (0.54) | 30.3 (0.61) | 20.3 (0.47) | 10.0 (0.39) |
| Nevada..... | 66.7 (0.32) | 79.7 (1.16) | 19.3 (0.10) | 80.7 (0.10) | 18.2 (0.10) | 12.1 (0.08) | 6.1 (0.06) | 14.8 (0.31) | 85.2 (0.31) | 28.6 (0.50) | 22.4 (0.39) | 15.1 (0.32) | 7.3 (0.23) |
| New Hampshire..... | 77.8 (0.29) | 90.8 (1.09) | 12.6 (0.08) | 87.4 (0.08) | 28.7 (0.11) | 18.7 (0.10) | 10.0 (0.07) | 7.4 (0.36) | 92.6 (0.36) | 28.9 (0.63) | 35.1 (0.71) | 22.2 (0.53) | 12.9 (0.40) |
| New Jersey..... | 76.3 (0.14) | 87.7 (0.50) | 17.9 (0.04) | 82.1 (0.04) | 29.8 (0.05) | 18.8 (0.04) | 11.0 (0.04) | 11.6 (0.18) | 88.4 (0.18) | 29.0 (0.23) | 36.4 (0.22) | 22.5 (0.20) | 13.9 (0.19) |
| New Mexico..... | 70.5 (0.24) | 82.4 (1.09) | 21.1 (0.09) | 78.9 (0.09) | 23.5 (0.09) | 13.7 (0.07) | 9.8 (0.06) | 16.3 (0.38) | 83.7 (0.38) | 26.6 (0.47) | 26.3 (0.46) | 14.5 (0.41) | 11.8 (0.29) |
| New York..... | 76.1 (0.09) | 86.6 (0.32) | 20.9 (0.03) | 79.1 (0.03) | 27.4 (0.04) | 15.6 (0.03) | 11.8 (0.03) | 14.6 (0.15) | 85.4 (0.15) | 26.8 (0.18) | 33.9 (0.18) | 19.2 (0.14) | 14.7 (0.14) |
| North Carolina..... | 74.2 (0.11) | 84.0 (0.59) | 21.9 (0.04) | 78.1 (0.04) | 22.5 (0.04) | 15.3 (0.04) | 7.2 (0.03) | 14.3 (0.20) | 85.7 (0.20) | 26.6 (0.21) | 28.3 (0.25) | 18.3 (0.20) | 10.0 (0.13) |
| North Dakota..... | 84.4 (0.24) | 87.9 (1.91) | 16.1 (0.10) | 83.9 (0.10) | 22.0 (0.12) | 16.5 (0.10) | 5.5 (0.06) | 8.1 (0.47) | 91.9 (0.47) | 27.2 (0.95) | 27.8 (0.86) | 20.5 (0.81) | 7.3 (0.55) |
| Ohio..... | 76.8 (0.09) | 86.0 (0.43) | 17.0 (0.03) | 83.0 (0.03) | 21.1 (0.03) | 13.7 (0.03) | 7.4 (0.02) | 10.9 (0.15) | 89.1 (0.15) | 34.2 (0.25) | 26.0 (0.18) | 16.3 (0.16) | 9.7 (0.11) |
| Oklahoma..... | 74.8 (0.16) | 82.8 (0.67) | 19.4 (0.06) | 80.6 (0.06) | 20.3 (0.06) | 13.5 (0.05) | 6.8 (0.04) | 13.3 (0.27) | 86.7 (0.27) | 32.0 (0.39) | 24.0 (0.39) | 16.2 (0.31) | 7.8 (0.22) |
| Oregon..... | 74.2 (0.17) | 85.6 (0.98) | 14.9 (0.05) | 85.1 (0.05) | 25.1 (0.06) | 16.4 (0.06) | 8.7 (0.04) | 10.4 (0.24) | 89.6 (0.24) | 24.3 (0.33) | 30.4 (0.33) | 19.0 (0.31) | 11.4 (0.21) |
| Pennsylvania..... | 79.8 (0.09) | 87.9 (0.42) | 18.1 (0.03) | 81.9 (0.03) | 22.4 (0.03) | 14.0 (0.03) | 8.4 (0.02) | 10.8 (0.14) | 89.2 (0.14) | 36.4 (0.23) | 28.6 (0.24) | 17.3 (0.18) | 11.3 (0.16) |
| Rhode Island..... | 81.3 (0.32) | 89.5 (1.10) | 22.0 (0.13) | 78.0 (0.13) | 25.6 (0.14) | 15.9 (0.12) | 9.7 (0.10) | 13.7 (0.56) | 86.3 (0.56) | 26.4 (0.76) | 32.7 (0.63) | 20.1 (0.57) | 12.7 (0.44) |
| South Carolina..... | 74.3 (0.18) | 83.4 (0.72) | 23.7 (0.07) | 76.3 (0.07) | 20.4 (0.07) | 13.5 (0.06) | 6.9 (0.04) | 14.6 (0.31) | 85.4 (0.31) | 29.2 (0.35) | 25.9 (0.32) | 16.3 (0.27) | 9.6 (0.20) |
| South Dakota..... | 78.2 (0.33) | 86.5 (1.71) | 15.4 (0.12) | 84.6 (0.12) | 21.5 (0.13) | 15.5 (0.12) | 6.0 (0.08) | 8.7 (0.52) | 91.3 (0.52) | 31.9 (0.92) | 25.9 (0.82) | 18.8 (0.69) | 7.1 (0.43) |
| Tennessee..... | 75.1 (0.16) | 86.9 (0.53) | 24.1 (0.06) | 75.9 (0.06) | 19.6 (0.06) | 12.8 (0.05) | 6.8 (0.03) | 14.4 (0.20) | 85.6 (0.20) | 33.1 (0.27) | 24.7 (0.28) | 15.5 (0.22) | 9.1 (0.17) |
| Texas..... | 68.6 (0.08) | 82.9 (0.38) | 24.3 (0.03) | 75.7 (0.03) | 23.2 (0.03) | 15.6 (0.03) | 7.6 (0.02) | 18.1 (0.12) | 81.9 (0.12) | 25.2 (0.15) | 27.5 (0.15) | 18.3 (0.13) | 9.3 (0.10) |
| Utah..... | 80.3 (0.16) | 87.3 (0.83) | 12.3 (0.07) | 87.7 (0.07) | 26.1 (0.09) | 17.8 (0.08) | 8.3 (0.06) | 8.4 (0.29) | 91.6 (0.29) | 23.1 (0.42) | 31.3 (0.42) | 20.8 (0.34) | 10.5 (0.30) |
| Vermont..... | 83.0 (0.28) | 91.2 (1.41) | 13.6 (0.10) | 86.4 (0.10) | 29.4 (0.13) | 18.3 (0.11) | 11.1 (0.09) | 8.5 (0.57) | 91.5 (0.57) | 30.5 (0.98) | 34.2 (1.18) | 20.5 (0.92) | 13.7 (0.74) |
| Virginia..... | 79.4 (0.13) | 88.6 (0.46) | 18.5 (0.05) | 81.5 (0.05) | 29.5 (0.06) | 17.9 (0.05) | 11.6 (0.04) | 11.7 (0.19) | 88.3 (0.19) | 24.9 (0.27) | 36.1 (0.26) | 20.9 (0.20) | 15.2 (0.19) |
| Washington..... | 75.3 (0.16) | 85.0 (0.56) | 12.9 (0.05) | 87.1 (0.05) | 27.7 (0.06) | 18.4 (0.05) | 9.3 (0.04) | 9.8 (0.18) | 90.2 (0.18) | 23.1 (0.31) | 32.8 (0.27) | 21.0 (0.25) | 11.8 (0.18) |
| West Virginia..... | 78.2 (0.22) | 85.7 (1.28) | 24.8 (0.09) | 75.2 (0.09) | 14.8 (0.07) | 8.9 (0.06) | 5.9 (0.05) | 15.4 (0.38) | 84.6 (0.38) | 40.3 (0.52) | 18.8 (0.48) | 11.3 (0.39) | 7.5 (0.32) |
| Wisconsin..... | 78.9 (0.13) | 87.1 (0.53) | 14.9 (0.04) | 85.1 (0.04) | 22.4 (0.05) | 15.2 (0.04) | 7.2 (0.03) | 9.4 (0.21) | 90.6 (0.21) | 31.8 (0.30) | 27.8 (0.34) | 18.7 (0.32) | 9.1 (0.20) |
| Wyoming..... | 79.0 (0.41) | 88.9 (1.65) | 12.1 (0.13) | 87.9 (0.13) | 21.9 (0.16) | 14.9 (0.14) | 7.0 (0.10) | 6.4 (0.49) | 93.6 (0.49) | 28.1 (0.86) | 27.1 (1.09) | 18.3 (0.86) | 8.8 (0.61) |

#Rounds to zero.

¹High school completers include diploma recipients and those completing high school through alternative credentials, such as a GED.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, retrieved October 11, 2006, from http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productsview.xhtml?pid=DEC_00_SF3_QTP20&prodType=table; Census Briefs, *Educational Attainment: 2000*, and 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

Table 104.85. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by race/ethnicity and state: 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State | Percent with high school completion or higher | | | | | | Percent with bachelor's degree or higher | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Total ¹ | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Two or more races | Total ¹ | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Two or more races |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| United States | 86.6 (0.04) | 91.7 (0.03) | 83.9 (0.10) | 64.7 (0.15) | 86.2 (0.14) | 90.1 (0.22) | 29.6 (0.06) | 33.0 (0.07) | 19.3 (0.13) | 14.0 (0.11) | 51.5 (0.20) | 31.5 (0.39) |
| Alabama..... | 84.9 (0.29) | 87.0 (0.36) | 81.2 (0.51) | 61.7 (2.36) | 90.7 (2.11) | 88.7 (2.11) | 23.5 (0.31) | 25.8 (0.35) | 16.0 (0.61) | 15.3 (1.95) | 56.2 (3.35) | 29.5 (3.52) |
| Alaska..... | 91.6 (0.67) | 95.4 (0.60) | 78.2 (6.60) | 90.3 (3.34) | 81.0 (4.93) | 92.7 (3.58) | 29.2 (1.14) | 34.0 (1.46) | 19.6 (4.97) | 26.8 (5.37) | 20.2 (5.11) | 35.7 (7.37) |
| Arizona..... | 85.8 (0.22) | 94.1 (0.18) | 87.8 (1.10) | 64.4 (0.71) | 86.8 (1.33) | 90.0 (1.57) | 27.5 (0.25) | 34.0 (0.36) | 22.0 (1.51) | 10.0 (0.36) | 50.5 (1.74) | 34.2 (2.51) |
| Arkansas..... | 84.5 (0.29) | 86.9 (0.31) | 82.2 (0.91) | 51.3 (2.65) | 85.3 (2.83) | 92.1 (1.65) | 20.6 (0.43) | 22.2 (0.50) | 13.7 (0.93) | 7.7 (1.24) | 50.2 (3.63) | 23.8 (3.45) |
| California..... | 81.7 (0.11) | 94.3 (0.09) | 88.5 (0.33) | 60.4 (0.29) | 86.4 (0.25) | 91.4 (0.50) | 31.1 (0.10) | 40.5 (0.16) | 22.8 (0.52) | 11.3 (0.16) | 48.9 (0.31) | 36.5 (0.97) |
| Colorado..... | 90.5 (0.23) | 95.7 (0.17) | 87.7 (1.34) | 68.3 (0.98) | 87.3 (1.17) | 93.2 (1.39) | 37.7 (0.27) | 43.8 (0.33) | 23.3 (1.84) | 12.4 (0.58) | 51.5 (2.01) | 36.5 (2.62) |
| Connecticut..... | 89.7 (0.27) | 93.4 (0.25) | 85.9 (1.07) | 69.4 (1.26) | 89.2 (1.43) | 91.5 (1.90) | 37.5 (0.36) | 41.8 (0.39) | 18.6 (1.19) | 15.3 (0.98) | 67.2 (2.06) | 39.1 (3.56) |
| Delaware..... | 88.1 (0.53) | 91.1 (0.62) | 86.2 (1.41) | 63.5 (3.16) | 89.5 (2.90) | 81.4 (7.13) | 29.6 (0.76) | 31.7 (0.87) | 20.6 (1.86) | 14.5 (2.38) | 67.6 (4.29) | 15.4 ! (5.01) |
| District of Columbia..... | 89.9 (0.54) | 99.5 (0.21) | 84.2 (0.87) | 75.5 (3.78) | 93.6 (2.63) | 96.0 (2.53) | 54.5 (0.72) | 90.9 (0.76) | 23.4 (1.27) | 46.7 (3.21) | 70.1 (4.92) | 68.0 (7.22) |
| Florida..... | 86.8 (0.12) | 91.5 (0.11) | 81.0 (0.37) | 77.0 (0.41) | 87.3 (0.76) | 89.7 (0.96) | 27.2 (0.15) | 30.5 (0.22) | 17.2 (0.34) | 21.6 (0.28) | 49.3 (1.20) | 29.9 (1.76) |
| Georgia..... | 85.6 (0.17) | 89.4 (0.20) | 84.6 (0.35) | 57.0 (1.11) | 86.0 (0.91) | 92.9 (1.13) | 28.4 (0.22) | 32.3 (0.26) | 21.3 (0.43) | 12.7 (0.72) | 52.1 (1.33) | 38.5 (2.78) |
| Hawaii..... | 91.0 (0.42) | 96.8 (0.39) | 98.2 (0.96) | 90.0 (1.61) | 87.4 (0.75) | 92.9 (0.89) | 31.4 (0.66) | 43.7 (1.31) | 22.2 (5.10) | 20.9 (2.21) | 33.5 (0.97) | 19.1 (1.26) |
| Idaho..... | 89.4 (0.37) | 93.0 (0.33) | † (†) | 58.2 (2.61) | 79.5 (4.44) | 84.4 (3.82) | 26.2 (0.65) | 27.7 (0.70) | † (†) | 11.3 (1.46) | 34.5 (4.00) | 22.7 (4.48) |
| Illinois..... | 87.9 (0.13) | 93.2 (0.12) | 85.2 (0.43) | 62.2 (0.71) | 91.6 (0.62) | 91.3 (1.30) | 32.3 (0.24) | 35.9 (0.28) | 20.2 (0.53) | 13.3 (0.48) | 62.5 (1.00) | 41.2 (2.32) |
| Indiana..... | 87.6 (0.19) | 89.1 (0.21) | 85.0 (0.85) | 64.8 (1.58) | 90.3 (1.39) | 87.6 (1.92) | 23.7 (0.28) | 24.5 (0.29) | 15.1 (0.92) | 11.7 (0.98) | 59.4 (3.08) | 19.6 (2.06) |
| Iowa..... | 91.6 (0.25) | 93.1 (0.24) | 85.2 (2.35) | 61.6 (2.86) | 83.9 (2.60) | 94.0 (2.25) | 26.0 (0.43) | 26.3 (0.44) | 18.0 (4.19) | 10.9 (2.12) | 56.2 (4.33) | 10.9 (2.93) |
| Kansas..... | 90.3 (0.31) | 93.6 (0.26) | 87.1 (1.37) | 60.8 (2.31) | 82.0 (2.22) | 92.8 (1.88) | 30.9 (0.40) | 33.1 (0.43) | 19.4 (1.85) | 12.5 (1.23) | 46.0 (3.71) | 30.1 (3.79) |
| Kentucky..... | 83.9 (0.26) | 84.1 (0.29) | 85.4 (1.02) | 66.5 (2.57) | 83.6 (2.56) | 90.6 (2.19) | 22.6 (0.29) | 22.8 (0.31) | 16.1 (1.05) | 16.2 (1.89) | 58.1 (3.63) | 25.9 (3.31) |
| Louisiana..... | 83.0 (0.29) | 86.9 (0.35) | 77.1 (0.66) | 72.7 (1.52) | 72.2 (2.70) | 82.0 (3.42) | 22.7 (0.31) | 26.3 (0.42) | 14.7 (0.52) | 18.8 (1.22) | 40.8 (2.72) | 21.6 (2.59) |
| Maine..... | 92.1 (0.36) | 92.5 (0.38) | 73.7 (6.96) | 83.9 (5.57) | 76.2 (6.32) | 93.3 (2.42) | 28.0 (0.68) | 27.9 (0.69) | 13.0 ! (6.11) | 33.1 (7.07) | 47.7 (7.23) | 27.3 (5.20) |
| Maryland..... | 89.3 (0.18) | 92.8 (0.22) | 88.6 (0.37) | 65.7 (1.13) | 89.3 (0.93) | 91.5 (1.75) | 37.3 (0.30) | 42.8 (0.36) | 25.5 (0.61) | 21.7 (1.23) | 59.2 (1.30) | 37.9 (3.13) |
| Massachusetts..... | 90.1 (0.14) | 93.0 (0.19) | 83.0 (1.10) | 69.9 (1.11) | 86.8 (0.77) | 89.2 (1.73) | 40.1 (0.30) | 42.5 (0.31) | 24.2 (1.02) | 17.8 (0.82) | 60.1 (1.28) | 34.8 (2.51) |
| Michigan..... | 89.4 (0.16) | 91.2 (0.15) | 83.7 (0.60) | 70.4 (1.39) | 87.9 (1.19) | 88.3 (1.43) | 26.9 (0.23) | 28.2 (0.25) | 15.7 (0.54) | 16.6 (1.16) | 60.1 (1.84) | 24.6 (1.88) |
| Minnesota..... | 92.2 (0.20) | 94.7 (0.18) | 79.9 (1.88) | 63.2 (2.86) | 82.2 (1.79) | 84.7 (2.56) | 33.6 (0.40) | 34.6 (0.40) | 17.8 (1.74) | 19.4 (1.97) | 47.3 (2.56) | 30.2 (3.12) |
| Mississippi..... | 82.3 (0.33) | 86.2 (0.38) | 76.8 (0.68) | 65.0 (3.36) | 82.2 (3.79) | 85.2 (3.93) | 20.5 (0.35) | 24.0 (0.44) | 14.4 (0.55) | 13.6 (2.16) | 37.9 (4.39) | 20.5 (4.40) |
| Missouri..... | 89.0 (0.18) | 90.2 (0.20) | 85.8 (0.75) | 70.2 (1.85) | 87.5 (1.81) | 86.4 (1.86) | 27.0 (0.28) | 28.2 (0.32) | 15.8 (0.73) | 18.9 (1.62) | 55.9 (2.47) | 25.2 (2.42) |
| Montana..... | 93.2 (0.35) | 93.9 (0.36) | † (†) | 85.6 (3.82) | † (†) | 96.9 (2.14) | 29.3 (0.81) | 30.7 (0.86) | † (†) | 14.5 (4.06) | † (†) | 36.4 (8.64) |
| Nebraska..... | 90.6 (0.32) | 94.7 (0.31) | 88.4 (1.96) | 45.1 (2.43) | 82.8 (3.72) | 92.2 (4.12) | 30.3 (0.61) | 32.6 (0.65) | 16.2 (2.46) | 8.9 (1.49) | 46.2 (6.30) | 31.7 (6.74) |
| Nevada..... | 85.2 (0.31) | 92.6 (0.28) | 86.5 (1.38) | 63.7 (1.17) | 86.8 (1.14) | 92.3 (1.48) | 22.4 (0.39) | 26.5 (0.58) | 15.8 (1.22) | 9.0 (0.58) | 36.6 (1.41) | 25.0 (2.96) |
| New Hampshire..... | 92.6 (0.36) | 93.2 (0.35) | 83.0 (8.01) | 75.0 (6.17) | 89.0 (3.68) | 85.7 (3.99) | 35.1 (0.71) | 35.0 (0.73) | 23.4 ! (7.48) | 21.9 (4.33) | 59.1 (4.64) | 34.0 (6.09) |
| New Jersey..... | 88.4 (0.18) | 93.0 (0.17) | 86.3 (0.52) | 70.7 (0.74) | 92.5 (0.44) | 87.8 (2.14) | 36.4 (0.22) | 39.7 (0.28) | 21.8 (0.61) | 16.7 (0.49) | 70.0 (0.89) | 39.4 (2.29) |
| New Mexico..... | 83.7 (0.38) | 93.5 (0.43) | 92.5 (2.58) | 72.9 (0.79) | 89.3 (2.35) | 97.4 (1.27) | 26.3 (0.46) | 38.5 (0.75) | 29.6 (4.34) | 15.0 (0.57) | 52.7 (4.72) | 34.9 (4.80) |
| New York..... | 85.4 (0.15) | 92.3 (0.10) | 82.6 (0.41) | 66.4 (0.49) | 78.3 (0.60) | 86.9 (1.24) | 33.9 (0.18) | 39.7 (0.23) | 22.1 (0.40) | 16.7 (0.37) | 45.8 (0.63) | 37.9 (1.64) |
| North Carolina..... | 85.7 (0.20) | 89.5 (0.22) | 83.1 (0.40) | 54.6 (1.22) | 83.8 (1.13) | 86.1 (1.39) | 28.3 (0.25) | 32.0 (0.29) | 18.2 (0.46) | 12.8 (0.74) | 52.5 (1.99) | 28.1 (1.97) |
| North Dakota..... | 91.9 (0.47) | 92.3 (0.47) | † (†) | 85.9 (4.87) | † (†) | 92.3 (4.77) | 27.8 (0.86) | 28.3 (0.96) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) |
| Ohio..... | 89.1 (0.15) | 90.5 (0.13) | 83.0 (0.57) | 71.3 (1.64) | 87.2 (1.12) | 88.6 (1.24) | 26.0 (0.18) | 27.0 (0.21) | 15.2 (0.59) | 16.4 (1.33) | 61.9 (1.72) | 27.8 (1.72) |
| Oklahoma..... | 86.7 (0.27) | 89.4 (0.27) | 87.9 (1.22) | 59.1 (1.84) | 75.2 (3.19) | 89.2 (0.94) | 24.0 (0.39) | 26.5 (0.52) | 17.5 (1.36) | 9.0 (0.92) | 38.9 (3.19) | 22.9 (1.51) |
| Oregon..... | 89.6 (0.24) | 93.2 (0.21) | 86.9 (2.37) | 59.5 (1.47) | 82.3 (1.29) | 89.8 (1.51) | 30.4 (0.33) | 32.2 (0.37) | 19.2 (2.16) | 13.8 (1.11) | 43.1 (1.89) | 25.4 (2.02) |
| Pennsylvania..... | 89.2 (0.14) | 91.1 (0.13) | 84.6 (0.65) | 68.6 (1.19) | 82.2 (1.35) | 89.5 (1.85) | 28.6 (0.24) | 29.9 (0.26) | 16.5 (0.63) | 14.5 (0.85) | 54.6 (1.59) | 30.5 (2.50) |
| Rhode Island..... | 86.3 (0.56) | 89.9 (0.52) | 80.1 (3.10) | 64.1 (2.60) | 79.8 (3.30) | 91.5 (3.56) | 32.7 (0.63) | 35.8 (0.76) | 21.1 (3.77) | 11.4 (1.37) | 46.8 (4.04) | 31.0 (7.33) |
| South Carolina..... | 85.4 (0.31) | 89.1 (0.33) | 79.9 (0.58) | 59.7 (2.11) | 86.5 (2.16) | 84.8 (2.94) | 25.9 (0.32) | 30.5 (0.38) | 15.0 (0.61) | 13.7 (1.09) | 40.9 (3.09) | 23.1 (3.78) |
| South Dakota..... | 91.3 (0.52) | 93.3 (0.50) | 83.5 (10.10) | 75.3 (5.79) | 72.6 (8.07) | 82.1 (5.58) | 25.9 (0.82) | 27.6 (0.86) | 37.8 ! (15.86) | 8.8 ! (3.04) | 38.7 (10.15) | 10.1 ! (4.30) |
| Tennessee..... | 85.6 (0.20) | 87.5 (0.19) | 82.3 (0.68) | 58.2 (2.06) | 85.9 (1.82) | 85.6 (2.24) | 24.7 (0.28) | 26.0 (0.32) | 17.9 (0.60) | 12.0 (1.10) | 49.6 (3.18) | 26.4 (2.28) |
| Texas..... | 81.9 (0.12) | 93.0 (0.09) | 87.7 (0.24) | 61.9 (0.30) | 88.8 (0.45) | 91.7 (0.89) | 27.5 (0.15) | 35.8 (0.22) | 22.3 (0.41) | 12.4 (0.22) | 57.8 (0.80) | 35.9 (1.68) |
| Utah..... | 91.6 (0.29) | 95.3 (0.23) | 86.2 (4.43) | 67.0 (1.79) | 84.9 (2.57) | 93.9 (1.95) | 31.3 (0.42) | 33.7 (0.47) | 22.8 (4.43) | 11.7 (0.99) | 50.3 (3.41) | 31.9 (5.08) |
| Vermont..... | 91.5 (0.57) | 91.8 (0.58) | † (†) | 90.6 (4.08) | 89.7 (5.44) | 85.0 (5.63) | 34.2 (1.18) | 34.0 (1.18) | † (†) | 34.7 (8.36) | 53.7 (12.02) | 36.5 (8.55) |
| Virginia..... | 88.3 (0.19) | 91.2 (0.18) | 83.6 (0.42) | 71.9 (1.18) | 89.8 (0.63) | 90.1 (1.15) | 36.1 (0.26) | 39.4 (0.30) | 21.9 (0.57) | 22.8 (1.10) | 58.2 (1.15) | 39.3 (2.00) |
| Washington..... | 90.2 (0.18) | 93.8 (0.15) | 88.3 (1.12) | 62.1 (1.14) | 85.7 (0.76) | 92.9 (1.12) | 32.8 (0.27) | 34.4 (0.30) | 21.0 (1.40) | 13.9 (0.79) | 46.7 (1.09) | 30.5 (1.79) |
| West Virginia..... | 84.6 (0.38) | 84.5 (0.40) | 88.7 (2.03) | 71.5 (4.13) | 97.0 (1.90) | 84.0 (3.98) | 18.8 (0.48) | 18.6 (0.50) | 16.8 (2.28) | 12.9 (3.68) | 70.5 (7.06) | 22.1 (5.03) |
| Wisconsin..... | 90.6 (0.21) | 93.0 (0.19) | 78.8 (1.34) | 65.2 (1.97) | 82.3 (1.87) | 91.1 (1.99) | 27.8 (0.34) | 29.2 (0.36) | 12.8 (1.29) | 12.5 (1.30) | 46.4 (2.78) | 24.2 (3.33) |
| Wyoming..... | 93.6 (0.49) | 94.5 (0.46) | † (†) | 81.6 (3.09) | † (†) | 98.1 (1.81) | 27.1 (1.09) | 27.9 (1.15) | † (†) | 13.0 (2.77) | † (†) | 26.4 (7.32) |

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Total includes racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 104.88. Rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons age 25 and over, by sex and state: 2013
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State | Number of persons age 25 and over (in thousands) | | | | | Percent with high school completion or higher | | | | | Percent with bachelor's or higher degree | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|--|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Total | | Male | | Female | Total | | Male | | Female | Total | | Male | | Female | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | 210,991 | (53.6) | 101,749 | (35.4) | 109,243 | (30.8) | 86.6 | (0.04) | 85.9 | (0.04) | 87.2 | (0.04) | 29.6 | (0.06) | 29.5 | (0.07) | 29.7 | (0.07) |
| Alabama..... | 3,226 | (4.4) | 1,525 | (3.6) | 1,701 | (2.8) | 84.9 | (0.29) | 84.0 | (0.43) | 85.7 | (0.35) | 23.5 | (0.31) | 23.4 | (0.35) | 23.5 | (0.44) |
| Alaska..... | 462 | (3.1) | 239 | (2.2) | 222 | (2.3) | 91.6 | (0.67) | 91.0 | (0.90) | 92.3 | (0.90) | 29.2 | (1.14) | 25.5 | (1.49) | 33.2 | (1.43) |
| Arizona..... | 4,350 | (4.1) | 2,133 | (3.2) | 2,216 | (3.0) | 85.8 | (0.22) | 85.5 | (0.25) | 86.2 | (0.29) | 27.5 | (0.25) | 28.2 | (0.32) | 26.8 | (0.32) |
| Arkansas..... | 1,962 | (3.0) | 944 | (2.8) | 1,018 | (2.3) | 84.5 | (0.29) | 83.9 | (0.37) | 85.0 | (0.46) | 20.6 | (0.43) | 20.5 | (0.51) | 20.7 | (0.55) |
| California..... | 25,150 | (7.9) | 12,279 | (6.6) | 12,871 | (6.0) | 81.7 | (0.11) | 81.4 | (0.13) | 82.0 | (0.13) | 31.1 | (0.10) | 31.2 | (0.11) | 30.9 | (0.14) |
| Colorado..... | 3,516 | (4.1) | 1,741 | (3.3) | 1,774 | (2.6) | 90.5 | (0.23) | 89.8 | (0.34) | 91.2 | (0.25) | 37.7 | (0.27) | 37.9 | (0.39) | 37.5 | (0.35) |
| Connecticut..... | 2,469 | (2.4) | 1,176 | (2.7) | 1,293 | (1.7) | 89.7 | (0.27) | 89.1 | (0.33) | 90.2 | (0.35) | 37.5 | (0.36) | 37.7 | (0.56) | 37.4 | (0.44) |
| Delaware..... | 631 | (1.8) | 299 | (1.6) | 333 | (1.4) | 88.1 | (0.53) | 87.8 | (0.75) | 88.4 | (0.66) | 29.6 | (0.76) | 30.0 | (0.96) | 29.3 | (0.99) |
| District of Columbia..... | 454 | (0.9) | 211 | (0.8) | 243 | (0.8) | 89.9 | (0.54) | 89.9 | (0.69) | 90.0 | (0.72) | 54.5 | (0.72) | 55.6 | (0.96) | 53.5 | (0.90) |
| Florida..... | 13,731 | (7.0) | 6,575 | (5.1) | 7,156 | (5.2) | 86.8 | (0.12) | 86.0 | (0.17) | 87.5 | (0.13) | 27.2 | (0.15) | 27.9 | (0.22) | 26.7 | (0.16) |
| Georgia..... | 6,475 | (6.2) | 3,083 | (5.0) | 3,392 | (4.2) | 85.6 | (0.17) | 84.4 | (0.25) | 86.7 | (0.21) | 28.4 | (0.22) | 28.2 | (0.30) | 28.7 | (0.27) |
| Hawaii..... | 961 | (1.9) | 475 | (1.5) | 486 | (1.7) | 91.0 | (0.42) | 91.8 | (0.58) | 90.3 | (0.53) | 31.4 | (0.66) | 30.1 | (0.84) | 32.6 | (0.82) |
| Idaho..... | 1,025 | (2.0) | 504 | (1.8) | 520 | (1.5) | 89.4 | (0.37) | 88.8 | (0.46) | 90.0 | (0.55) | 26.2 | (0.65) | 27.0 | (0.84) | 25.4 | (0.72) |
| Illinois..... | 8,594 | (6.0) | 4,129 | (4.2) | 4,464 | (4.6) | 87.9 | (0.13) | 87.2 | (0.18) | 88.6 | (0.17) | 32.3 | (0.24) | 31.8 | (0.30) | 32.7 | (0.26) |
| Indiana..... | 4,315 | (5.1) | 2,078 | (3.8) | 2,237 | (3.3) | 87.6 | (0.19) | 86.9 | (0.25) | 88.3 | (0.26) | 23.7 | (0.28) | 23.5 | (0.31) | 23.9 | (0.36) |
| Iowa..... | 2,051 | (3.3) | 996 | (2.3) | 1,054 | (2.5) | 91.6 | (0.25) | 91.1 | (0.31) | 92.0 | (0.34) | 26.0 | (0.43) | 25.2 | (0.63) | 26.7 | (0.43) |
| Kansas..... | 1,874 | (3.2) | 913 | (2.8) | 961 | (2.7) | 90.3 | (0.31) | 89.5 | (0.50) | 91.1 | (0.34) | 30.9 | (0.40) | 30.5 | (0.50) | 31.2 | (0.59) |
| Kentucky..... | 2,956 | (3.2) | 1,422 | (3.2) | 1,534 | (2.6) | 83.9 | (0.26) | 82.5 | (0.36) | 85.2 | (0.32) | 22.6 | (0.29) | 22.4 | (0.34) | 22.7 | (0.39) |
| Louisiana..... | 3,033 | (4.0) | 1,453 | (3.2) | 1,580 | (2.8) | 83.0 | (0.29) | 80.9 | (0.40) | 85.0 | (0.35) | 22.7 | (0.31) | 21.5 | (0.41) | 23.8 | (0.41) |
| Maine..... | 952 | (2.2) | 457 | (2.1) | 495 | (1.5) | 92.1 | (0.36) | 90.8 | (0.55) | 93.2 | (0.43) | 28.0 | (0.68) | 26.0 | (0.87) | 29.9 | (0.82) |
| Maryland..... | 4,021 | (3.6) | 1,899 | (2.7) | 2,121 | (2.5) | 89.3 | (0.18) | 88.4 | (0.27) | 90.1 | (0.23) | 37.3 | (0.30) | 36.4 | (0.38) | 38.1 | (0.37) |
| Massachusetts..... | 4,607 | (3.2) | 2,184 | (2.9) | 2,423 | (2.4) | 90.1 | (0.14) | 89.6 | (0.19) | 90.4 | (0.21) | 40.1 | (0.30) | 39.9 | (0.40) | 40.3 | (0.33) |
| Michigan..... | 6,653 | (5.5) | 3,197 | (4.4) | 3,456 | (3.8) | 89.4 | (0.16) | 88.6 | (0.22) | 90.1 | (0.21) | 26.9 | (0.23) | 27.0 | (0.28) | 26.9 | (0.28) |
| Minnesota..... | 3,638 | (4.6) | 1,775 | (4.4) | 1,862 | (4.0) | 92.2 | (0.20) | 91.8 | (0.26) | 92.7 | (0.28) | 33.6 | (0.40) | 33.2 | (0.51) | 34.0 | (0.47) |
| Mississippi..... | 1,933 | (3.4) | 916 | (3.1) | 1,017 | (2.7) | 82.3 | (0.33) | 80.4 | (0.50) | 84.0 | (0.47) | 20.5 | (0.35) | 19.2 | (0.44) | 21.6 | (0.50) |
| Missouri..... | 4,052 | (4.1) | 1,947 | (3.5) | 2,105 | (3.3) | 89.0 | (0.18) | 88.5 | (0.25) | 89.5 | (0.25) | 27.0 | (0.28) | 27.0 | (0.39) | 27.1 | (0.33) |
| Montana..... | 688 | (1.6) | 340 | (1.5) | 349 | (1.3) | 93.2 | (0.35) | 93.1 | (0.52) | 93.3 | (0.48) | 29.3 | (0.81) | 28.7 | (0.92) | 30.0 | (0.99) |
| Nebraska..... | 1,213 | (2.4) | 591 | (2.3) | 622 | (2.2) | 90.6 | (0.32) | 89.5 | (0.43) | 91.5 | (0.43) | 30.3 | (0.61) | 29.8 | (0.67) | 30.7 | (0.76) |
| Nevada..... | 1,871 | (2.5) | 931 | (2.1) | 939 | (1.8) | 85.2 | (0.31) | 84.9 | (0.44) | 85.5 | (0.42) | 22.4 | (0.39) | 22.6 | (0.60) | 22.2 | (0.45) |
| New Hampshire..... | 924 | (1.7) | 449 | (1.6) | 475 | (1.2) | 92.6 | (0.36) | 92.0 | (0.56) | 93.1 | (0.45) | 35.1 | (0.71) | 34.6 | (0.87) | 35.6 | (0.81) |
| New Jersey..... | 6,085 | (3.9) | 2,897 | (2.8) | 3,188 | (3.1) | 88.4 | (0.18) | 88.0 | (0.22) | 88.7 | (0.20) | 36.4 | (0.22) | 37.1 | (0.26) | 35.8 | (0.29) |
| New Mexico..... | 1,361 | (2.7) | 664 | (2.4) | 697 | (1.8) | 83.7 | (0.38) | 83.2 | (0.59) | 84.1 | (0.49) | 26.3 | (0.46) | 25.6 | (0.57) | 27.0 | (0.65) |
| New York..... | 13,429 | (7.0) | 6,366 | (6.1) | 7,063 | (4.7) | 85.4 | (0.15) | 85.1 | (0.18) | 85.8 | (0.17) | 33.9 | (0.18) | 33.2 | (0.22) | 34.5 | (0.22) |
| North Carolina..... | 6,567 | (5.8) | 3,107 | (4.4) | 3,460 | (4.0) | 85.7 | (0.20) | 84.0 | (0.26) | 87.2 | (0.23) | 28.3 | (0.25) | 28.0 | (0.32) | 28.5 | (0.28) |
| North Dakota..... | 466 | (2.0) | 236 | (1.8) | 230 | (1.4) | 91.9 | (0.47) | 91.3 | (0.62) | 92.5 | (0.66) | 27.8 | (0.86) | 27.4 | (1.16) | 28.2 | (1.09) |
| Ohio..... | 7,810 | (5.1) | 3,740 | (4.3) | 4,070 | (4.1) | 89.1 | (0.15) | 88.6 | (0.20) | 89.6 | (0.16) | 26.0 | (0.18) | 26.2 | (0.25) | 25.9 | (0.23) |
| Oklahoma..... | 2,507 | (4.2) | 1,213 | (3.8) | 1,294 | (2.8) | 86.7 | (0.27) | 85.7 | (0.43) | 87.6 | (0.39) | 24.0 | (0.39) | 24.0 | (0.48) | 24.0 | (0.49) |
| Oregon..... | 2,703 | (3.2) | 1,318 | (2.7) | 1,385 | (2.7) | 89.6 | (0.24) | 88.9 | (0.30) | 90.2 | (0.36) | 30.4 | (0.33) | 30.8 | (0.40) | 30.0 | (0.47) |
| Pennsylvania..... | 8,813 | (5.6) | 4,227 | (4.6) | 4,586 | (4.0) | 89.2 | (0.14) | 88.8 | (0.18) | 89.5 | (0.19) | 28.6 | (0.24) | 28.7 | (0.31) | 28.6 | (0.28) |
| Rhode Island..... | 719 | (1.3) | 343 | (1.1) | 376 | (1.0) | 86.3 | (0.56) | 85.8 | (0.69) | 86.8 | (0.74) | 32.7 | (0.63) | 33.6 | (0.85) | 32.0 | (0.73) |
| South Carolina..... | 3,194 | (3.7) | 1,514 | (2.9) | 1,681 | (2.6) | 85.4 | (0.31) | 84.3 | (0.43) | 86.5 | (0.35) | 25.9 | (0.32) | 26.2 | (0.45) | 25.5 | (0.44) |
| South Dakota..... | 555 | (1.8) | 275 | (1.6) | 280 | (1.4) | 91.3 | (0.52) | 91.2 | (0.80) | 91.4 | (0.60) | 25.9 | (0.82) | 25.4 | (0.94) | 26.4 | (1.18) |
| Tennessee..... | 4,371 | (4.2) | 2,090 | (3.7) | 2,281 | (2.8) | 85.6 | (0.20) | 84.4 | (0.30) | 86.7 | (0.26) | 24.7 | (0.28) | 24.5 | (0.32) | 24.8 | (0.35) |
| Texas..... | 16,679 | (8.3) | 8,132 | (6.9) | 8,547 | (5.3) | 81.9 | (0.12) | 81.4 | (0.15) | 82.5 | (0.15) | 27.5 | (0.15) | 27.6 | (0.19) | 27.4 | (0.18) |
| Utah..... | 1,670 | (2.4) | 830 | (2.2) | 840 | (2.0) | 91.6 | (0.29) | 91.2 | (0.43) | 92.1 | (0.34) | 31.3 | (0.42) | 33.7 | (0.57) | 28.9 | (0.61) |
| Vermont..... | 437 | (1.4) | 211 | (1.1) | 226 | (1.0) | 91.5 | (0.57) | 89.4 | (0.88) | 93.5 | (0.67) | 34.2 | (1.18) | 31.1 | (1.41) | 37.2 | (1.27) |
| Virginia..... | 5,564 | (5.7) | 2,677 | (3.9) | 2,886 | (4.0) | 88.3 | (0.19) | 87.5 | (0.24) | 89.1 | (0.21) | 36.1 | (0.26) | 36.4 | (0.35) | 35.8 | (0.32) |
| Washington..... | 4,713 | (4.3) | 2,322 | (4.0) | 2,391 | (3.3) | 90.2 | (0.18) | 89.5 | (0.24) | 90.8 | (0.21) | 32.8 | (0.27) | 33.2 | (0.34) | 32.4 | (0.34) |
| West Virginia..... | 1,296 | (1.7) | 632 | (1.5) | 664 | (1.3) | 84.6 | (0.38) | 83.3 | (0.53) | 85.8 | (0.49) | 18.8 | (0.48) | 18.5 | (0.56) | 19.1 | (0.56) |
| Wisconsin..... | 3,883 | (4.9) | 1,898 | (4.4) | 1,985 | (3.6) | 90.6 | (0.21) | 89.7 | (0.27) | 91.5 | (0.26) | 27.8 | (0.34) | 26.7 | (0.41) | 28.8 | (0.45) |
| Wyoming..... | 383 | (1.7) | 192 | (1.6) | 191 | (1.2) | 93.6 | (0.49) | 93.0 | (0.83) | 94.2 | (0.65) | 27.1 | (1.09) | 27.3 | (1.32) | 26.9 | (1.28) |

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 2013 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) data. (This table was prepared April 2015.)

Table 104.90. Percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed through 2012 and selected student characteristics: 2012

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| | | | Less than high school completion | | High school completion | | Some post- secondary (no credential) | | Postsecondary certificate | | Associate's degree | | Bachelor's degree | | Master's or higher degree | |
|--|--------------|------------|--|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|--|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| Selected student characteristic | Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | |
| Total, all students | 100.0 | (†) | 3.1 | (0.23) | 12.6 | (0.44) | 32.3 | (0.47) | 10.1 | (0.32) | 8.7 | (0.35) | 26.6 | (0.65) | 6.7 | (0.26) |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 100.0 | (†) | 3.7 | (0.31) | 16.0 | (0.67) | 33.9 | (0.72) | 8.4 | (0.43) | 8.0 | (0.46) | 25.1 | (0.87) | 4.9 | (0.31) |
| Female | 100.0 | (†) | 2.5 | (0.26) | 9.3 | (0.51) | 30.7 | (0.68) | 11.8 | (0.46) | 9.4 | (0.50) | 28.1 | (0.80) | 8.3 | (0.42) |
| Race/ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 100.0 | (†) | 1.8 | (0.22) | 11.7 | (0.51) | 28.9 | (0.60) | 8.7 | (0.40) | 9.1 | (0.47) | 31.6 | (0.80) | 8.2 | (0.36) |
| Black | 100.0 | (†) | 4.7 | (0.70) | 13.2 | (1.10) | 40.2 | (1.31) | 14.6 | (0.93) | 7.5 | (0.80) | 16.1 | (1.07) | 3.7 | (0.56) |
| Hispanic | 100.0 | (†) | 6.6 | (0.75) | 14.6 | (1.10) | 38.7 | (1.27) | 12.3 | (0.84) | 9.1 | (0.87) | 15.8 | (1.26) | 2.8 | (0.49) |
| Asian | 100.0 | (†) | 1.6 | (0.46) | 5.9 | (0.96) | 27.6 | (1.60) | 8.5 | (0.93) | 5.6 | (0.87) | 39.8 | (2.08) | 11.1 | (0.97) |
| Pacific Islander | 100.0 | (†) | # | (†) | 22.7 | ! (8.56) | 35.0 | (8.93) | ‡ | (†) | ‡ | (†) | 29.5 | ! (10.00) | ‡ | (†) |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 100.0 | (†) | 8.1 | ! (3.31) | 22.7 | (5.00) | 33.7 | (4.82) | 11.3 | ! (3.57) | 7.1 | ! (2.59) | 13.7 | ! (4.28) | ‡ | (†) |
| Two or more races | 100.0 | (†) | 3.4 | (0.89) | 18.5 | (2.00) | 32.6 | (2.69) | 9.0 | (1.51) | 8.6 | (1.60) | 22.2 | (2.12) | 5.7 | (1.20) |
| Parents' educational attainment in 2002 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school completion or less | 100.0 | (†) | 6.4 | (0.53) | 21.1 | (0.80) | 33.5 | (0.81) | 12.5 | (0.72) | 9.3 | (0.63) | 14.7 | (0.80) | 2.5 | (0.32) |
| Some college | 100.0 | (†) | 2.2 | (0.27) | 13.4 | (0.65) | 36.8 | (0.83) | 12.1 | (0.57) | 9.5 | (0.53) | 21.7 | (0.82) | 4.3 | (0.38) |
| Bachelor's degree | 100.0 | (†) | 1.6 | (0.30) | 6.6 | (0.58) | 30.2 | (1.13) | 7.5 | (0.58) | 8.5 | (0.74) | 36.4 | (1.21) | 9.2 | (0.76) |
| Master's or higher degree | 100.0 | (†) | 1.3 | (0.30) | 4.4 | (0.62) | 23.5 | (1.24) | 5.5 | (0.64) | 6.1 | (0.65) | 44.0 | (1.41) | 15.1 | (0.85) |
| Parents' socioeconomic status in 2012¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Low quartile | 100.0 | (†) | 7.0 | (0.58) | 21.3 | (0.92) | 36.2 | (1.03) | 12.8 | (0.72) | 8.2 | (0.63) | 12.3 | (0.86) | 2.2 | (0.30) |
| Middle two quartiles | 100.0 | (†) | 2.4 | (0.26) | 12.9 | (0.54) | 34.7 | (0.68) | 11.1 | (0.48) | 9.9 | (0.52) | 24.2 | (0.78) | 4.9 | (0.32) |
| High quartile | 100.0 | (†) | 0.5 | (0.15) | 3.1 | (0.41) | 23.6 | (1.07) | 5.4 | (0.51) | 6.7 | (0.58) | 45.9 | (1.13) | 14.7 | (0.70) |
| Student's educational expectation in 10th grade | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| High school completion or less | 100.0 | (†) | 12.3 | (1.44) | 36.0 | (1.88) | 31.5 | (1.94) | 11.3 | (1.38) | 5.3 | (0.92) | 3.3 | (0.70) | ‡ | (†) |
| Some college | 100.0 | (†) | 5.7 | (0.88) | 22.8 | (1.45) | 37.5 | (1.70) | 14.5 | (1.31) | 10.7 | (1.16) | 7.9 | (0.91) | 1.0 | ! (0.36) |
| Bachelor's degree | 100.0 | (†) | 1.7 | (0.27) | 10.3 | (0.66) | 33.3 | (0.88) | 10.6 | (0.57) | 10.0 | (0.64) | 29.0 | (0.92) | 5.0 | (0.37) |
| Master's or higher degree | 100.0 | (†) | 1.0 | (0.19) | 4.1 | (0.40) | 29.3 | (0.79) | 8.0 | (0.53) | 7.7 | (0.47) | 37.9 | (0.88) | 12.1 | (0.57) |
| Don't know | 100.0 | (†) | 5.0 | (0.88) | 21.2 | (1.58) | 36.7 | (1.92) | 11.5 | (1.06) | 7.7 | (0.98) | 14.7 | (1.38) | 3.2 | (0.66) |
| 2002 high school type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 100.0 | (†) | 3.3 | (0.25) | 13.4 | (0.47) | 33.0 | (0.49) | 10.4 | (0.35) | 8.8 | (0.37) | 25.0 | (0.69) | 6.1 | (0.28) |
| Catholic | 100.0 | (†) | ‡ | (†) | 1.6 | (0.45) | 23.7 | (1.26) | 6.4 | (0.66) | 6.2 | (0.68) | 47.3 | (1.76) | 14.6 | (1.15) |
| Other private | 100.0 | (†) | ‡ | (†) | 3.9 | (0.98) | 23.9 | (2.00) | 6.4 | (1.01) | 8.5 | (1.26) | 44.3 | (2.44) | 12.8 | (1.38) |
| Cumulative high school grade point average | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.00–1.99 | 100.0 | (†) | 11.3 | (0.90) | 25.7 | (1.22) | 41.8 | (1.29) | 12.5 | (0.79) | 5.4 | (0.58) | 3.1 | (0.46) | ‡ | (†) |
| 2.00–2.49 | 100.0 | (†) | 2.4 | (0.47) | 18.3 | (1.00) | 44.5 | (1.11) | 12.5 | (0.77) | 9.9 | (0.79) | 11.4 | (0.83) | 1.0 | (0.24) |
| 2.50–2.99 | 100.0 | (†) | 0.6 | (0.17) | 11.1 | (0.91) | 35.8 | (1.21) | 12.4 | (0.86) | 12.5 | (0.90) | 24.1 | (1.13) | 3.5 | (0.50) |
| 3.00–3.49 | 100.0 | (†) | ‡ | (†) | 5.0 | (0.54) | 25.9 | (1.06) | 9.0 | (0.66) | 9.8 | (0.83) | 41.9 | (1.22) | 8.2 | (0.69) |
| 3.50+ | 100.0 | (†) | ‡ | (†) | 1.6 | (0.32) | 13.1 | (0.85) | 2.9 | (0.42) | 5.7 | (0.61) | 55.0 | (1.34) | 21.7 | (0.99) |
| Students with subsequent postsecondary enrollment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Timing of first postsecondary enrollment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Within 3 months of high school completion | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 28.8 | (0.65) | 8.5 | (0.40) | 10.2 | (0.48) | 41.9 | (0.80) | 10.7 | (0.42) |
| Between 4 and 12 months of high school completion | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 45.2 | (1.65) | 17.8 | (1.52) | 10.7 | (1.05) | 21.2 | (1.41) | 5.1 | (0.80) |
| 13 or more months after high school completion | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 65.7 | (1.27) | 18.4 | (1.05) | 9.9 | (0.85) | 5.5 | (0.74) | 0.5 | ! (0.17) |
| Type of postsecondary institution first attended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 40.1 | (0.67) | 10.6 | (0.43) | 10.9 | (0.50) | 31.5 | (0.75) | 6.9 | (0.33) |
| Private nonprofit | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 24.2 | (1.31) | 5.1 | (0.65) | 4.7 | (0.65) | 49.1 | (1.42) | 17.0 | (0.98) |
| Private for-profit | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 46.8 | (2.13) | 30.4 | (2.13) | 15.5 | (1.59) | 6.6 | (1.01) | 0.7 | ! (0.35) |
| Selectivity and level of postsecondary institution first attended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Highly selective 4-year | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 14.8 | (1.02) | 2.5 | (0.45) | 1.7 | (0.37) | 60.7 | (1.39) | 20.3 | (0.98) |
| Moderately selective 4-year | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 26.1 | (1.17) | 5.0 | (0.42) | 5.7 | (0.62) | 49.4 | (1.19) | 13.7 | (0.91) |
| Inclusive 4-year | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 40.9 | (2.01) | 7.3 | (1.04) | 10.9 | (1.51) | 33.0 | (2.06) | 7.8 | (1.08) |
| 2-year | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 51.7 | (0.92) | 15.8 | (0.71) | 16.1 | (0.79) | 15.2 | (0.78) | 1.3 | (0.20) |
| Less-than-2-year | 100.0 | (†) | † | (†) | † | (†) | 41.8 | (3.14) | 51.9 | (3.19) | 4.9 | (1.07) | 1.3 | ! (0.64) | ‡ | (†) |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared May 2014.)

Table 104.91. Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed, and socioeconomic status and selected student characteristics while in high school: 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Socioeconomic status (SES) and selected student characteristic | Total | | Highest level of education completed through 2012 | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| | Number (in thousands) | Percentage distribution | All levels | Less than high school completion | High school completion | Some post- secondary education (no credential) | Postsecondary certificate | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | |
| Total, all SES¹ groups | 3,242 (49.0) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 3.1 (0.23) | 12.5 (0.44) | 32.3 (0.47) | 10.1 (0.33) | 8.7 (0.35) | 33.3 (0.74) | | |
| Low SES¹ | 810 (24.4) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 7.5 (0.61) | 21.4 (0.91) | 36.0 (1.02) | 12.7 (0.71) | 8.2 (0.62) | 14.2 (0.89) | | |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 370 (12.9) | 45.7 (0.94) | 100.0 (†) | 10.0 (1.06) | 26.5 (1.48) | 35.8 (1.49) | 8.7 (0.95) | 6.9 (0.85) | 12.2 (1.15) | | |
| Female | 440 (15.8) | 54.3 (0.94) | 100.0 (†) | 5.4 (0.64) | 17.1 (1.10) | 36.2 (1.45) | 16.0 (1.03) | 9.3 (0.83) | 15.9 (1.16) | | |
| Race/ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 311 (15.1) | 38.4 (1.53) | 100.0 (†) | 5.5 (0.77) | 26.0 (1.49) | 31.9 (1.61) | 12.5 (1.22) | 9.7 (1.16) | 14.4 (1.36) | | |
| Black | 162 (10.6) | 20.1 (1.26) | 100.0 (†) | 8.6 (1.51) | 18.3 (1.98) | 41.0 (2.57) | 13.5 (1.54) | 6.0 (1.00) | 12.6 (1.75) | | |
| Hispanic | 251 (16.9) | 30.9 (1.71) | 100.0 (†) | 9.6 (1.18) | 18.1 (1.97) | 39.3 (2.20) | 12.2 (1.28) | 8.1 (1.15) | 12.6 (1.68) | | |
| Asian | 38 (3.5) | 4.7 (0.45) | 100.0 (†) | 4.6 (1.32) | 10.9 (2.23) | 33.5 (3.19) | 12.9 (2.03) | 7.2 (1.62) | 30.8 (3.18) | | |
| Pacific Islander | † | 0.2 (†) | 100.0 (†) | † | † | † | † | † | † | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 11 (3.4) | 1.4 (†) | 100.0 (†) | † | † | 38.1 (9.76) | 22.4 (10.82) | † | † | | |
| Two or more races | 35 (3.8) | 4.3 (0.45) | 100.0 (†) | 7.1 (2.69) | 32.7 (5.06) | 28.5 (5.37) | 10.0 (3.45) | 8.2 (3.30) | 13.5 (3.72) | | |
| Reading achievement quartile ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First (lowest) | 324 (14.0) | 40.6 (1.16) | 100.0 (†) | 11.8 (1.17) | 27.0 (1.59) | 35.3 (1.72) | 11.7 (1.09) | 7.7 (0.77) | 6.5 (1.02) | | |
| Second | 246 (10.8) | 30.8 (1.05) | 100.0 (†) | 5.9 (0.88) | 20.2 (1.76) | 38.5 (1.84) | 15.7 (1.48) | 7.5 (1.10) | 12.3 (1.27) | | |
| Third | 140 (8.6) | 17.6 (0.89) | 100.0 (†) | 3.5 (0.94) | 15.6 (1.78) | 37.7 (2.24) | 12.2 (1.77) | 10.1 (1.64) | 20.9 (2.30) | | |
| Fourth (highest) | 88 (5.8) | 11.0 (0.70) | 100.0 (†) | † | 11.5 (2.25) | 31.2 (3.09) | 8.2 (1.96) | 9.1 (2.03) | 38.4 (3.25) | | |
| Math achievement quartile ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First (lowest) | 320 (14.1) | 40.2 (1.17) | 100.0 (†) | 11.4 (1.15) | 27.8 (1.55) | 35.7 (1.77) | 13.5 (1.07) | 6.7 (0.78) | 5.0 (0.81) | | |
| Second | 239 (12.0) | 30.0 (1.09) | 100.0 (†) | 6.7 (1.00) | 18.3 (1.51) | 40.4 (2.08) | 13.7 (1.33) | 8.7 (1.22) | 12.1 (1.35) | | |
| Third | 160 (8.7) | 20.1 (1.01) | 100.0 (†) | 3.5 (1.03) | 16.6 (1.90) | 36.4 (2.34) | 10.9 (1.52) | 9.4 (1.67) | 23.2 (2.11) | | |
| Fourth (highest) | 78 (5.4) | 9.8 (0.68) | 100.0 (†) | † | 12.4 (2.06) | 25.6 (2.92) | 9.4 (2.29) | 10.4 (2.35) | 41.3 (3.39) | | |
| Middle SES¹ | 1,631 (31.5) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 2.5 (0.28) | 13.1 (0.55) | 34.7 (0.68) | 11.1 (0.48) | 9.8 (0.51) | 28.8 (0.82) | | |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 810 (20.1) | 49.6 (0.83) | 100.0 (†) | 2.7 (0.37) | 17.3 (0.88) | 36.5 (1.10) | 10.1 (0.66) | 8.6 (0.72) | 24.8 (1.11) | | |
| Female | 822 (21.3) | 50.4 (0.83) | 100.0 (†) | 2.4 (0.39) | 8.9 (0.68) | 32.9 (1.00) | 12.1 (0.70) | 11.0 (0.72) | 32.8 (1.09) | | |
| Race/ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 1,027 (26.7) | 62.9 (1.14) | 100.0 (†) | 1.8 (0.31) | 13.0 (0.68) | 32.2 (0.82) | 9.9 (0.56) | 10.3 (0.63) | 32.9 (1.03) | | |
| Black | 241 (14.2) | 14.7 (0.82) | 100.0 (†) | 3.7 (0.80) | 12.2 (1.45) | 40.6 (1.92) | 16.6 (1.50) | 8.5 (1.12) | 18.5 (1.64) | | |
| Hispanic | 215 (12.3) | 13.2 (0.70) | 100.0 (†) | 4.9 (1.01) | 12.8 (1.45) | 39.8 (1.97) | 13.1 (1.48) | 10.5 (1.53) | 18.8 (1.65) | | |
| Asian | 53 (4.2) | 3.2 (0.26) | 100.0 (†) | † | 6.1 (1.49) | 31.1 (2.46) | 7.0 (1.45) | 6.3 (1.34) | 48.8 (2.96) | | |
| Pacific Islander | † | 0.2 (†) | 100.0 (†) | † | † | † | † | † | † | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 16 (3.3) | 1.0 (0.20) | 100.0 (†) | † | 32.6 (7.74) | 33.2 (6.95) | † | 8.6 (3.68) | 14.8 (6.32) | | |
| Two or more races | 77 (5.9) | 4.7 (0.36) | 100.0 (†) | 2.7 (1.02) | 17.2 (3.05) | 37.9 (3.41) | 8.9 (2.04) | 8.6 (2.09) | 24.6 (3.31) | | |
| Reading achievement quartile ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First (lowest) | 358 (14.4) | 22.0 (0.82) | 100.0 (†) | 5.9 (0.82) | 21.8 (1.44) | 38.7 (1.73) | 16.0 (1.17) | 9.2 (1.03) | 8.4 (0.84) | | |
| Second | 427 (15.5) | 26.3 (0.72) | 100.0 (†) | 2.7 (0.56) | 14.8 (1.02) | 37.3 (1.50) | 12.5 (1.00) | 11.7 (1.08) | 21.1 (1.26) | | |
| Third | 462 (15.0) | 28.4 (0.73) | 100.0 (†) | 1.1 (0.32) | 10.1 (1.04) | 34.2 (1.47) | 10.8 (0.88) | 9.6 (0.84) | 34.2 (1.65) | | |
| Fourth (highest) | 379 (13.5) | 23.3 (0.76) | 100.0 (†) | 0.8 (0.29) | 5.6 (0.68) | 28.9 (1.46) | 5.5 (0.73) | 8.6 (0.95) | 50.6 (1.73) | | |
| Math achievement quartile ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First (lowest) | 353 (14.8) | 21.7 (0.83) | 100.0 (†) | 6.3 (0.86) | 22.5 (1.32) | 38.9 (1.57) | 15.6 (1.10) | 8.9 (1.05) | 7.9 (0.93) | | |
| Second | 448 (15.5) | 27.5 (0.71) | 100.0 (†) | 2.7 (0.55) | 14.7 (1.07) | 38.2 (1.39) | 13.6 (1.01) | 11.8 (0.96) | 18.9 (1.14) | | |
| Third | 443 (13.5) | 27.2 (0.69) | 100.0 (†) | 1.1 (0.31) | 10.0 (0.89) | 33.8 (1.44) | 9.7 (0.94) | 10.1 (0.87) | 35.2 (1.58) | | |
| Fourth (highest) | 382 (13.9) | 23.5 (0.76) | 100.0 (†) | † | 5.0 (0.78) | 28.1 (1.51) | 5.8 (0.77) | 8.0 (0.94) | 52.8 (1.73) | | |
| High SES¹ | 801 (27.1) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 0.5 (0.16) | 3.1 (0.41) | 23.7 (1.07) | 5.5 (0.51) | 6.7 (0.58) | 60.4 (1.17) | | |
| Sex | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 411 (17.3) | 51.3 (1.19) | 100.0 (†) | 0.8 (0.29) | 4.4 (0.63) | 27.1 (1.51) | 4.8 (0.65) | 7.5 (0.84) | 55.3 (1.54) | | |
| Female | 390 (15.7) | 48.7 (1.19) | 100.0 (†) | † | 1.8 (0.39) | 20.1 (1.18) | 6.2 (0.80) | 5.9 (0.77) | 65.7 (1.50) | | |
| Race/ethnicity | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White | 616 (23.3) | 76.9 (1.08) | 100.0 (†) | 0.4 (0.16) | 2.8 (0.41) | 22.3 (1.14) | 4.7 (0.55) | 6.7 (0.64) | 63.2 (1.26) | | |
| Black | 61 (5.9) | 7.7 (0.70) | 100.0 (†) | † | 5.1 (2.01) | 36.6 (4.64) | 8.5 (2.44) | 7.2 (2.26) | 42.5 (4.53) | | |
| Hispanic | 53 (5.3) | 6.6 (0.63) | 100.0 (†) | † | 6.1 (1.98) | 30.6 (3.99) | 9.3 (2.38) | 7.6 (1.94) | 44.6 (4.24) | | |
| Asian | 39 (3.7) | 4.9 (0.46) | 100.0 (†) | † | † | 17.8 (1.87) | 6.5 (1.48) | 3.1 (1.18) | 70.8 (2.47) | | |
| Pacific Islander | † | † | 100.0 (†) | † | † | † | † | † | † | | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | † | † | 100.0 (†) | † | † | † | † | † | † | | |
| Two or more races | 27 (3.0) | 3.4 (0.38) | 100.0 (†) | † | † | 21.8 (4.40) | 7.4 (2.96) | 8.7 (3.55) | 57.2 (5.63) | | |
| Reading achievement quartile ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First (lowest) | 70 (5.8) | 8.7 (0.70) | 100.0 (†) | 4.9 (1.67) | 14.1 (2.68) | 34.7 (3.13) | 17.3 (2.83) | 7.7 (2.05) | 21.4 (3.00) | | |
| Second | 120 (7.9) | 15.0 (0.86) | 100.0 (†) | † | 4.0 (1.10) | 31.7 (2.74) | 8.9 (1.56) | 11.0 (1.97) | 44.4 (2.82) | | |
| Third | 239 (11.9) | 29.9 (0.99) | 100.0 (†) | † | 2.7 (0.69) | 24.9 (1.93) | 4.3 (0.90) | 8.1 (1.15) | 59.8 (2.14) | | |
| Fourth (highest) | 370 (15.3) | 46.4 (1.18) | 100.0 (†) | † | 0.9 (0.30) | 18.3 (1.25) | 3.0 (0.51) | 4.2 (0.68) | 73.5 (1.43) | | |
| Math achievement quartile ² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First (lowest) | 68 (6.6) | 8.5 (0.79) | 100.0 (†) | 4.0 (1.58) | 14.1 (2.97) | 36.3 (3.57) | 17.2 (2.71) | 7.4 (2.17) | 21.0 (3.12) | | |
| Second | 125 (7.3) | 15.6 (0.81) | 100.0 (†) | † | 3.8 (1.21) | 32.4 (2.92) | 9.4 (1.70) | 13.1 (2.00) | 40.5 (2.92) | | |
| Third | 222 (10.0) | 27.9 (0.90) | 100.0 (†) | † | 3.0 (0.72) | 23.1 (1.69) | 4.7 (0.89) | 8.1 (1.16) | 60.9 (2.03) | | |
| Fourth (highest) | 383 (17.0) | 48.0 (1.18) | 100.0 (†) | † | 0.9 (0.28) | 19.0 (1.23) | 2.6 (0.45) | 3.7 (0.59) | 73.7 (1.34) | | |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income in 2002. The "low" SES group is the lowest quartile; the middle SES group is the "middle" two quartiles; and the "high" SES group is the upper quartile.

²Reading and math achievement quartiles reflect students' scores on assessments conducted in 2002.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and survey item nonresponse.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Base Year and Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.92. Number and percentage distribution of spring 2002 high school sophomores, by highest level of education completed, socioeconomic status and educational expectations while in high school, and college enrollment status 2 years after high school: 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Socioeconomic status (SES), educational expectations, and college enrollment status | Total | | Highest level of education completed through 2012 | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | Number (in thousands) | Percentage distribution | All levels | Less than high school completion | High school completion | Some post- secondary education (no credential) | Postsecondary certificate | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| Low SES¹ | 810 (24.4) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 7.5 (0.61) | 21.4 (0.91) | 36.0 (1.02) | 12.7 (0.71) | 8.2 (0.62) | 14.2 (0.89) | |
| Educational expectations in 2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | 94 (6.5) | 12.6 (0.75) | 100.0 (†) | 7.7 (2.02) | 28.6 (2.80) | 35.6 (3.02) | 11.6 (1.96) | 7.2 (1.71) | 9.3 (1.90) | |
| Less than high school | 13 (2.1) | 1.7 (0.26) | 100.0 (†) | 21.3 ! (7.71) | 42.0 (8.08) | 34.6 (7.92) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| High school diploma or GED | 92 (6.5) | 12.4 (0.71) | 100.0 (†) | 16.2 (2.36) | 41.0 (3.39) | 27.1 (2.97) | 10.3 (2.27) | 4.3 (1.25) | 1.0 ! (0.49) | |
| Attend or complete 2-year college | 66 (5.2) | 8.8 (0.60) | 100.0 (†) | 9.5 (2.39) | 28.4 (3.44) | 35.0 (3.75) | 15.3 (2.75) | 5.9 (1.52) | 6.0 (1.59) | |
| Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete | 43 (4.0) | 5.7 (0.48) | 100.0 (†) | 10.7 (2.88) | 24.2 (4.55) | 36.5 (5.26) | 10.8 (2.82) | 10.5 (3.02) | 7.3 ! (2.25) | |
| Bachelor's degree | 247 (10.9) | 33.1 (0.94) | 100.0 (†) | 4.6 (0.98) | 17.2 (1.50) | 39.0 (2.06) | 14.9 (1.44) | 9.3 (1.14) | 15.0 (1.44) | |
| Advanced degree | 191 (9.7) | 25.6 (1.06) | 100.0 (†) | 3.8 (0.88) | 9.7 (1.32) | 38.3 (2.24) | 11.3 (1.51) | 9.8 (1.29) | 27.0 (1.98) | |
| Educational expectations in 2004 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | 114 (7.5) | 14.3 (0.82) | 100.0 (†) | 13.9 (2.24) | 33.2 (3.28) | 33.5 (2.80) | 10.2 (2.05) | 6.7 (1.61) | 2.6 ! (0.98) | |
| Less than high school | † (†) | 0.7 (0.21) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| High school diploma or GED | 88 (6.6) | 11.0 (0.77) | 100.0 (†) | 17.1 (2.54) | 46.9 (3.47) | 22.2 (2.62) | 6.9 (1.61) | 5.0 ! (1.60) | 1.8 ! (0.86) | |
| Attend or complete 2-year college | 176 (10.6) | 22.0 (1.08) | 100.0 (†) | 6.3 (1.37) | 25.0 (2.04) | 39.4 (2.38) | 17.5 (1.80) | 8.9 (1.38) | 2.9 (0.79) | |
| Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete | 40 (4.1) | 5.0 (0.51) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 22.3 (4.44) | 41.2 (5.30) | 14.1 (3.98) | 11.3 ! (3.66) | 8.2 ! (3.01) | |
| Bachelor's degree | 202 (10.0) | 25.2 (1.02) | 100.0 (†) | 2.3 ! (0.68) | 8.6 (1.25) | 41.6 (2.19) | 12.2 (1.38) | 11.3 (1.42) | 24.1 (2.07) | |
| Advanced degree | 173 (8.8) | 21.6 (0.93) | 100.0 (†) | 2.9 ! (1.02) | 7.7 (1.19) | 37.7 (2.78) | 12.6 (1.79) | 8.2 (1.29) | 30.9 (2.42) | |
| College enrollment status in 2006 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enrolled in a 4-year college | 152 (7.7) | 21.0 (1.00) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 34.7 (2.52) | 7.5 (1.13) | 8.1 (1.44) | 49.7 (2.70) | |
| Enrolled in a 2-year college | 207 (12.4) | 28.6 (1.36) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 48.6 (2.18) | 19.7 (1.76) | 17.0 (1.80) | 14.8 (1.52) | |
| Enrolled in a less-than-2-year college | 25 (3.2) | 3.5 (0.43) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 42.9 (7.21) | 50.3 (6.97) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| Not enrolled | 340 (14.3) | 46.9 (1.39) | 100.0 (†) | 15.2 (1.30) | 44.4 (1.62) | 28.0 (1.51) | 8.5 (0.94) | 3.1 (0.58) | 0.7 ! (0.23) | |
| Middle SES¹ | 1,631 (31.5) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 2.5 (0.28) | 13.1 (0.55) | 34.7 (0.68) | 11.1 (0.48) | 9.8 (0.51) | 28.8 (0.82) | |
| Educational expectations in 2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | 149 (7.5) | 9.8 (0.44) | 100.0 (†) | 5.2 (1.16) | 21.1 (2.23) | 37.8 (2.78) | 13.1 (1.68) | 6.6 (1.37) | 16.3 (2.00) | |
| Less than high school | 14 (2.6) | 0.9 (0.16) | 100.0 (†) | 19.1 ! (7.19) | 34.2 (8.99) | 23.0 ! (7.26) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| High school diploma or GED | 105 (6.7) | 6.9 (0.41) | 100.0 (†) | 9.1 (1.82) | 32.9 (2.84) | 35.1 (2.93) | 13.2 (2.02) | 5.1 (1.19) | 4.6 (1.19) | |
| Attend or complete 2-year college | 110 (7.0) | 7.2 (0.39) | 100.0 (†) | 3.2 ! (1.19) | 22.7 (2.64) | 37.7 (3.10) | 15.4 (2.18) | 13.9 (2.36) | 7.1 (1.56) | |
| Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete | 59 (4.8) | 3.9 (0.28) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 17.5 (2.95) | 39.9 (4.35) | 17.5 (2.81) | 9.4 (2.33) | 11.4 (2.35) | |
| Bachelor's degree | 562 (15.3) | 36.9 (0.74) | 100.0 (†) | 1.2 (0.30) | 10.9 (0.95) | 34.7 (1.13) | 10.8 (0.77) | 11.4 (0.93) | 31.0 (1.31) | |
| Advanced degree | 523 (15.8) | 34.4 (0.74) | 100.0 (†) | 0.8 ! (0.27) | 4.7 (0.61) | 33.0 (1.32) | 9.3 (0.77) | 9.1 (0.73) | 43.1 (1.30) | |
| Educational expectations in 2004 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | 150 (8.8) | 9.2 (0.50) | 100.0 (†) | 8.7 (1.54) | 24.8 (2.27) | 34.4 (2.39) | 11.5 (1.71) | 9.4 (1.56) | 11.2 (1.89) | |
| Less than high school | † (†) | † (†) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| High school diploma or GED | 97 (7.2) | 5.9 (0.42) | 100.0 (†) | 7.6 (1.96) | 44.1 (3.48) | 28.2 (3.03) | 12.0 (1.94) | 4.2 ! (1.36) | 3.8 ! (1.41) | |
| Attend or complete 2-year college | 281 (11.7) | 17.2 (0.62) | 100.0 (†) | 3.1 (0.70) | 22.4 (1.76) | 37.9 (1.83) | 20.0 (1.80) | 12.4 (1.44) | 4.2 (0.77) | |
| Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete | 68 (6.0) | 4.2 (0.35) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 14.8 (2.85) | 48.1 (3.91) | 10.1 (2.42) | 11.6 (2.74) | 14.0 (3.00) | |
| Bachelor's degree | 547 (15.7) | 33.5 (0.73) | 100.0 (†) | 0.8 (0.22) | 6.4 (0.74) | 35.9 (1.39) | 8.6 (0.79) | 12.1 (0.99) | 36.1 (1.45) | |
| Advanced degree | 489 (14.8) | 29.9 (0.78) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 3.3 (0.57) | 30.7 (1.39) | 7.7 (0.70) | 7.5 (0.71) | 50.3 (1.48) | |
| College enrollment status in 2006 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enrolled in a 4-year college | 574 (16.7) | 39.4 (1.00) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 27.3 (1.06) | 5.5 (0.56) | 7.3 (0.71) | 59.9 (1.27) | |
| Enrolled in a 2-year college | 451 (16.7) | 30.9 (0.94) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 45.2 (1.39) | 15.3 (1.06) | 18.3 (1.19) | 21.2 (1.19) | |
| Enrolled in a less-than-2-year college | 32 (3.8) | 2.2 (0.26) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 39.7 (6.54) | 45.1 (6.32) | 11.4 (3.31) | † (†) | |
| Not enrolled | 402 (15.5) | 27.5 (0.87) | 100.0 (†) | 8.5 (0.93) | 42.5 (1.49) | 30.6 (1.31) | 11.3 (0.86) | 5.3 (0.74) | 1.7 (0.41) | |
| High SES¹ | 801 (27.1) | 100.0 (†) | 100.0 (†) | 0.5 (0.16) | 3.1 (0.41) | 23.7 (1.07) | 5.5 (0.51) | 6.7 (0.58) | 60.4 (1.17) | |
| Educational expectations in 2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | 42 (4.0) | 5.6 (0.48) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 5.8 ! (2.18) | 34.9 (4.35) | 5.9 ! (2.07) | 12.3 (2.87) | 40.8 (4.56) | |
| Less than high school | † (†) | 0.3 ! (0.10) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| High school diploma or GED | 14 (2.4) | 1.9 (0.29) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 25.3 (7.29) | 33.3 (8.48) | † (†) | † (†) | 15.7 ! (7.60) | |
| Attend or complete 2-year college | 19 (2.8) | 2.5 (0.35) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 20.7 ! (7.21) | 41.4 (7.62) | 9.2 ! (3.87) | 16.1 (4.45) | 11.5 ! (3.85) | |
| Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete | 13 (2.2) | 1.7 (0.28) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 17.5 ! (7.75) | 37.1 (8.34) | † (†) | † (†) | 26.7 (7.42) | |
| Bachelor's degree | 262 (12.2) | 35.0 (1.01) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 2.8 (0.63) | 24.8 (1.77) | 6.3 (0.90) | 7.8 (0.99) | 58.0 (2.06) | |
| Advanced degree | 396 (14.8) | 52.9 (1.06) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 0.7 (0.22) | 20.3 (1.12) | 4.6 (0.67) | 4.7 (0.63) | 69.4 (1.38) | |
| Educational expectations in 2004 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Don't know | 37 (4.2) | 4.6 (0.51) | 100.0 (†) | 4.2 ! (1.98) | 13.1 (3.70) | 30.7 (4.66) | 11.2 (3.00) | 17.2 (4.15) | 23.7 (4.30) | |
| Less than high school | † (†) | † (†) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| High school diploma or GED | 13 (2.4) | 1.7 (0.30) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 23.2 ! (9.42) | 37.6 (11.14) | † (†) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| Attend or complete 2-year college | 43 (4.3) | 5.3 (0.50) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 10.0 ! (3.48) | 49.8 (4.98) | 19.8 (3.54) | 12.2 (3.15) | 7.6 (2.15) | |
| Attend college, 4-year degree incomplete | 22 (3.3) | 2.7 (0.40) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 14.8 ! (7.01) | 45.0 (8.82) | 9.1 ! (4.52) | 16.6 ! (6.16) | 14.4 ! (5.06) | |
| Bachelor's degree | 268 (12.1) | 33.2 (1.06) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 1.7 (0.39) | 25.4 (1.71) | 5.6 (0.85) | 6.5 (0.89) | 60.6 (1.88) | |
| Advanced degree | 423 (17.6) | 52.4 (1.15) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | 0.5 ! (0.20) | 17.3 (1.27) | 3.1 (0.48) | 4.7 (0.67) | 74.4 (1.39) | |
| College enrollment status in 2006 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Enrolled in a 4-year college | 527 (21.4) | 70.5 (1.27) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 16.6 (1.02) | 3.2 (0.45) | 3.4 (0.50) | 76.8 (1.11) | |
| Enrolled in a 2-year college | 150 (9.1) | 20.1 (1.06) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 38.0 (2.61) | 10.7 (1.60) | 16.9 (1.89) | 34.4 (2.37) | |
| Enrolled in a less-than-2-year college | 6 (1.6) | 0.8 (0.21) | 100.0 (†) | † (†) | † (†) | 37.0 ! (13.03) | 38.9 ! (11.73) | † (†) | † (†) | |
| Not enrolled | 64 (5.4) | 8.6 (0.70) | 100.0 (†) | 6.2 ! (1.98) | 33.3 (4.16) | 40.3 (4.37) | 5.2 (1.46) | † (†) | 11.8 (2.38) | |

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income in 2002. The "low" SES group is the lowest quartile; the "middle" SES group is the middle two quartiles; and the "high" SES group is the upper quartile.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and survey item nonresponse.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Base Year, First Follow-up, Second Follow-up, and Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.93. Sources of college information for spring 2002 high school sophomores who expected to attend a postsecondary institution, by highest level of education completed and socioeconomic status while in high school: 2012
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Socioeconomic status (SES) and sources of college information | Percent of students obtaining college information from each source | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--|--|
| | All students who expected to attend a postsecondary institution | Highest level of education completed through 2012 | | | | | | | | |
| | | Less than high school completion | High school completion | Some postsecondary education (no credential) | Postsecondary certificate | Associate's degree | Bachelor's or higher degree | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | |
| Low SES ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Information sources as of 2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| School counselor | 40.8 (1.43) | † | (†) | 36.2 (3.34) | 39.4 (2.25) | 38.6 (3.98) | 46.8 (4.88) | 50.6 (2.68) | | |
| Teacher | 35.5 (1.29) | 31.2 (5.69) | 30.4 (2.73) | 36.6 (2.11) | 34.5 (3.76) | 38.1 (4.50) | 38.6 (3.27) | | | |
| Coach | 7.5 (0.68) | † | (†) | 6.7 (1.60) | 9.5 (1.28) | 5.4 † | 6.0 † | 6.9 (1.44) | | |
| Parent | 42.0 (1.28) | 30.0 (5.53) | 37.8 (3.14) | 42.2 (2.23) | 44.2 (3.34) | 46.2 (4.28) | 45.1 (3.01) | | | |
| Friend | 39.5 (1.18) | 31.1 (5.42) | 36.8 (3.15) | 41.8 (2.08) | 39.0 (3.56) | 31.8 (3.88) | 44.1 (3.14) | | | |
| Sibling | 23.4 (1.13) | 8.5 † | (2.98) | 21.8 (2.78) | 24.1 (1.95) | 23.5 (3.33) | 23.8 (3.64) | 27.6 (2.65) | | |
| Other relative | 27.2 (1.22) | 26.7 (5.33) | 22.9 (2.60) | 29.5 (2.04) | 28.2 (3.12) | 26.8 (4.21) | 26.2 (2.58) | | | |
| College publication or website | 29.9 (1.20) | 13.3 † | (4.25) | 21.2 (2.77) | 30.8 (2.13) | 24.0 (3.36) | 36.0 (3.62) | 42.4 (3.16) | | |
| College representative | 15.2 (1.07) | † | (†) | 13.2 (1.79) | 15.8 (1.68) | 14.6 (2.50) | 21.8 (3.83) | 15.4 (2.58) | | |
| College search guide | 28.7 (1.23) | 18.9 (5.08) | 21.4 (2.60) | 29.2 (2.13) | 21.1 (3.12) | 30.8 (3.59) | 42.3 (3.13) | | | |
| Information sources as of 2004 | | | | | | | | | | |
| School counselor | 77.7 (1.41) | † | (†) | 67.8 (4.03) | 74.0 (2.38) | 77.0 (3.18) | 84.9 (4.12) | 90.8 (1.83) | | |
| Teacher | 46.1 (1.66) | † | (†) | 40.6 (3.71) | 44.8 (2.80) | 48.0 (4.57) | 36.5 (4.88) | 55.2 (3.69) | | |
| Coach | 9.0 (0.89) | † | (†) | † | 12.6 (1.65) | 8.5 † | 4.8 † | 9.5 (1.80) | | |
| Parent | 42.8 (1.41) | † | (†) | 35.0 (3.82) | 42.3 (2.20) | 48.9 (3.79) | 39.5 (5.14) | 46.0 (3.43) | | |
| Friend | 25.9 (1.47) | † | (†) | 18.2 (2.87) | 24.4 (2.16) | 29.5 (4.49) | 29.8 (5.14) | 29.6 (2.91) | | |
| Sibling | 32.6 (1.44) | † | (†) | 22.2 (3.40) | 31.7 (2.20) | 33.5 (3.72) | 33.8 (4.93) | 41.4 (3.25) | | |
| Other relative | 53.1 (1.53) | † | (†) | 43.1 (4.43) | 53.0 (2.61) | 49.3 (4.30) | 46.5 (5.42) | 66.1 (3.04) | | |
| College publication or website | 53.9 (1.50) | † | (†) | 36.3 (4.11) | 54.5 (2.46) | 56.2 (4.00) | 49.9 (5.10) | 67.3 (2.91) | | |
| College representative | 50.7 (1.58) | † | (†) | 29.5 (3.82) | 50.4 (2.62) | 42.3 (4.31) | 46.8 (4.77) | 73.9 (3.16) | | |
| College search guide | 43.0 (1.73) | † | (†) | 26.5 (3.48) | 43.8 (2.68) | 34.0 (4.22) | 42.1 (4.87) | 59.7 (2.93) | | |
| Middle SES ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Information sources as of 2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| School counselor | 44.3 (1.06) | 26.5 (6.75) | 40.8 (2.91) | 42.1 (1.41) | 45.2 (2.70) | 38.8 (2.54) | 49.8 (1.72) | | | |
| Teacher | 31.6 (0.91) | 42.2 (7.46) | 32.4 (2.69) | 32.1 (1.35) | 27.5 (2.28) | 23.6 (2.21) | 34.3 (1.54) | | | |
| Coach | 9.3 (0.55) | † | (†) | 12.1 (1.92) | 9.3 (0.79) | 7.7 (1.38) | 7.3 (1.58) | 9.6 (1.00) | | |
| Parent | 55.2 (0.90) | 50.1 (8.26) | 47.7 (3.05) | 54.7 (1.38) | 54.5 (2.84) | 51.8 (2.51) | 59.5 (1.56) | | | |
| Friend | 39.2 (0.86) | 36.8 (9.38) | 38.6 (3.05) | 37.0 (1.37) | 41.8 (2.49) | 34.3 (2.72) | 42.6 (1.42) | | | |
| Sibling | 23.6 (0.71) | 21.2 † | (7.12) | 17.2 (2.23) | 21.4 (1.15) | 26.1 (2.31) | 21.7 (2.22) | 27.8 (1.31) | | |
| Other relative | 26.5 (0.84) | 25.0 (7.01) | 27.9 (2.65) | 26.6 (1.37) | 27.4 (2.29) | 22.9 (2.29) | 26.7 (1.30) | | | |
| College publication or website | 33.5 (0.86) | 22.5 (5.83) | 23.0 (2.77) | 31.0 (1.35) | 30.0 (2.57) | 30.3 (2.41) | 42.1 (1.49) | | | |
| College representative | 14.3 (0.67) | 16.3 † | (6.43) | 14.2 (1.97) | 14.1 (1.02) | 15.0 (1.84) | 15.2 (2.25) | 14.0 (1.08) | | |
| College search guide | 31.0 (0.80) | 31.0 (7.27) | 21.2 (2.39) | 29.6 (1.25) | 27.3 (2.21) | 27.6 (2.43) | 37.6 (1.37) | | | |
| Information sources as of 2004 | | | | | | | | | | |
| School counselor | 79.6 (0.97) | † | (†) | 67.5 (3.45) | 78.5 (1.50) | 72.8 (3.02) | 78.5 (2.65) | 85.3 (1.23) | | |
| Teacher | 43.6 (1.03) | † | (†) | 36.8 (3.60) | 43.0 (1.95) | 45.9 (3.05) | 37.2 (2.90) | 47.0 (1.76) | | |
| Coach | 12.1 (0.77) | † | (†) | 8.7 (2.17) | 11.6 (1.23) | 8.7 (1.86) | 12.8 (2.10) | 13.9 (1.40) | | |
| Parent | 58.5 (1.04) | † | (†) | 43.4 (3.58) | 56.6 (1.87) | 62.6 (2.96) | 56.0 (3.06) | 63.2 (1.51) | | |
| Friend | 25.2 (0.81) | † | (†) | 22.8 (2.76) | 22.4 (1.43) | 22.0 (2.36) | 23.4 (2.44) | 29.6 (1.31) | | |
| Sibling | 28.6 (1.00) | † | (†) | 28.1 (3.30) | 27.4 (1.53) | 35.8 (3.32) | 26.9 (2.66) | 28.5 (1.59) | | |
| Other relative | 52.0 (0.97) | † | (†) | 46.2 (3.85) | 51.5 (1.74) | 49.0 (3.09) | 46.2 (3.00) | 56.4 (1.56) | | |
| College publication or website | 59.3 (1.16) | † | (†) | 36.6 (3.50) | 56.9 (1.76) | 51.5 (3.45) | 57.6 (3.00) | 69.1 (1.79) | | |
| College representative | 65.1 (1.01) | † | (†) | 37.9 (3.48) | 59.5 (1.61) | 55.2 (3.41) | 61.7 (2.96) | 79.9 (1.52) | | |
| College search guide | 48.2 (1.11) | † | (†) | 32.2 (3.40) | 43.6 (1.97) | 40.2 (3.35) | 42.5 (2.90) | 59.7 (1.49) | | |
| High SES ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Information sources as of 2002 | | | | | | | | | | |
| School counselor | 46.3 (1.24) | † | (†) | 49.8 (8.33) | 46.8 (2.27) | 51.8 (5.41) | 39.4 (5.03) | 46.4 (1.46) | | |
| Teacher | 30.7 (1.10) | † | (†) | 37.5 (8.63) | 30.3 (2.14) | 26.0 (4.87) | 28.0 (4.07) | 31.2 (1.37) | | |
| Coach | 10.8 (0.70) | † | (†) | 13.3 † | (6.11) | 10.3 (1.40) | 10.8 † | (3.46) | | |
| Parent | 68.4 (1.10) | † | (†) | 58.9 (8.68) | 62.9 (2.22) | 64.8 (4.76) | 68.2 (4.40) | 71.2 (1.32) | | |
| Friend | 42.1 (1.09) | † | (†) | 41.1 (9.11) | 38.8 (2.35) | 40.4 (5.00) | 44.4 (4.29) | 43.3 (1.43) | | |
| Sibling | 29.2 (0.94) | † | (†) | 23.7 † | (7.41) | 25.4 (2.00) | 21.5 (4.10) | 31.7 (4.17) | | |
| Other relative | 26.3 (0.97) | † | (†) | 34.8 (9.10) | 28.1 (2.04) | 27.3 (4.57) | 23.0 (4.06) | 25.6 (1.15) | | |
| College publication or website | 44.4 (1.18) | † | (†) | 27.5 (8.19) | 38.5 (2.44) | 36.5 (5.40) | 39.3 (4.66) | 48.5 (1.42) | | |
| College representative | 15.3 (0.78) | † | (†) | 11.3 † | (5.45) | 18.6 (1.67) | 20.1 (4.39) | 13.6 (3.02) | | |
| College search guide | 39.7 (1.13) | † | (†) | 17.5 † | (6.74) | 37.5 (2.16) | 31.6 (5.26) | 30.1 (4.32) | | |
| Information sources as of 2004 | | | | | | | | | | |
| School counselor | 80.9 (1.12) | † | (†) | 72.7 (9.01) | 80.7 (2.11) | 82.0 (4.60) | 82.1 (4.09) | 81.0 (1.33) | | |
| Teacher | 42.7 (1.23) | † | (†) | 41.4 (10.31) | 39.8 (2.69) | 44.5 (5.72) | 39.3 (5.32) | 43.8 (1.51) | | |
| Coach | 14.9 (0.88) | † | (†) | † | 12.5 (1.83) | 11.3 (3.17) | 11.2 (3.15) | 16.4 (1.12) | | |
| Parent | 72.7 (1.29) | † | (†) | 64.4 (10.16) | 66.0 (2.93) | 66.0 (6.01) | 66.3 (5.46) | 76.0 (1.38) | | |
| Friend | 30.0 (1.09) | † | (†) | 24.6 † | (8.24) | 25.9 (2.16) | 29.0 (5.50) | 27.9 (4.87) | | |
| Sibling | 28.0 (1.09) | † | (†) | 25.0 † | (8.94) | 27.4 (2.58) | 29.1 (5.09) | 24.7 (4.15) | | |
| Other relative | 53.2 (1.28) | † | (†) | 40.5 (9.56) | 51.5 (2.74) | 50.7 (6.15) | 43.3 (5.11) | 55.1 (1.50) | | |
| College publication or website | 64.0 (1.23) | † | (†) | 36.5 (9.54) | 55.9 (2.77) | 51.8 (5.85) | 46.4 (5.44) | 69.6 (1.42) | | |
| College representative | 79.5 (1.03) | † | (†) | 41.9 (10.05) | 72.8 (2.54) | 60.7 (5.78) | 67.7 (5.03) | 85.1 (1.15) | | |
| College search guide | 59.6 (1.38) | † | (†) | 28.3 † | (8.61) | 55.1 (2.92) | 43.7 (5.55) | 54.4 (5.55) | | |

†Not applicable.

Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

†Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score on parental education and occupations, and family income in 2002. The "low" SES group is the lowest quartile; the "middle" SES group is the middle two quartiles; and the "high" SES group is the upper quartile.

NOTE: Students who reported that they planned to attend postsecondary education were asked, "Where have you gone for information about the entrance requirements of various colleges?" Because each student could indicate multiple sources, percentages do not sum to 100. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Education Longitudinal Study of 2002 (ELS:2002), Base Year, First Follow-up, and Third Follow-up. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 104.95. Number of persons age 25 and over in metropolitan areas with populations greater than 1 million and rates of high school completion and bachelor's degree attainment among persons in this age group, by sex: 2014

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| Metropolitan area | Number of persons 25 years old and over (in thousands) | | | Percent with high school completion or higher | | | Percent with bachelor's or higher degree | | |
|--|--|-----------------|-----------------|---|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA CBSA..... | 3,591 (259.9) | 1,719 (126.0) | 1,873 (143.8) | 90.9 (1.42) | 88.9 (2.10) | 92.8 (1.30) | 38.7 (2.82) | 39.9 (3.18) | 37.6 (3.20) |
| Austin-Round Rock, TX CBSA..... | 1,370 (133.2) | 729 (76.4) | 641 (65.8) | 90.1 (2.68) | 89.8 (3.21) | 90.3 (2.50) | 50.0 (4.08) | 48.3 (5.10) | 51.8 (4.06) |
| Birmingham-Hoover, AL CBSA..... | 887 (93.5) | 429 (52.4) | 458 (46.0) | 87.5 (2.32) | 83.2 (4.42) | 91.5 (2.49) | 30.1 (4.53) | 27.9 (5.18) | 32.1 (5.16) |
| Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH-CT-ME CSA ¹ | 3,820 (132.2) | 1,795 (77.1) | 2,025 (69.7) | 91.6 (1.32) | 91.5 (1.74) | 91.7 (1.31) | 44.8 (2.31) | 45.7 (2.54) | 44.0 (2.67) |
| Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CBSA..... | 759 (84.3) | 354 (42.8) | 405 (47.2) | 92.3 (1.81) | 89.1 (3.00) | 95.0 (2.02) | 24.4 (3.49) | 23.9 (6.69) | 24.9 (4.15) |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC CBSA..... | 1,291 (133.7) | 602 (68.6) | 689 (71.7) | 82.5 (2.71) | 81.7 (3.32) | 83.2 (3.47) | 30.9 (3.67) | 32.3 (4.64) | 29.6 (4.50) |
| Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA..... | 6,218 (318.7) | 2,993 (163.7) | 3,224 (165.9) | 89.0 (0.99) | 87.7 (1.36) | 90.3 (0.94) | 38.2 (1.79) | 37.2 (2.11) | 39.1 (1.91) |
| Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN CBSA ¹ | 1,344 (123.8) | 668 (63.6) | 676 (69.0) | 89.0 (2.37) | 92.0 (2.69) | 86.1 (3.08) | 29.3 (3.08) | 31.8 (4.23) | 26.9 (3.16) |
| Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA..... | 1,908 (145.4) | 926 (81.0) | 982 (77.2) | 89.9 (1.63) | 87.8 (2.43) | 91.8 (1.60) | 30.5 (3.09) | 33.5 (3.98) | 27.7 (2.91) |
| Columbus, OH CSA..... | 1,174 (134.8) | 565 (72.3) | 608 (69.9) | 90.9 (2.28) | 89.9 (3.02) | 91.8 (2.63) | 32.3 (4.57) | 34.3 (5.55) | 30.5 (4.98) |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX CBSA..... | 4,565 (177.5) | 2,248 (103.2) | 2,317 (92.3) | 85.6 (1.63) | 84.2 (1.89) | 86.9 (1.63) | 33.7 (2.04) | 35.4 (2.70) | 32.1 (2.16) |
| Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO CSA..... | 2,086 (90.9) | 1,042 (52.9) | 1,044 (44.5) | 93.1 (0.96) | 92.7 (1.27) | 93.6 (1.04) | 48.7 (3.31) | 47.2 (3.71) | 50.2 (3.45) |
| Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA..... | 3,849 (249.4) | 1,876 (132.9) | 1,973 (123.8) | 89.3 (1.35) | 89.6 (1.65) | 89.1 (1.56) | 30.4 (2.06) | 28.3 (2.63) | 32.5 (2.38) |
| Fresno-Madera, CA CSA..... | 688 (155.1) | 345 (84.1) | 342 (71.8) | 84.5 (2.56) | 86.0 (3.45) | 83.0 (3.22) | 18.4 (4.20) | 17.0 (4.52) | 19.8 (4.83) |
| Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI CSA..... | 895 (180.2) | 418 (72.9) | 477 (109.6) | 96.7 (0.91) | 96.7 (1.78) | 96.7 (1.43) | 33.2 (4.45) | 30.3 (5.68) | 35.7 (4.79) |
| Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC CSA..... | 1,040 (111.1) | 488 (60.2) | 551 (61.3) | 86.8 (2.52) | 84.7 (4.20) | 88.7 (2.95) | 21.4 (3.55) | 22.3 (5.34) | 20.7 (3.19) |
| Hartford-West Hartford, CT CBSA..... | 789 (60.4) | 394 (32.3) | 406 (31.1) | 89.7 (1.57) | 87.7 (2.24) | 91.6 (1.47) | 38.5 (3.10) | 37.3 (3.76) | 39.7 (3.32) |
| Houston-Baytown-Sugarland, TX CBSA..... | 4,044 (217.8) | 1,944 (106.9) | 2,100 (127.9) | 83.0 (1.47) | 81.1 (1.89) | 84.8 (1.53) | 31.8 (2.31) | 30.5 (2.56) | 32.9 (2.80) |
| Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN CSA..... | 1,299 (108.4) | 588 (54.0) | 711 (61.4) | 92.2 (2.00) | 90.4 (2.69) | 93.7 (1.81) | 32.4 (4.20) | 29.8 (5.06) | 34.5 (4.22) |
| Jacksonville, FL CBSA..... | 995 (99.7) | 454 (49.3) | 541 (55.4) | 93.1 (1.87) | 96.3 (1.89) | 90.3 (2.19) | 36.2 (4.26) | 38.6 (5.45) | 34.2 (4.69) |
| Kansas City, MO-KS CSBA..... | 1,369 (92.3) | 637 (49.1) | 732 (49.7) | 95.5 (0.96) | 93.4 (1.44) | 97.4 (0.92) | 37.7 (3.03) | 38.7 (3.92) | 36.8 (3.39) |
| Las Vegas-Paradise, NV CBSA..... | 1,259 (55.4) | 630 (34.2) | 630 (25.9) | 89.9 (1.43) | 90.6 (1.44) | 89.1 (1.92) | 23.4 (1.81) | 22.5 (2.32) | 24.4 (2.19) |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA..... | 11,824 (184.4) | 5,696 (117.5) | 6,128 (95.1) | 80.7 (1.01) | 80.7 (1.28) | 80.6 (0.99) | 32.4 (1.09) | 33.0 (1.38) | 31.8 (1.25) |
| Louisville, KY-IN CBSA..... | 883 (112.4) | 437 (74.5) | 446 (44.4) | 93.0 (1.37) | 92.8 (2.01) | 93.2 (2.21) | 29.9 (2.87) | 32.7 (5.19) | 27.1 (4.31) |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR CBSA ¹ | 896 (87.3) | 396 (44.4) | 500 (51.7) | 84.8 (3.34) | 87.7 (4.58) | 82.6 (5.17) | 31.6 (4.59) | 26.8 (6.88) | 35.4 (4.69) |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL CBSA..... | 3,893 (183.7) | 1,822 (97.6) | 2,071 (99.6) | 88.9 (1.10) | 89.7 (1.59) | 88.2 (1.21) | 31.7 (1.86) | 32.7 (2.41) | 30.8 (1.95) |
| Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI CSA..... | 1,174 (243.7) | 569 (119.6) | 606 (126.4) | 91.3 (1.68) | 90.2 (2.54) | 92.4 (1.44) | 30.8 (3.49) | 25.9 (4.42) | 35.5 (3.41) |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA ¹ | 2,254 (97.4) | 1,081 (54.3) | 1,173 (50.9) | 93.4 (0.90) | 93.4 (1.10) | 93.4 (1.07) | 39.2 (1.97) | 37.1 (2.17) | 41.2 (2.34) |
| Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN CBSA..... | 1,159 (191.4) | 552 (94.2) | 607 (101.7) | 87.5 (2.85) | 89.6 (3.25) | 85.6 (3.59) | 37.2 (4.15) | 39.5 (4.59) | 35.1 (4.50) |
| New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA CBSA..... | 789 (88.1) | 372 (46.0) | 417 (47.9) | 86.9 (2.95) | 85.2 (4.23) | 88.5 (3.02) | 32.3 (4.08) | 37.2 (5.40) | 27.8 (5.40) |
| New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA CSA..... | 14,815 (254.8) | 6,872 (160.0) | 7,943 (128.1) | 87.9 (0.72) | 88.2 (0.92) | 87.7 (0.74) | 40.3 (1.12) | 38.8 (1.44) | 41.7 (1.19) |
| Oklahoma City, OK CBSA..... | 937 (66.4) | 412 (35.8) | 524 (36.4) | 89.5 (2.39) | 88.0 (2.93) | 90.7 (2.57) | 29.4 (3.35) | 32.1 (4.61) | 27.4 (3.39) |
| Orlando, FL CBSA..... | 1,496 (134.5) | 750 (75.9) | 746 (67.4) | 92.7 (1.81) | 91.0 (2.56) | 94.5 (1.73) | 29.4 (3.36) | 28.4 (4.36) | 30.4 (3.57) |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA..... | 4,274 (161.6) | 2,029 (91.3) | 2,244 (87.0) | 93.1 (0.85) | 92.6 (1.05) | 93.6 (1.05) | 36.6 (2.25) | 37.4 (2.77) | 35.9 (2.28) |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ CBSA..... | 2,805 ! (1,357.4) | 1,425 ! (681.2) | 1,380 ! (676.3) | 85.0 (0.32) | 83.1 (0.48) | 86.9 (0.22) | 31.3 (0.34) | 33.3 (0.55) | 29.2 (0.36) |
| Pittsburgh-New Castle, PA CBSA..... | 1,742 (130.9) | 818 (72.1) | 923 (71.5) | 93.2 (1.33) | 90.1 (2.12) | 96.0 (1.50) | 37.7 (3.53) | 37.6 (4.37) | 37.7 (3.97) |
| Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA CBSA..... | 1,552 (231.7) | 773 (116.2) | 779 (117.7) | 92.7 (1.13) | 95.4 (1.12) | 90.1 (1.95) | 36.2 (2.73) | 34.6 (3.08) | 37.7 (3.21) |
| Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA CBSA..... | 876 (50.5) | 419 (27.5) | 457 (25.3) | 84.8 (1.59) | 86.0 (1.62) | 83.8 (2.02) | 35.8 (2.53) | 38.5 (3.29) | 33.4 (2.81) |
| Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC CSA..... | 1,382 (125.4) | 648 (70.0) | 734 (63.9) | 86.3 (3.12) | 83.6 (4.04) | 88.7 (2.87) | 44.7 (4.76) | 45.6 (5.38) | 44.0 (5.27) |
| Richmond, VA CBSA..... | 976 (102.6) | 466 (50.1) | 510 (58.7) | 90.4 (2.32) | 89.3 (2.98) | 91.4 (2.74) | 34.5 (4.67) | 30.4 (4.92) | 38.3 (5.77) |
| Rochester, NY CBSA..... | 806 (81.1) | 398 (46.3) | 408 (43.1) | 93.6 (2.38) | 92.3 (2.84) | 94.9 (2.58) | 34.7 (5.11) | 34.1 (6.06) | 35.2 (5.04) |
| Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA CBSA..... | 1,462 (86.0) | 704 (49.0) | 758 (51.2) | 88.1 (2.25) | 88.1 (3.27) | 88.1 (2.28) | 30.9 (2.92) | 35.0 (3.58) | 27.1 (2.93) |
| Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT CSA..... | 1,053 (64.3) | 521 (37.5) | 532 (32.0) | 91.5 (1.75) | 90.5 (2.38) | 92.5 (1.65) | 32.5 (3.11) | 35.4 (4.20) | 29.7 (2.84) |
| San Antonio, TX CBSA..... | 1,433 (121.2) | 748 (66.4) | 685 (65.5) | 78.9 (2.50) | 75.5 (3.18) | 82.5 (2.45) | 24.1 (3.01) | 24.5 (3.68) | 23.7 (3.46) |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA CBSA..... | 2,087 (111.4) | 1,018 (60.0) | 1,069 (61.6) | 90.7 (1.59) | 92.7 (1.83) | 88.8 (1.93) | 41.3 (2.82) | 43.4 (3.69) | 39.2 (3.14) |
| San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA..... | 5,604 (233.3) | 2,838 (124.4) | 2,766 (123.1) | 89.0 (1.09) | 89.6 (1.33) | 88.4 (1.10) | 45.7 (1.99) | 47.1 (2.19) | 44.3 (2.34) |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA..... | 2,808 (128.8) | 1,331 (68.7) | 1,477 (67.8) | 92.6 (1.19) | 92.2 (1.42) | 92.9 (1.29) | 41.5 (2.46) | 39.7 (2.85) | 43.2 (2.70) |
| St. Louis, MO-IL CBSA..... | 1,951 (124.6) | 954 (69.0) | 997 (65.3) | 91.8 (1.57) | 90.8 (1.68) | 92.6 (1.95) | 32.2 (2.63) | 30.4 (3.12) | 34.0 (3.03) |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL CBSA..... | 2,321 (220.5) | 1,120 (114.2) | 1,202 (114.4) | 90.1 (1.47) | 92.3 (1.88) | 88.2 (1.99) | 30.4 (3.15) | 32.3 (3.61) | 28.6 (3.69) |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC CBSA ¹ | 1,114 (85.2) | 515 (42.1) | 598 (50.6) | 91.7 (1.82) | 88.9 (2.79) | 94.2 (1.55) | 27.4 (3.15) | 25.6 (3.96) | 29.0 (3.40) |
| Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV CSA ¹ | 5,989 (143.3) | 2,890 (78.8) | 3,099 (81.6) | 92.0 (0.82) | 91.5 (0.99) | 92.5 (0.96) | 49.1 (1.42) | 49.9 (1.53) | 48.3 (1.75) |

¹Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

¹Information on metropolitan status was suppressed for a small portion of sample observations. As a result, population estimates for these areas may be slightly underestimated.

NOTE: A Core Based Statistical Area (CBSA) consists of one or more counties associated with at least one population core of at least 10,000 people, plus adjacent counties having a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as

measured through commuting ties. A Combined Statistical Area (CSA) consists of two or more adjacent CBSAs that have social and economic ties as measured by commuting, but at lower levels than are found within each component CBSA. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Standard errors were computed using replicate weights.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 2014. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 105.10. Projected number of participants in educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Fall 2014
[In millions]

| Participants | All levels (elementary, secondary, and degree-granting postsecondary) | Elementary and secondary schools | | | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions | | |
|---|---|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|--|-------------|------------|
| | | Total | Public | Private | Total | Public | Private |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Total..... | 85.1 | 61.9 | 56.2 | 5.7 | 23.2 | 16.6 | 6.7 |
| Enrollment | 75.2 | 55.0 | 50.0 | 5.0 | 20.3 | 14.7 | 5.6 |
| Teachers and faculty | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Other professional, administrative, and support staff..... | 5.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 |

NOTE: Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes federal Bureau of Indian Education schools and Department of Defense schools. Excludes private preprimary enrollment in schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for teachers and other staff in public and private elementary and secondary schools and col-

leges and universities are reported in terms of full-time equivalents. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024; Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2024; Elementary and Secondary Teacher Projection Model, 1973 through 2024; and unpublished projections and estimates. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 105.20. Enrollment in elementary, secondary, and degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2024
[In thousands]

| Level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student | Actual | | | | Projected | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| All levels..... | 60,683 | 68,685 | 75,886 | 75,595 | 75,412 | 75,219 | 75,227 | 75,563 | 76,372 | 77,049 | 77,661 | 78,263 | 78,948 | 79,662 | 80,405 | 81,007 |
| Elementary and secondary schools¹..... | 46,864 | 53,373 | 54,867 | 54,952 | 55,036 | 54,965 | 54,994 | 55,077 | 55,447 | 55,719 | 56,031 | 56,404 | 56,779 | 57,151 | 57,524 | 57,872 |
| Public..... | 41,217 | 47,204 | 49,484 | 49,771 | 49,942 | 49,986 | 50,094 | 50,229 | 50,584 | 50,871 | 51,183 | 51,547 | 51,910 | 52,260 | 52,601 | 52,920 |
| Private..... | 5,648 ² | 6,169 ² | 5,382 ² | 5,181 ³ | 5,094 | 4,979 | 4,899 | 4,848 | 4,863 | 4,848 | 4,848 | 4,856 | 4,869 | 4,891 | 4,922 | 4,952 |
| Prekindergarten to grade 8..... | 34,388 | 38,592 | 38,708 | 38,924 | 39,045 | 38,938 | 38,926 | 39,010 | 39,363 | 39,642 | 39,937 | 40,204 | 40,450 | 40,728 | 41,147 | 41,574 |
| Public ⁴ | 29,876 | 33,686 | 34,625 | 35,018 | 35,188 | 35,159 | 35,182 | 35,282 | 35,595 | 35,856 | 36,125 | 36,366 | 36,587 | 36,839 | 37,223 | 37,615 |
| Private..... | 4,512 ² | 4,906 ² | 4,084 ² | 3,906 ³ | 3,858 | 3,779 | 3,744 | 3,728 | 3,768 | 3,786 | 3,813 | 3,839 | 3,863 | 3,889 | 3,924 | 3,959 |
| Grades 9 to 12..... | 12,476 | 14,781 | 16,159 | 16,028 | 15,990 | 16,026 | 16,067 | 16,067 | 16,084 | 16,078 | 16,094 | 16,199 | 16,330 | 16,424 | 16,377 | 16,298 |
| Public ⁴ | 11,341 | 13,517 | 14,860 | 14,753 | 14,754 | 14,826 | 14,912 | 14,947 | 14,989 | 15,015 | 15,058 | 15,182 | 15,324 | 15,421 | 15,378 | 15,304 |
| Private..... | 1,136 ² | 1,264 ² | 1,299 ² | 1,275 ³ | 1,236 | 1,200 | 1,155 | 1,120 | 1,095 | 1,063 | 1,035 | 1,017 | 1,006 | 1,003 | 998 | 994 |
| Degree-granting postsecondary institutions..... | 13,819 | 15,312 | 21,019 | 20,643 | 20,376⁵ | 20,255 | 20,234 | 20,486 | 20,925 | 21,330 | 21,630 | 21,859 | 22,168 | 22,511 | 22,881 | 23,135 |
| Undergraduate..... | 11,959 | 13,155 | 18,082 | 17,732 | 17,475 ⁵ | 17,322 | 17,280 | 17,472 | 17,823 | 18,156 | 18,404 | 18,591 | 18,843 | 19,119 | 19,423 | 19,640 |
| Full-time..... | 6,976 | 7,923 | 11,457 | 11,098 | 10,938 ⁵ | 10,966 | 10,904 | 11,033 | 11,261 | 11,463 | 11,601 | 11,708 | 11,857 | 12,019 | 12,211 | 12,345 |
| Part-time..... | 4,983 | 5,232 | 6,625 | 6,635 | 6,536 ⁵ | 6,356 | 6,376 | 6,439 | 6,562 | 6,693 | 6,804 | 6,883 | 6,986 | 7,100 | 7,211 | 7,295 |
| Male..... | 5,380 | 5,778 | 7,836 | 7,714 | 7,660 ⁵ | 7,466 | 7,446 | 7,490 | 7,612 | 7,745 | 7,836 | 7,898 | 7,998 | 8,113 | 8,236 | 8,330 |
| Female..... | 6,579 | 7,377 | 10,246 | 10,019 | 9,815 ⁵ | 9,855 | 9,834 | 9,982 | 10,210 | 10,412 | 10,569 | 10,692 | 10,845 | 11,006 | 11,187 | 11,310 |
| 2-year..... | 5,240 | 5,948 | 7,684 | 7,164 | 6,969 ⁵ | 7,009 | 7,011 | 7,090 | 7,235 | 7,378 | 7,487 | 7,562 | 7,664 | 7,782 | 7,907 | 7,996 |
| 4-year..... | 6,719 | 7,207 | 10,399 | 10,568 | 10,506 ⁵ | 10,313 | 10,269 | 10,381 | 10,587 | 10,778 | 10,917 | 11,029 | 11,179 | 11,337 | 11,516 | 11,645 |
| Public..... | 9,710 | 10,539 | 13,703 | 13,474 | 13,347 ⁵ | 13,245 | 13,221 | 13,366 | 13,633 | 13,890 | 14,083 | 14,225 | 14,418 | 14,631 | 14,863 | 15,029 |
| Private..... | 2,250 | 2,616 | 4,379 | 4,259 | 4,128 ⁵ | 4,077 | 4,059 | 4,106 | 4,189 | 4,266 | 4,321 | 4,365 | 4,425 | 4,488 | 4,560 | 4,611 |
| Postbaccalaureate..... | 1,860 | 2,157 | 2,937 | 2,910 | 2,901 ⁵ | 2,933 | 2,953 | 3,013 | 3,102 | 3,173 | 3,225 | 3,268 | 3,325 | 3,391 | 3,458 | 3,495 |
| Full-time..... | 845 | 1,087 | 1,630 | 1,639 | 1,659 ⁵ | 1,698 | 1,710 | 1,749 | 1,804 | 1,842 | 1,866 | 1,888 | 1,917 | 1,953 | 1,991 | 2,007 |
| Part-time..... | 1,015 | 1,070 | 1,307 | 1,271 | 1,242 ⁵ | 1,234 | 1,243 | 1,264 | 1,298 | 1,331 | 1,359 | 1,381 | 1,408 | 1,438 | 1,467 | 1,488 |
| Male..... | 904 | 944 | 1,209 | 1,205 | 1,201 ⁵ | 1,260 | 1,271 | 1,293 | 1,329 | 1,360 | 1,382 | 1,399 | 1,424 | 1,454 | 1,483 | 1,500 |
| Female..... | 955 | 1,213 | 1,728 | 1,705 | 1,700 ⁵ | 1,673 | 1,682 | 1,720 | 1,773 | 1,813 | 1,843 | 1,869 | 1,901 | 1,937 | 1,975 | 1,994 |

¹Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes homeschooled children who were not also enrolled in public and private schools. Private elementary enrollment includes preprimary students in schools offering kindergarten or higher grades.

²Estimated.

³Projected.

⁴Includes prorated proportion of students classified as ungraded.

⁵Data are actual.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1990 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting clas-

sification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1990-91 through 2012-13; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995-96 through 2011-12; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 105.30. Enrollment in elementary, secondary, and degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1869–70 through fall 2024

[In thousands]

| Year | Total enrollment, all levels | Elementary and secondary, total | Public elementary and secondary schools | | | Private elementary and secondary schools ¹ | | | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions ² | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------|---------|
| | | | Total | Prekindergarten through grade 8 | Grades 9 through 12 | Total | Prekindergarten through grade 8 | Grades 9 through 12 | Total | Public | Private |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1869–70..... | — | — | 6,872 | 6,792 | 80 | — | — | — | 52 | — | — |
| 1879–80..... | — | — | 9,868 | 9,757 | 110 | — | — | — | 116 | — | — |
| 1889–90..... | 14,491 | 14,334 | 12,723 | 12,520 | 203 | 1,611 | 1,516 | 95 | 157 | — | — |
| 1899–1900..... | 17,092 | 16,855 | 15,503 | 14,984 | 519 | 1,352 | 1,241 | 111 | 238 | — | — |
| 1909–10..... | 19,728 | 19,372 | 17,814 | 16,899 | 915 | 1,558 | 1,441 | 117 | 355 | — | — |
| 1919–20..... | 23,876 | 23,278 | 21,578 | 19,378 | 2,200 | 1,699 | 1,486 | 214 | 598 | — | — |
| 1929–30..... | 29,430 | 28,329 | 25,678 | 21,279 | 4,399 | 2,651 | 2,310 | 341 | 1,101 | — | — |
| 1939–40..... | 29,539 | 28,045 | 25,434 | 18,832 | 6,601 | 2,611 | 2,153 | 458 | 1,494 | 797 | 698 |
| 1949–50..... | 31,151 | 28,492 | 25,111 | 19,387 | 5,725 | 3,380 | 2,708 | 672 | 2,659 | 1,355 | 1,304 |
| Fall 1959..... | 44,497 | 40,857 | 35,182 | 26,911 | 8,271 | 5,675 | 4,640 | 1,035 | 3,640 | 2,181 | 1,459 |
| Fall 1969..... | 59,055 | 51,050 | 45,550 | 32,513 | 13,037 | 5,500 ³ | 4,200 ³ | 1,300 ³ | 8,005 | 5,897 | 2,108 |
| Fall 1979..... | 58,221 | 46,651 | 41,651 | 28,034 | 13,616 | 5,000 ³ | 3,700 ³ | 1,300 ³ | 11,570 | 9,037 | 2,533 |
| Fall 1985..... | 57,226 | 44,979 | 39,422 | 27,034 | 12,388 | 5,557 | 4,195 | 1,362 | 12,247 | 9,479 | 2,768 |
| Fall 1990..... | 60,683 | 46,864 | 41,217 | 29,876 | 11,341 | 5,648 ³ | 4,512 ³ | 1,136 ³ | 13,819 | 10,845 | 2,974 |
| Fall 1991..... | 62,087 | 47,728 | 42,047 | 30,503 | 11,544 | 5,681 | 4,550 | 1,131 | 14,359 | 11,310 | 3,049 |
| Fall 1992..... | 63,181 | 48,694 | 42,823 | 31,086 | 11,737 | 5,870 ³ | 4,746 ³ | 1,125 ³ | 14,487 | 11,385 | 3,103 |
| Fall 1993..... | 63,837 | 49,532 | 43,465 | 31,502 | 11,963 | 6,067 | 4,950 | 1,118 | 14,305 | 11,189 | 3,116 |
| Fall 1994..... | 64,385 | 50,106 | 44,111 | 31,896 | 12,215 | 5,994 ³ | 4,856 ³ | 1,138 ³ | 14,279 | 11,134 | 3,145 |
| Fall 1995..... | 65,020 | 50,759 | 44,840 | 32,338 | 12,502 | 5,918 | 4,756 | 1,163 | 14,262 | 11,092 | 3,169 |
| Fall 1996..... | 65,911 | 51,544 | 45,611 | 32,762 | 12,849 | 5,933 ³ | 4,755 ³ | 1,178 ³ | 14,368 | 11,120 | 3,247 |
| Fall 1997..... | 66,574 | 52,071 | 46,127 | 33,071 | 13,056 | 5,944 | 4,759 | 1,185 | 14,502 | 11,196 | 3,306 |
| Fall 1998..... | 67,033 | 52,526 | 46,539 | 33,344 | 13,195 | 5,988 ³ | 4,776 ³ | 1,212 ³ | 14,507 | 11,138 | 3,369 |
| Fall 1999..... | 67,725 | 52,875 | 46,857 | 33,486 | 13,371 | 6,018 | 4,789 | 1,229 | 14,850 | 11,376 | 3,474 |
| Fall 2000..... | 68,685 | 53,373 | 47,204 | 33,686 | 13,517 | 6,169 ³ | 4,906 ³ | 1,264 ³ | 15,312 | 11,753 | 3,560 |
| Fall 2001..... | 69,920 | 53,992 | 47,672 | 33,936 | 13,736 | 6,320 | 5,023 | 1,296 | 15,928 | 12,233 | 3,695 |
| Fall 2002..... | 71,015 | 54,403 | 48,183 | 34,114 | 14,069 | 6,220 ³ | 4,915 ³ | 1,306 ³ | 16,612 | 12,752 | 3,860 |
| Fall 2003..... | 71,551 | 54,639 | 48,540 | 34,201 | 14,339 | 6,099 | 4,788 | 1,311 | 16,911 | 12,859 | 4,053 |
| Fall 2004..... | 72,154 | 54,882 | 48,795 | 34,178 | 14,618 | 6,087 ³ | 4,756 ³ | 1,331 ³ | 17,272 | 12,980 | 4,292 |
| Fall 2005..... | 72,674 | 55,187 | 49,113 | 34,204 | 14,909 | 6,073 | 4,724 | 1,349 | 17,487 | 13,022 | 4,466 |
| Fall 2006..... | 73,066 | 55,307 | 49,316 | 34,235 | 15,081 | 5,991 ³ | 4,631 ³ | 1,360 ³ | 17,759 | 13,180 | 4,579 |
| Fall 2007..... | 73,449 | 55,201 | 49,291 | 34,204 | 15,086 | 5,910 | 4,546 | 1,364 | 18,248 | 13,491 | 4,757 |
| Fall 2008..... | 74,076 | 54,973 | 49,266 | 34,286 | 14,980 | 5,707 ³ | 4,365 ³ | 1,342 ³ | 19,103 | 13,972 | 5,131 |
| Fall 2009..... | 75,163 | 54,849 | 49,361 | 34,409 | 14,952 | 5,488 | 4,179 | 1,309 | 20,314 | 14,811 | 5,503 |
| Fall 2010..... | 75,886 | 54,867 | 49,484 | 34,625 | 14,860 | 5,382 ³ | 4,084 ³ | 1,299 ³ | 21,019 | 15,142 | 5,877 |
| Fall 2011..... | 75,800 | 54,790 | 49,522 | 34,773 | 14,749 | 5,268 | 3,977 | 1,291 | 21,011 | 15,116 | 5,894 |
| Fall 2012..... | 75,595 | 54,952 | 49,771 | 35,018 | 14,753 | 5,181 ⁴ | 3,906 ⁴ | 1,275 ⁴ | 20,643 | 14,880 | 5,762 |
| Fall 2013 ⁴ | 75,412 | 55,036 | 49,942 | 35,188 | 14,754 | 5,094 | 3,858 | 1,236 | 20,376 | 14,746 | 5,630 |
| Fall 2014 ⁴ | 75,219 | 54,965 | 49,986 | 35,159 | 14,826 | 4,979 | 3,779 | 1,200 | 20,255 | 14,660 | 5,595 |
| Fall 2015 ⁴ | 75,227 | 54,994 | 50,094 | 35,182 | 14,912 | 4,899 | 3,744 | 1,155 | 20,234 | 14,646 | 5,588 |
| Fall 2016 ⁴ | 75,563 | 55,077 | 50,229 | 35,282 | 14,947 | 4,848 | 3,728 | 1,120 | 20,486 | 14,820 | 5,666 |
| Fall 2017 ⁴ | 76,372 | 55,447 | 50,584 | 35,595 | 14,989 | 4,863 | 3,768 | 1,095 | 20,925 | 15,129 | 5,796 |
| Fall 2018 ⁴ | 77,049 | 55,719 | 50,871 | 35,856 | 15,015 | 4,848 | 3,786 | 1,063 | 21,330 | 15,421 | 5,909 |
| Fall 2019 ⁴ | 77,661 | 56,031 | 51,183 | 36,125 | 15,058 | 4,848 | 3,813 | 1,035 | 21,630 | 15,639 | 5,991 |
| Fall 2020 ⁴ | 78,263 | 56,404 | 51,547 | 36,366 | 15,182 | 4,856 | 3,839 | 1,017 | 21,859 | 15,802 | 6,057 |
| Fall 2021 ⁴ | 78,948 | 56,779 | 51,910 | 36,587 | 15,324 | 4,869 | 3,863 | 1,006 | 22,168 | 16,022 | 6,146 |
| Fall 2022 ⁴ | 79,662 | 57,151 | 52,260 | 36,839 | 15,421 | 4,891 | 3,889 | 1,003 | 22,511 | 16,267 | 6,243 |
| Fall 2023 ⁴ | 80,405 | 57,524 | 52,601 | 37,223 | 15,378 | 4,922 | 3,924 | 998 | 22,881 | 16,531 | 6,350 |
| Fall 2024 ⁴ | 81,007 | 57,872 | 52,920 | 37,615 | 15,304 | 4,952 | 3,959 | 994 | 23,135 | 16,716 | 6,419 |

—Not available.

¹Beginning in fall 1985, data include estimates for an expanded universe of private schools. Therefore, direct comparisons with earlier years should be avoided.

²Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 include resident degree-credit students enrolled at any time during the academic year. Beginning in 1959, data include all resident and extension students enrolled at the beginning of the fall term.

³Estimated.

⁴Projected data. Fall 2013 data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Data for 1869–70 through 1949–50 reflect enrollment for the entire school year. Elementary and secondary enrollment includes students in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian), but generally excludes homeschooled children and students in subcollegiate departments of colleges and in federal schools. Excludes preprimary pupils in private schools that do not offer kindergarten or above. Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education

classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1870 to 1910; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1959 through 1979; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1989–90 through 2012–13; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1991–92 through 2011–12; National Elementary and Secondary Enrollment Projection Model, 1972 through 2024; Opening (Fall) Enrollment in Higher Education, 1959; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1969, 1979, and 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Enrollment component; and Enrollment in Degree-Granting Institutions Projection Model, 1980 through 2024. (This table was prepared March 2015.)*

Table 105.40. Number of teachers in elementary and secondary schools, and faculty in degree-granting postsecondary institutions, by control of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2024

[In thousands]

| Year | All levels | | | Elementary and secondary teachers ¹ | | | Degree-granting institutions instructional staff ² | | |
|-------------------------|------------|--------|---------|--|--------|------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Total | Public | Private | Total | Public | Private | Total | Public | Private |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1970..... | 2,766 | 2,373 | 393 | 2,292 | 2,059 | 233 | 474 | 314 | 160 |
| 1975..... | 3,081 | 2,641 | 440 | 2,453 | 2,198 | 255 ³ | 628 | 443 | 185 |
| 1980..... | 3,171 | 2,679 | 492 | 2,485 | 2,184 | 301 | 686 ^{3,4} | 495 ^{3,4} | 191 ^{3,4} |
| 1981..... | 3,145 | 2,636 | 509 | 2,440 | 2,127 | 313 ³ | 705 | 509 | 196 |
| 1982..... | 3,168 | 2,639 | 529 | 2,458 | 2,133 | 325 ³ | 710 ^{3,4} | 506 ^{3,4} | 204 ^{3,4} |
| 1983..... | 3,200 | 2,651 | 549 | 2,476 | 2,139 | 337 | 724 | 512 | 212 |
| 1984..... | 3,225 | 2,673 | 552 | 2,508 | 2,168 | 340 ³ | 717 ^{3,4} | 505 ^{3,4} | 212 ^{3,4} |
| 1985..... | 3,264 | 2,709 | 555 | 2,549 | 2,206 | 343 | 715 ^{3,4} | 503 ^{3,4} | 212 ^{3,4} |
| 1986..... | 3,314 | 2,754 | 560 | 2,592 | 2,244 | 348 ³ | 722 ^{3,4} | 510 ^{3,4} | 212 ^{3,4} |
| 1987..... | 3,424 | 2,832 | 592 | 2,631 | 2,279 | 352 | 793 | 553 | 240 |
| 1988..... | 3,472 | 2,882 | 590 | 2,668 | 2,323 | 345 | 804 ³ | 559 ³ | 245 ³ |
| 1989..... | 3,537 | 2,934 | 603 | 2,713 | 2,357 | 356 | 824 | 577 | 247 |
| 1990..... | 3,577 | 2,972 | 604 | 2,759 | 2,398 | 361 ³ | 817 ³ | 574 ³ | 244 ³ |
| 1991..... | 3,623 | 3,013 | 610 | 2,797 | 2,432 | 365 | 826 | 581 | 245 |
| 1992..... | 3,700 | 3,080 | 621 | 2,823 | 2,459 | 364 ³ | 877 ³ | 621 ³ | 257 ³ |
| 1993..... | 3,784 | 3,154 | 629 | 2,868 | 2,504 | 364 | 915 | 650 | 265 |
| 1994..... | 3,846 | 3,205 | 640 | 2,922 | 2,552 | 370 ³ | 923 ³ | 653 ³ | 270 ³ |
| 1995..... | 3,906 | 3,255 | 651 | 2,974 | 2,598 | 376 | 932 | 657 | 275 |
| 1996..... | 4,006 | 3,339 | 666 | 3,051 | 2,667 | 384 ³ | 954 ³ | 672 ³ | 282 ³ |
| 1997..... | 4,127 | 3,441 | 687 | 3,138 | 2,746 | 391 | 990 | 695 | 295 |
| 1998..... | 4,230 | 3,527 | 703 | 3,230 | 2,830 | 400 ³ | 999 ³ | 697 ³ | 303 ³ |
| 1999..... | 4,347 | 3,624 | 723 | 3,319 | 2,911 | 408 | 1,028 | 713 | 315 |
| 2000..... | 4,433 | 3,682 | 750 | 3,366 | 2,941 | 424 | 1,067 ³ | 741 ³ | 325 ³ |
| 2001..... | 4,554 | 3,771 | 783 | 3,440 | 3,000 | 441 | 1,113 | 771 | 342 |
| 2002..... | 4,631 | 3,829 | 802 | 3,476 | 3,034 | 442 ³ | 1,155 ³ | 794 ³ | 361 ³ |
| 2003..... | 4,663 | 3,840 | 823 | 3,490 | 3,049 | 441 | 1,174 | 792 | 382 |
| 2004..... | 4,774 | 3,909 | 865 | 3,538 | 3,091 | 447 ³ | 1,237 ³ | 818 ³ | 418 ³ |
| 2005..... | 4,883 | 3,984 | 899 | 3,593 | 3,143 | 450 | 1,290 | 841 | 449 |
| 2006..... | 4,944 | 4,021 | 924 | 3,622 | 3,166 | 456 ³ | 1,322 ³ | 854 ³ | 468 ³ |
| 2007..... | 5,028 | 4,077 | 951 | 3,656 | 3,200 | 456 | 1,371 | 877 | 494 |
| 2008..... | 5,065 | 4,107 | 958 | 3,670 | 3,222 | 448 ³ | 1,395 ³ | 885 ³ | 510 ³ |
| 2009..... | 5,086 | 4,123 | 963 | 3,647 | 3,210 | 437 | 1,439 | 914 | 525 |
| 2010..... | 5,038 | 4,044 | 994 | 3,529 | 3,099 | 429 ³ | 1,510 ³ | 945 ³ | 565 ³ |
| 2011..... | 5,049 | 4,057 | 991 | 3,524 | 3,103 | 421 | 1,524 | 954 | 570 |
| 2012..... | 5,054 | 4,067 | 987 | 3,523 | 3,109 | 414 ⁵ | 1,531 ³ | 958 ³ | 573 ³ |
| 2013 ⁶ | 5,071 | 4,087 | 983 | 3,527 | 3,120 | 407 | 1,544 | 968 | 576 |
| 2014 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,520 | 3,122 | 398 | — | — | — |
| 2015 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,521 | 3,129 | 391 | — | — | — |
| 2016 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,525 | 3,138 | 387 | — | — | — |
| 2017 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,577 | 3,185 | 392 | — | — | — |
| 2018 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,617 | 3,224 | 393 | — | — | — |
| 2019 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,660 | 3,264 | 395 | — | — | — |
| 2020 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,700 | 3,302 | 398 | — | — | — |
| 2021 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,743 | 3,342 | 401 | — | — | — |
| 2022 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,788 | 3,383 | 405 | — | — | — |
| 2023 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,840 | 3,429 | 410 | — | — | — |
| 2024 ⁵ | — | — | — | 3,881 | 3,466 | 415 | — | — | — |

—Not available.

¹Includes teachers in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Teachers are reported in terms of full-time equivalents.

²Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Includes full-time and part-time faculty with the rank of instructor or above in colleges, universities, professional schools, and 2-year colleges. Excludes teaching assistants.

³Estimated.

⁴Inclusion of institutions is not consistent with surveys for 1987 and later years.

⁵Projected.

⁶Data for elementary and secondary teachers are projected and data for degree-granting institutions faculty are actual.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Headcounts are used to report data for degree-granting institutions faculty.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools*, 1970 and 1975; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1980 through 2012; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2011–12; Elementary and Secondary Teacher Projection Model, 1973 through 2024; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Staff" survey, 1970 and 1975; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87–99); IPEDS Winter 2001–02 through Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; IPEDS Spring 2014, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, EEO-6, 1981 and 1983; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 105.50. Number of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1980–81 through 2012–13

| Level and control of institution | 1980–81 | 1990–91 | 1999–2000 | 2000–01 | 2003–04 | 2004–05 | 2005–06 | 2006–07 | 2007–08 | 2008–09 | 2009–10 | 2010–11 | 2011–12 | 2012–13 |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| All institutions | — | — | 131,414 | — | 136,819 | — | 138,899 | — | 139,207 | — | 138,925 | — | 136,423 | — |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 106,746 | 109,228 | 125,007 | — | 130,407 | — | 132,436 | — | 132,656 | — | 132,183 | — | 129,189 | — |
| Elementary | 72,659 | 74,716 | 86,433 | — | 89,252 | — | 88,896 | — | 88,982 | — | 88,565 | — | 86,386 | — |
| Secondary | 24,856 | 23,602 | 24,903 | — | 25,476 | — | 26,925 | — | 27,575 | — | 27,427 | — | 27,034 | — |
| Combined | 5,202 | 8,847 | 12,197 | — | 13,931 | — | 14,964 | — | 14,837 | — | 14,895 | — | 14,799 | — |
| Other ¹ | 4,029 | 2,063 | 1,474 | — | 1,749 | — | 1,651 | — | 1,262 | — | 1,296 | — | 971 | — |
| Public schools..... | 85,982 | 84,538 | 92,012 | 93,273 | 95,726 | 96,513 | 97,382 | 98,793 | 98,916 | 98,706 | 98,817 | 98,817 | 98,328 | 98,454 |
| Elementary..... | 59,326 | 59,015 | 64,131 | 64,601 | 65,758 | 65,984 | 66,026 | 66,458 | 67,112 | 67,148 | 67,140 | 67,086 | 66,689 | 66,718 |
| Secondary..... | 22,619 | 21,135 | 22,365 | 21,994 | 22,782 | 23,445 | 23,998 | 23,920 | 24,643 | 24,348 | 24,651 | 24,544 | 24,357 | 24,280 |
| Combined | 1,743 | 2,325 | 4,042 | 5,096 | 5,437 | 5,572 | 5,707 | 5,984 | 5,899 | 5,623 | 5,730 | 6,137 | 6,311 | 6,371 |
| Other ¹ | 2,294 | 2,063 | 1,474 | 1,582 | 1,749 | 1,512 | 1,651 | 2,431 | 1,262 | 1,587 | 1,296 | 1,050 | 971 | 1,085 |
| Private schools ² | 20,764 | 24,690 | 32,995 | — | 34,681 | — | 35,054 | — | 33,740 | — | 33,366 | — | 30,861 | — |
| Elementary..... | 13,333 | 15,701 | 22,302 | — | 23,494 | — | 22,870 | — | 21,870 | — | 21,425 | — | 19,697 | — |
| Schools with highest grade of kindergarten..... | † | † | 5,952 | — | 6,297 | — | 6,059 | — | 5,522 | — | 5,275 | — | 4,658 | — |
| Secondary..... | 2,237 | 2,467 | 2,538 | — | 2,694 | — | 2,927 | — | 2,932 | — | 2,776 | — | 2,677 | — |
| Combined | 3,459 | 6,522 | 8,155 | — | 8,494 | — | 9,257 | — | 8,938 | — | 9,165 | — | 8,488 | — |
| Other ¹ | 1,735 | (⁹) | (⁹) | — | (⁹) | — | (⁹) | — | (⁹) | — | (⁹) | — | (⁹) | — |
| Postsecondary Title IV institutions..... | — | — | 6,407 | 6,479 | 6,412 | 6,383 | 6,463 | 6,536 | 6,551 | 6,632 | 6,742 | 7,021 | 7,234 | 7,253 |
| Public..... | — | — | 2,078 | 2,084 | 2,047 | 2,027 | 2,013 | 2,009 | 2,004 | 1,997 | 1,989 | 2,015 | 2,011 | 1,981 |
| Private | — | — | 4,329 | 4,395 | 4,365 | 4,356 | 4,450 | 4,527 | 4,547 | 4,635 | 4,753 | 5,006 | 5,223 | 5,272 |
| Nonprofit | — | — | 1,936 | 1,950 | 1,913 | 1,875 | 1,866 | 1,848 | 1,815 | 1,809 | 1,809 | 1,812 | 1,830 | 1,820 |
| For-profit | — | — | 2,393 | 2,445 | 2,452 | 2,481 | 2,584 | 2,679 | 2,732 | 2,826 | 2,944 | 3,194 | 3,393 | 3,452 |
| Title IV non-degree-granting institutions..... | — | — | 2,323 | 2,297 | 2,176 | 2,167 | 2,187 | 2,222 | 2,199 | 2,223 | 2,247 | 2,422 | 2,528 | 2,527 |
| Public..... | — | — | 396 | 386 | 327 | 327 | 320 | 321 | 319 | 321 | 317 | 359 | 362 | 358 |
| Private..... | — | — | 1,927 | 1,911 | 1,849 | 1,840 | 1,867 | 1,901 | 1,880 | 1,902 | 1,930 | 2,063 | 2,166 | 2,169 |
| Nonprofit | — | — | 255 | 255 | 249 | 238 | 219 | 208 | 191 | 180 | 185 | 182 | 177 | 168 |
| For-profit..... | — | — | 1,672 | 1,656 | 1,600 | 1,602 | 1,648 | 1,693 | 1,689 | 1,722 | 1,745 | 1,881 | 1,989 | 2,001 |
| Title IV degree-granting institutions..... | 3,231 | 3,559 | 4,084 | 4,182 | 4,236 | 4,216 | 4,276 | 4,314 | 4,352 | 4,409 | 4,495 | 4,599 | 4,706 | 4,726 |
| 2-year colleges..... | 1,274 | 1,418 | 1,721 | 1,732 | 1,706 | 1,683 | 1,694 | 1,685 | 1,677 | 1,690 | 1,721 | 1,729 | 1,738 | 1,700 |
| Public..... | 945 | 972 | 1,068 | 1,076 | 1,086 | 1,061 | 1,053 | 1,045 | 1,032 | 1,024 | 1,000 | 978 | 967 | 934 |
| Private..... | 329 | 446 | 653 | 656 | 620 | 622 | 641 | 640 | 645 | 666 | 721 | 751 | 771 | 766 |
| Nonprofit..... | 182 | 167 | 150 | 144 | 118 | 112 | 113 | 107 | 92 | 92 | 85 | 87 | 100 | 97 |
| For-profit..... | 147 | 279 | 503 | 512 | 502 | 510 | 528 | 533 | 553 | 574 | 636 | 664 | 671 | 669 |
| 4-year colleges..... | 1,957 | 2,141 | 2,363 | 2,450 | 2,530 | 2,533 | 2,582 | 2,629 | 2,675 | 2,719 | 2,774 | 2,870 | 2,968 | 3,026 |
| Public..... | 552 | 595 | 614 | 622 | 634 | 639 | 640 | 643 | 653 | 652 | 672 | 678 | 682 | 689 |
| Private..... | 1,405 | 1,546 | 1,749 | 1,828 | 1,896 | 1,894 | 1,942 | 1,986 | 2,022 | 2,067 | 2,102 | 2,192 | 2,286 | 2,337 |
| Nonprofit..... | 1,387 | 1,482 | 1,531 | 1,551 | 1,546 | 1,525 | 1,534 | 1,533 | 1,532 | 1,537 | 1,539 | 1,543 | 1,553 | 1,555 |
| For-profit..... | 18 | 64 | 218 | 277 | 350 | 369 | 408 | 453 | 490 | 530 | 563 | 649 | 733 | 782 |

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes special education, alternative, and other schools not classified by grade span. Because of changes in survey definitions, figures for "other" schools are not comparable from year to year.

²Data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 include schools with first or higher grades. Data for 1997–98 and later years include schools with kindergarten or higher grades.

³Included in the elementary, secondary, and combined categories.

NOTE: Postsecondary data for 1980–81 and 1990–91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for Title IV degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the ear-

lier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 1989–90 through 2012–13; *Private Schools in American Education; Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools, 1980–81*; Schools and Staffing Survey (SASS), "Private School Data File," 1990–91; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2011–12; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities" survey, 1980–81; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC:90–99); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2012, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared March 2015.)

Table 106.10. Expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: Selected years, 1929–30 through 2013–14

| Year | Gross domestic product (GDP) (in billions of current dollars) | School year | Expenditures for education in current dollars | | | | | |
|-----------|--|----------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|
| | | | All educational institutions | | All elementary and secondary schools | | All degree-granting postsecondary institutions | |
| | | | Amount (in millions) | As a percent of GDP | Amount (in millions) | As a percent of GDP | Amount (in millions) | As a percent of GDP |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1929..... | \$104.6 | 1929–30 | — | — | — | — | \$632 | 0.6 |
| 1939..... | 93.5 | 1939–40 | — | — | — | — | 758 | 0.8 |
| 1949..... | 272.8 | 1949–50 | \$8,494 | 3.1 | \$6,249 | 2.3 | 2,246 | 0.8 |
| 1959..... | 522.5 | 1959–60 | 22,314 | 4.3 | 16,713 | 3.2 | 5,601 | 1.1 |
| 1961..... | 563.3 | 1961–62 | 26,828 | 4.8 | 19,673 | 3.5 | 7,155 | 1.3 |
| 1963..... | 638.6 | 1963–64 | 32,003 | 5.0 | 22,825 | 3.6 | 9,178 | 1.4 |
| 1965..... | 743.7 | 1965–66 | 40,558 | 5.5 | 28,048 | 3.8 | 12,509 | 1.7 |
| 1967..... | 861.7 | 1967–68 | 51,558 | 6.0 | 35,077 | 4.1 | 16,481 | 1.9 |
| 1969..... | 1,019.9 | 1969–70 | 64,227 | 6.3 | 43,183 | 4.2 | 21,043 | 2.1 |
| 1970..... | 1,075.9 | 1970–71 | 71,575 | 6.7 | 48,200 | 4.5 | 23,375 | 2.2 |
| 1971..... | 1,167.8 | 1971–72 | 76,510 | 6.6 | 50,950 | 4.4 | 25,560 | 2.2 |
| 1972..... | 1,282.4 | 1972–73 | 82,908 | 6.5 | 54,952 | 4.3 | 27,956 | 2.2 |
| 1973..... | 1,428.5 | 1973–74 | 91,084 | 6.4 | 60,370 | 4.2 | 30,714 | 2.2 |
| 1974..... | 1,548.8 | 1974–75 | 103,903 | 6.7 | 68,846 | 4.4 | 35,058 | 2.3 |
| 1975..... | 1,688.9 | 1975–76 | 114,004 | 6.8 | 75,101 | 4.4 | 38,903 | 2.3 |
| 1976..... | 1,877.6 | 1976–77 | 121,793 | 6.5 | 79,194 | 4.2 | 42,600 | 2.3 |
| 1977..... | 2,086.0 | 1977–78 | 132,515 | 6.4 | 86,544 | 4.1 | 45,971 | 2.2 |
| 1978..... | 2,356.6 | 1978–79 | 143,733 | 6.1 | 93,012 | 3.9 | 50,721 | 2.2 |
| 1979..... | 2,632.1 | 1979–80 | 160,075 | 6.1 | 103,162 | 3.9 | 56,914 | 2.2 |
| 1980..... | 2,862.5 | 1980–81 | 176,378 | 6.2 | 112,325 | 3.9 | 64,053 | 2.2 |
| 1981..... | 3,211.0 | 1981–82 | 190,825 | 5.9 | 120,486 | 3.8 | 70,339 | 2.2 |
| 1982..... | 3,345.0 | 1982–83 | 204,661 | 6.1 | 128,725 | 3.8 | 75,936 | 2.3 |
| 1983..... | 3,638.1 | 1983–84 | 220,993 | 6.1 | 139,000 | 3.8 | 81,993 | 2.3 |
| 1984..... | 4,040.7 | 1984–85 | 239,351 | 5.9 | 149,400 | 3.7 | 89,951 | 2.2 |
| 1985..... | 4,346.7 | 1985–86 | 259,336 | 6.0 | 161,800 | 3.7 | 97,536 | 2.2 |
| 1986..... | 4,590.2 | 1986–87 | 280,964 | 6.1 | 175,200 | 3.8 | 105,764 | 2.3 |
| 1987..... | 4,870.2 | 1987–88 | 301,786 | 6.2 | 187,999 | 3.9 | 113,787 | 2.3 |
| 1988..... | 5,252.6 | 1988–89 | 333,245 | 6.3 | 209,377 | 4.0 | 123,867 | 2.4 |
| 1989..... | 5,657.7 | 1989–90 | 365,825 | 6.5 | 231,170 | 4.1 | 134,656 | 2.4 |
| 1990..... | 5,979.6 | 1990–91 | 395,318 | 6.6 | 249,230 | 4.2 | 146,088 | 2.4 |
| 1991..... | 6,174.0 | 1991–92 | 417,944 | 6.8 | 261,755 | 4.2 | 156,189 | 2.5 |
| 1992..... | 6,539.3 | 1992–93 | 439,676 | 6.7 | 274,435 | 4.2 | 165,241 | 2.5 |
| 1993..... | 6,878.7 | 1993–94 | 460,756 | 6.7 | 287,407 | 4.2 | 173,351 | 2.5 |
| 1994..... | 7,308.8 | 1994–95 | 485,169 | 6.6 | 302,200 | 4.1 | 182,969 | 2.5 |
| 1995..... | 7,664.1 | 1995–96 | 508,523 | 6.6 | 318,046 | 4.1 | 190,476 | 2.5 |
| 1996..... | 8,100.2 | 1996–97 | 538,854 | 6.7 | 338,951 | 4.2 | 199,903 ¹ | 2.5 |
| 1997..... | 8,608.5 | 1997–98 | 570,471 | 6.6 | 361,615 | 4.2 | 208,856 ¹ | 2.4 |
| 1998..... | 9,089.2 | 1998–99 | 603,847 | 6.6 | 384,638 | 4.2 | 219,209 | 2.4 |
| 1999..... | 9,660.6 | 1999–2000 | 649,322 | 6.7 | 412,538 | 4.3 | 236,784 | 2.5 |
| 2000..... | 10,284.8 | 2000–01 | 705,017 | 6.9 | 444,811 | 4.3 | 260,206 | 2.5 |
| 2001..... | 10,621.8 | 2001–02 | 752,780 | 7.1 | 472,064 | 4.4 | 280,715 | 2.6 |
| 2002..... | 10,977.5 | 2002–03 | 795,691 | 7.2 | 492,807 | 4.5 | 302,884 | 2.8 |
| 2003..... | 11,510.7 | 2003–04 | 830,293 | 7.2 | 513,542 | 4.5 | 316,751 | 2.8 |
| 2004..... | 12,274.9 | 2004–05 | 875,988 | 7.1 | 540,969 | 4.4 | 335,019 | 2.7 |
| 2005..... | 13,093.7 | 2005–06 | 925,246 | 7.1 | 571,669 | 4.4 | 353,577 | 2.7 |
| 2006..... | 13,855.9 | 2006–07 | 984,034 | 7.1 | 608,495 | 4.4 | 375,539 | 2.7 |
| 2007..... | 14,477.6 | 2007–08 | 1,054,904 | 7.3 | 646,414 | 4.5 | 408,490 | 2.8 |
| 2008..... | 14,718.6 | 2008–09 | 1,089,670 | 7.4 | 658,926 | 4.5 | 430,744 | 2.9 |
| 2009..... | 14,418.7 | 2009–10 | 1,100,902 | 7.6 | 654,418 | 4.5 | 446,484 | 3.1 |
| 2010..... | 14,964.4 | 2010–11 | 1,123,565 | 7.5 | 652,356 | 4.4 | 471,209 | 3.1 |
| 2011..... | 15,517.9 | 2011–12 | 1,137,011 | 7.3 | 648,567 | 4.2 | 488,444 | 3.1 |
| 2012..... | 16,163.2 | 2012–13 ² | 1,165,000 | 7.2 | 666,000 | 4.1 | 498,939 | 3.1 |
| 2013..... | 16,768.1 | 2013–14 ³ | 1,194,000 | 7.1 | 682,000 | 4.1 | 512,000 | 3.1 |

—Not available.

¹Estimated by the National Center for Education Statistics based on enrollment data for the given year and actual expenditures for prior years.

²Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

³Estimated by the National Center for Education Statistics based on teacher and enrollment data, and actual expenditures for prior years.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Expenditures for colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid pro-

grams. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1929–30 through 1949–50*; *Statistics of State School Systems, 1959–60 through 1969–70*; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2011–12; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-FY87–99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Finance component. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved May 1, 2015, from http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm. (This table was prepared May 2015.)

Table 106.20. Expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1899–1900 through 2013–14
[In millions]

| School year | Current dollars | | | | | | | Constant 2013–14 dollars ¹ | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|--|---------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--|
| | Total | Elementary and secondary schools | | | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions | | | Total | Elementary and secondary schools | | Degree-granting postsecondary institutions |
| | | Total | Public | Private ² | Total | Public | Private | | Total | Public | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1899–1900..... | — | — | \$215 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1909–10..... | — | — | 426 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 1919–20..... | — | — | 1,036 | — | — | — | — | — | — | \$12,775 | — |
| 1929–30..... | — | — | 2,317 | — | \$632 | \$292 | \$341 | — | — | 31,803 | \$8,679 |
| 1939–40..... | — | — | 2,344 | — | 758 | 392 | 367 | — | — | 39,411 | 12,752 |
| 1949–50..... | \$8,494 | \$6,249 | 5,838 | \$411 | 2,246 | 1,154 | 1,092 | \$84,274 | \$61,995 | 57,917 | 22,280 |
| 1959–60..... | 22,314 | 16,713 | 15,613 | 1,100 | 5,601 | 3,131 | 2,470 | 178,438 | 133,650 | 124,854 | 44,787 |
| 1969–70..... | 64,227 | 43,183 | 40,683 | 2,500 | 21,043 | 13,250 | 7,794 | 399,498 | 268,607 | 253,057 | 130,891 |
| 1970–71..... | 71,575 | 48,200 | 45,500 | 2,700 | 23,375 | 14,996 | 8,379 | 423,353 | 285,093 | 269,123 | 138,260 |
| 1971–72..... | 76,510 | 50,950 | 48,050 | 2,900 | 25,560 | 16,484 | 9,075 | 436,870 | 290,925 | 274,367 | 145,945 |
| 1972–73..... | 82,908 | 54,952 | 51,852 | 3,100 | 27,956 | 18,204 | 9,752 | 455,068 | 301,624 | 284,608 | 153,444 |
| 1973–74..... | 91,084 | 60,370 | 56,970 | 3,400 | 30,714 | 20,336 | 10,377 | 459,016 | 304,236 | 287,101 | 154,781 |
| 1974–75..... | 103,903 | 68,846 | 64,846 | 4,000 | 35,058 | 23,490 | 11,568 | 471,381 | 312,335 | 294,188 | 159,046 |
| 1975–76..... | 114,004 | 75,101 | 70,601 | 4,500 | 38,903 | 26,184 | 12,719 | 483,014 | 318,188 | 299,122 | 164,826 |
| 1976–77..... | 121,793 | 79,194 | 74,194 | 5,000 | 42,600 | 28,635 | 13,965 | 487,585 | 317,042 | 297,025 | 170,543 |
| 1977–78..... | 132,515 | 86,544 | 80,844 | 5,700 | 45,971 | 30,725 | 15,246 | 497,127 | 324,669 | 303,285 | 172,458 |
| 1978–79..... | 143,733 | 93,012 | 86,712 | 6,300 | 50,721 | 33,733 | 16,988 | 493,026 | 319,045 | 297,435 | 173,981 |
| 1979–80..... | 160,075 | 103,162 | 95,962 | 7,200 | 56,914 | 37,768 | 19,146 | 484,487 | 312,231 | 290,440 | 172,256 |
| 1980–81..... | 176,378 | 112,325 | 104,125 | 8,200 | 64,053 | 42,280 | 21,773 | 478,416 | 304,676 | 282,434 | 173,740 |
| 1981–82..... | 190,825 | 120,486 | 111,186 | 9,300 | 70,339 | 46,219 | 24,120 | 476,447 | 300,826 | 277,606 | 175,621 |
| 1982–83..... | 204,661 | 128,725 | 118,425 | 10,300 | 75,936 | 49,573 | 26,363 | 489,947 | 308,161 | 283,503 | 181,786 |
| 1983–84..... | 220,993 | 139,000 | 127,500 | 11,500 | 81,993 | 53,087 | 28,907 | 510,163 | 320,881 | 294,334 | 189,282 |
| 1984–85..... | 239,351 | 149,400 | 137,000 | 12,400 | 89,951 | 58,315 | 31,637 | 531,729 | 331,899 | 304,351 | 199,831 |
| 1985–86..... | 259,336 | 161,800 | 148,600 | 13,200 | 97,536 | 63,194 | 34,342 | 559,978 | 349,371 | 320,869 | 210,607 |
| 1986–87..... | 280,964 | 175,200 | 160,900 | 14,300 | 105,764 | 67,654 | 38,110 | 593,501 | 370,088 | 339,881 | 223,412 |
| 1987–88..... | 301,786 | 187,999 | 172,699 | 15,300 | 113,787 | 72,641 | 41,145 | 612,123 | 381,324 | 350,291 | 230,799 |
| 1988–89..... | 333,245 | 209,377 | 192,977 | 16,400 | 123,867 | 78,946 | 44,922 | 646,092 | 405,939 | 374,143 | 240,153 |
| 1989–90..... | 365,825 | 231,170 | 212,770 | 18,400 | 134,656 | 85,771 | 48,885 | 676,956 | 427,777 | 393,728 | 249,179 |
| 1990–91..... | 395,318 | 249,230 | 229,430 | 19,800 | 146,088 | 92,961 | 53,127 | 693,610 | 437,290 | 402,549 | 256,321 |
| 1991–92..... | 417,944 | 261,755 | 241,055 | 20,700 | 156,189 | 98,847 | 57,342 | 710,542 | 445,007 | 409,815 | 265,536 |
| 1992–93..... | 439,676 | 274,435 | 252,935 | 21,500 | 165,241 | 104,570 | 60,671 | 724,848 | 452,432 | 416,987 | 272,416 |
| 1993–94..... | 460,757 | 287,407 | 265,307 | 22,100 | 173,351 | 109,310 | 64,041 | 740,422 | 461,853 | 426,339 | 278,569 |
| 1994–95..... | 485,169 | 302,200 | 279,000 | 23,200 | 182,969 | 115,465 | 67,504 | 757,926 | 472,095 | 435,852 | 285,832 |
| 1995–96..... | 508,523 | 318,046 | 293,646 | 24,400 | 190,476 | 119,525 | 70,952 | 773,369 | 483,690 | 446,582 | 289,679 |
| 1996–97..... | 538,854 | 338,951 | 313,151 | 25,800 | 199,903 ² | 125,978 | 73,925 ² | 796,765 | 501,183 | 463,034 | 295,582 ² |
| 1997–98..... | 570,471 | 361,615 | 334,315 | 27,300 | 208,856 ² | 132,846 | 76,010 ² | 828,735 | 525,326 | 485,666 | 303,410 ² |
| 1998–99..... | 603,847 | 384,638 | 355,838 | 28,800 | 219,209 | 140,539 | 78,670 | 862,293 | 549,263 | 508,136 | 313,030 |
| 1999–2000..... | 649,322 | 412,538 | 381,838 | 30,700 | 236,784 | 152,325 | 84,459 | 901,216 | 572,575 | 529,966 | 328,641 |
| 2000–01..... | 705,017 | 444,811 | 410,811 | 34,000 | 260,206 | 170,345 | 89,861 | 946,103 | 596,918 | 551,291 | 349,185 |
| 2001–02..... | 752,780 | 472,064 | 435,364 | 36,700 | 280,715 | 183,436 | 97,280 | 992,624 | 622,469 | 574,076 | 370,154 |
| 2002–03..... | 795,691 | 492,807 | 454,907 | 37,900 | 302,884 | 197,026 | 105,858 | 1,026,646 | 635,847 | 586,947 | 390,798 |
| 2003–04..... | 830,293 | 513,542 | 474,242 | 39,300 | 316,751 | 205,069 | 111,682 | 1,048,355 | 648,415 | 598,793 | 399,940 |
| 2004–05..... | 875,988 | 540,969 | 499,569 | 41,400 | 335,019 | 215,794 | 119,225 | 1,073,740 | 663,091 | 612,345 | 410,649 |
| 2005–06..... | 925,246 | 571,669 | 528,269 | 43,400 | 353,577 | 226,550 | 127,027 | 1,092,513 | 675,016 | 623,770 | 417,497 |
| 2006–07..... | 984,034 | 608,495 | 562,195 | 46,300 | 375,539 | 238,829 | 136,710 | 1,132,638 | 700,387 | 647,095 | 432,251 |
| 2007–08..... | 1,054,904 | 646,414 | 597,314 | 49,100 | 408,490 | 261,046 | 147,444 | 1,170,827 | 717,448 | 662,953 | 453,379 |
| 2008–09..... | 1,089,670 | 658,926 | 610,326 | 48,600 | 430,744 | 273,030 | 157,714 | 1,192,760 | 721,265 | 668,067 | 471,495 |
| 2009–10..... | 1,100,902 | 654,418 | 607,018 | 47,400 | 446,484 | 281,368 | 165,115 | 1,193,506 | 709,466 | 658,079 | 484,040 |
| 2010–11..... | 1,123,565 | 652,356 | 604,356 | 48,000 | 471,209 | 296,114 | 175,095 | 1,194,098 | 693,308 | 642,295 | 500,790 |
| 2011–12..... | 1,137,011 | 648,567 | 601,767 | 46,800 | 488,444 | 305,534 | 182,910 | 1,173,990 | 669,660 | 621,338 | 504,330 |
| 2012–13 ³ | 1,165,000 | 666,000 | 619,000 | 47,000 | 498,939 | 311,425 | 187,514 | 1,183,000 | 676,000 | 629,000 | 507,000 |
| 2013–14 ³ | 1,194,000 | 682,000 | 635,000 | 47,000 | 512,000 | 319,000 | 193,000 | 1,194,000 | 682,000 | 635,000 | 512,000 |

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.²Estimated by the National Center for Education Statistics based on enrollment data for the given year and actual expenditures for prior years.³Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Expenditures for public and private colleges and universities in 1929–30 and 1939–40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949–50 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions.

Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1899–1900 and 1909–10; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1959–60 and 1969–70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2011–12; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey," (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2014, Finance component; and unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared May 2015.)*

Table 106.30. Amount and percentage distribution of direct general expenditures of state and local governments, by function: Selected years, 1970–71 through 2011–12

| Function | 1970–71 | 1980–81 | 1990–91 | 2000–01 | 2006–07 | 2007–08 | 2008–09 | 2009–10 | 2010–11 | 2011–12 |
|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Amount (in millions of current dollars) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total direct general expenditures | \$150,674 | \$407,449 | \$908,108 | \$1,621,757 | \$2,259,364 | \$2,401,417 | \$2,495,901 | \$2,537,892 | \$2,579,509 | \$2,587,317 |
| Education and public libraries | 60,174 | 147,649 | 313,744 | 571,374 | 784,936 | 837,582 | 862,819 | 871,109 | 872,969 | 880,642 |
| Education | 59,413 | 145,784 | 309,302 | 563,572 | 774,170 | 826,061 | 851,689 | 860,118 | 862,271 | 869,196 |
| Public libraries | 761 | 1,865 | 4,442 | 7,802 | 10,766 | 11,521 | 11,130 | 10,991 | 10,699 | 11,447 |
| Social services and income maintenance | 30,376 | 92,555 | 214,919 | 396,086 | 583,532 | 619,237 | 661,111 | 689,435 | 729,846 | 731,695 |
| Public welfare | 18,226 | 54,121 | 130,402 | 257,380 | 384,634 | 404,198 | 432,428 | 456,200 | 490,645 | 485,588 |
| Hospitals and health | 11,205 | 36,101 | 81,110 | 134,010 | 193,885 | 209,904 | 223,180 | 227,285 | 233,018 | 240,153 |
| Social insurance administration | 945 | 2,276 | 3,250 | 4,359 | 3,983 | 4,055 | 4,570 | 5,157 | 5,256 | 5,116 |
| Veterans' services | † | 57 | 157 | 337 | 1,031 | 1,080 | 933 | 794 | 927 | 838 |
| Transportation ¹ | 19,819 | 39,231 | 75,410 | 130,422 | 171,653 | 181,607 | 184,166 | 187,073 | 183,282 | 187,292 |
| Public safety | 9,416 | 31,233 | 79,932 | 146,544 | 202,969 | 216,471 | 225,735 | 224,346 | 225,202 | 225,532 |
| Police and fire protection | 7,531 | 21,283 | 46,568 | 84,554 | 120,690 | 128,768 | 135,904 | 137,106 | 138,147 | 139,377 |
| Correction | 1,885 | 7,393 | 27,356 | 52,370 | 68,030 | 72,753 | 75,096 | 73,100 | 73,243 | 72,577 |
| Protective inspection and regulation | † | 2,557 | 6,008 | 9,620 | 14,250 | 14,951 | 14,735 | 14,139 | 13,812 | 13,578 |
| Environment and housing | 11,832 | 35,223 | 76,167 | 124,203 | 179,645 | 191,828 | 196,750 | 198,223 | 200,491 | 195,513 |
| Natural resources, parks, and recreation | 5,191 | 13,239 | 28,505 | 50,082 | 66,180 | 70,380 | 71,714 | 68,680 | 67,053 | 66,413 |
| Housing and community development | 2,554 | 7,086 | 16,648 | 27,402 | 46,593 | 51,071 | 49,885 | 53,923 | 56,284 | 53,141 |
| Sewerage and sanitation | 4,087 | 14,898 | 31,014 | 46,718 | 66,872 | 70,378 | 75,152 | 75,620 | 77,154 | 75,959 |
| Governmental administration | 6,703 | 20,001 | 48,461 | 85,910 | 119,385 | 125,789 | 128,350 | 126,719 | 123,851 | 123,932 |
| Financial administration | 2,271 | 7,230 | 16,995 | 30,007 | 39,745 | 40,350 | 40,576 | 40,241 | 39,351 | 38,984 |
| General control ² | 4,432 | 12,771 | 31,466 | 55,903 | 79,640 | 85,439 | 87,775 | 86,479 | 84,500 | 84,948 |
| Interest on general debt | 5,089 | 17,131 | 52,234 | 73,836 | 93,658 | 101,008 | 104,449 | 105,715 | 108,478 | 109,118 |
| Other direct general expenditures | 7,265 | 24,426 | 47,242 | 93,382 | 123,585 | 127,895 | 132,521 | 135,273 | 135,388 | 133,592 |
| Amount (in millions of constant 2013–14 dollars) ³ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total direct general expenditures | \$891,208 | \$1,105,185 | \$1,593,337 | \$2,176,333 | \$2,600,564 | \$2,665,307 | \$2,732,031 | \$2,751,369 | \$2,741,438 | \$2,671,466 |
| Education and public libraries | 355,918 | 400,490 | 550,485 | 766,761 | 903,474 | 929,623 | 944,448 | 944,383 | 927,770 | 909,284 |
| Education | 351,417 | 395,432 | 542,691 | 756,291 | 891,092 | 916,836 | 932,265 | 932,467 | 916,400 | 897,465 |
| Public libraries | 4,501 | 5,059 | 7,794 | 10,470 | 12,392 | 12,787 | 12,183 | 11,916 | 11,370 | 11,819 |
| Social services and income maintenance | 179,668 | 251,051 | 377,090 | 531,531 | 671,654 | 687,284 | 723,657 | 747,427 | 775,663 | 755,493 |
| Public welfare | 107,803 | 146,800 | 228,799 | 345,394 | 442,720 | 448,615 | 473,339 | 494,573 | 521,445 | 501,381 |
| Hospitals and health | 66,275 | 97,922 | 142,313 | 179,836 | 223,164 | 232,970 | 244,295 | 246,403 | 247,646 | 247,964 |
| Social insurance administration | 5,589 | 6,174 | 5,702 | 5,849 | 4,584 | 4,500 | 5,002 | 5,590 | 5,586 | 5,283 |
| Veterans' services | † | 155 | 275 | 452 | 1,186 | 1,199 | 1,022 | 860 | 985 | 865 |
| Transportation ¹ | 117,226 | 106,412 | 132,312 | 175,021 | 197,576 | 201,564 | 201,589 | 202,809 | 194,788 | 193,384 |
| Public safety | 55,694 | 84,718 | 140,246 | 196,657 | 233,621 | 240,259 | 247,091 | 243,217 | 239,339 | 232,867 |
| Police and fire protection | 44,544 | 57,729 | 81,707 | 113,468 | 138,916 | 142,918 | 148,761 | 146,639 | 146,819 | 143,910 |
| Correction | 11,149 | 20,053 | 47,998 | 70,279 | 78,303 | 80,747 | 82,201 | 79,249 | 77,841 | 74,937 |
| Protective inspection and regulation | † | 6,936 | 10,541 | 12,910 | 16,402 | 16,594 | 16,129 | 15,328 | 14,679 | 14,020 |
| Environment and housing | 69,984 | 95,541 | 133,640 | 166,675 | 206,774 | 212,908 | 215,364 | 214,897 | 213,077 | 201,872 |
| Natural resources, parks, and recreation | 30,704 | 35,910 | 50,014 | 67,209 | 76,174 | 78,114 | 78,498 | 74,457 | 71,263 | 68,573 |
| Housing and community development | 15,106 | 19,220 | 29,210 | 36,773 | 53,630 | 56,683 | 54,604 | 58,459 | 59,817 | 54,870 |
| Sewerage and sanitation | 24,174 | 40,410 | 54,416 | 62,694 | 76,970 | 78,111 | 82,261 | 81,981 | 81,998 | 78,429 |
| Governmental administration | 39,647 | 54,252 | 85,028 | 115,287 | 137,414 | 139,612 | 140,493 | 137,378 | 131,626 | 127,963 |
| Financial administration | 13,433 | 19,611 | 29,819 | 40,268 | 45,747 | 44,784 | 44,414 | 43,625 | 41,821 | 40,252 |
| General control ² | 26,214 | 34,641 | 55,209 | 75,019 | 91,667 | 94,828 | 96,079 | 93,753 | 89,804 | 87,711 |
| Interest on general debt | 30,100 | 46,467 | 91,648 | 99,085 | 107,802 | 112,107 | 114,331 | 114,607 | 115,288 | 112,667 |
| Other direct general expenditures | 42,971 | 66,254 | 82,889 | 125,315 | 142,249 | 141,949 | 145,059 | 146,651 | 143,887 | 137,937 |
| Percentage distribution | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total direct general expenditures | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Education and public libraries | 39.9 | 36.2 | 34.5 | 35.2 | 34.7 | 34.9 | 34.6 | 34.3 | 33.8 | 34.0 |
| Education | 39.4 | 35.8 | 34.1 | 34.8 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 33.4 | 33.6 |
| Public libraries | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Social services and income maintenance | 20.2 | 22.7 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 28.3 | 28.3 |
| Public welfare | 12.1 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 18.8 |
| Hospitals and health | 7.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 |
| Social insurance administration | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Veterans' services | † | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # | # |
| Transportation ¹ | 13.2 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| Public safety | 6.2 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Police and fire protection | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Correction | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Protective inspection and regulation | † | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Environment and housing | 7.9 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| Natural resources, parks, and recreation | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Housing and community development | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Sewerage and sanitation | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Governmental administration | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Financial administration | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| General control ² | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Interest on general debt | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Other direct general expenditures | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 |

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹As of 2006–07, no longer includes transit subsidies.

²Includes judicial and legal expenditures, expenditures on general public buildings, and other governmental administration expenditures.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Excludes monies paid by states to the federal government. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances.
Retrieved January 13, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 106.40. Direct general expenditures of state and local governments for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2010–11 and 2011–12

[In millions of current dollars. Standard errors appear in parentheses]

| State | Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2010–11 | | | | Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2011–12 | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|---------|---|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------------|----------|
| | | | | | For education | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Total | Total for education | Elementary and secondary education | | | Colleges and universities | | | Other education ² | |
| | | | | | | Total for elementary and secondary | Current expenditure | Capital outlay | Total for colleges and universities | Current expenditure | Capital outlay | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | |
| United States | \$2,579,509 | (2,063.6) | \$862,271 | (431.1) | \$2,587,317 | \$869,196 | \$565,403 | \$514,340 | \$51,063 | \$259,736 | \$228,709 | \$31,027 | \$44,057 |
| Alabama | 35,559 | (145.8) | 13,322 | (37.3) | 34,900 | 12,645 | 7,258 | 6,676 | 581 | 4,601 | 3,875 | 726 | 786 |
| Alaska | 12,683 | (34.2) | 3,367 | (20.9) | 12,648 | 3,304 | 2,290 | 2,144 | 146 | 895 | 691 | 204 | 119 |
| Arizona | 42,733 | (166.7) | 13,385 | (#) | 41,567 | 13,519 | 7,897 | 7,199 | 698 | 4,765 | 4,055 | 710 | 856 |
| Arkansas | 20,768 | (72.7) | 8,446 | (#) | 21,321 | 8,275 | 4,985 | 4,373 | 612 | 2,643 | 2,277 | 365 | 647 |
| California | 353,057 | (1,059.2) | 103,055 | (154.6) | 348,787 | 107,730 | 66,954 | 60,240 | 6,714 | 35,845 | 31,554 | 4,290 | 4,931 |
| Colorado | 39,561 | (482.6) | 13,204 | (#) | 39,745 | 13,213 | 7,989 | 7,292 | 697 | 4,590 | 4,056 | 534 | 633 |
| Connecticut | 33,098 | (79.4) | 11,653 | (46.6) | 34,372 | 12,255 | 8,991 | 8,025 | 966 | 2,605 | 2,217 | 388 | 660 |
| Delaware | 8,602 | (9.5) | 3,134 | (#) | 9,043 | 3,339 | 1,839 | 1,690 | 150 | 1,152 | 963 | 189 | 348 |
| District of Columbia | 10,678 | (#) | 2,342 | (#) | 10,765 | 2,372 | 2,201 | 1,983 | 219 | 170 | 143 | 27 | 0 |
| Florida | 136,982 | (561.6) | 38,691 | (#) | 134,653 | 37,372 | 24,741 | 22,895 | 1,845 | 9,565 | 8,560 | 1,005 | 3,067 |
| Georgia | 64,502 | (212.9) | 25,349 | (#) | 64,594 | 25,277 | 17,117 | 15,551 | 1,566 | 6,274 | 5,473 | 801 | 1,885 |
| Hawaii | 12,206 | (#) | 3,345 | (#) | 12,315 | 3,503 | 1,896 | 1,706 | 190 | 1,507 | 1,092 | 414 | 100 |
| Idaho | 10,441 | (44.9) | 3,131 | (#) | 9,975 | 3,116 | 1,853 | 1,784 | 69 | 1,111 | 999 | 111 | 152 |
| Illinois | 103,386 | (579.0) | 34,669 | (#) | 102,728 | 35,372 | 24,846 | 22,814 | 2,033 | 8,978 | 8,182 | 797 | 1,548 |
| Indiana | 45,880 | (183.5) | 16,270 | (#) | 45,832 | 16,913 | 9,812 | 8,914 | 898 | 6,021 | 5,389 | 632 | 1,080 |
| Iowa | 26,455 | (121.7) | 9,636 | (#) | 27,930 | 9,803 | 5,904 | 5,004 | 901 | 3,485 | 3,050 | 434 | 414 |
| Kansas | 22,956 | (121.7) | 8,366 | (#) | 22,953 | 8,427 | 5,089 | 4,426 | 663 | 3,083 | 2,836 | 248 | 255 |
| Kentucky | 32,298 | (96.9) | 11,466 | (#) | 32,742 | 11,632 | 6,931 | 6,144 | 787 | 3,751 | 3,469 | 282 | 950 |
| Louisiana | 43,026 | (129.1) | 12,119 | (#) | 42,526 | 12,804 | 8,730 | 7,855 | 875 | 3,171 | 2,889 | 283 | 903 |
| Maine | 11,238 | (49.4) | 3,437 | (36.4) | 11,271 | 3,353 | 2,342 | 2,210 | 132 | 799 | 732 | 67 | 212 |
| Maryland | 49,980 | (100.0) | 18,258 | (#) | 53,848 | 18,751 | 12,117 | 10,978 | 1,139 | 5,945 | 5,239 | 706 | 688 |
| Massachusetts | 62,217 | (248.9) | 19,039 | (125.7) | 63,393 | 19,633 | 13,581 | 12,269 | 1,313 | 5,062 | 3,901 | 1,161 | 990 |
| Michigan | 73,762 | (317.2) | 28,697 | (#) | 73,792 | 28,695 | 17,082 | 15,881 | 1,201 | 10,608 | 9,025 | 1,583 | 1,004 |
| Minnesota | 47,256 | (179.6) | 15,391 | (#) | 48,666 | 15,438 | 10,089 | 9,055 | 1,034 | 4,391 | 3,975 | 416 | 957 |
| Mississippi | 23,874 | (152.8) | 7,254 | (#) | 24,136 | 7,445 | 4,352 | 4,023 | 329 | 2,673 | 2,404 | 270 | 419 |
| Missouri | 41,614 | (208.1) | 13,779 | (#) | 42,820 | 14,534 | 9,503 | 8,612 | 891 | 4,292 | 3,902 | 390 | 739 |
| Montana | 8,126 | (21.9) | 2,596 | (#) | 8,199 | 2,578 | 1,618 | 1,501 | 117 | 788 | 731 | 57 | 172 |
| Nebraska | 14,446 | (106.9) | 5,701 | (#) | 14,867 | 5,940 | 3,773 | 3,398 | 375 | 1,902 | 1,709 | 193 | 265 |
| Nevada | 18,728 | (5.6) | 5,577 | (#) | 18,537 | 5,406 | 3,867 | 3,546 | 321 | 1,211 | 1,126 | 84 | 328 |
| New Hampshire | 10,261 | (18.5) | 3,773 | (#) | 10,034 | 3,840 | 2,759 | 2,599 | 160 | 928 | 840 | 88 | 153 |
| New Jersey | 81,617 | (236.7) | 30,551 | (#) | 83,030 | 31,483 | 23,935 | 22,821 | 1,114 | 5,902 | 5,098 | 805 | 1,646 |
| New Mexico | 19,037 | (62.8) | 6,345 | (#) | 18,140 | 6,290 | 3,544 | 2,929 | 615 | 2,367 | 1,976 | 391 | 378 |
| New York | 235,691 | (518.5) | 71,545 | (71.5) | 237,735 | 71,490 | 55,473 | 51,400 | 4,073 | 13,986 | 12,907 | 1,079 | 2,031 |
| North Carolina | 67,523 | (216.1) | 23,735 | (83.1) | 70,264 | 23,692 | 12,837 | 12,083 | 754 | 9,545 | 8,466 | 1,079 | 1,311 |
| North Dakota | 6,479 | (36.3) | 2,232 | (0.9) | 7,210 | 2,353 | 1,310 | 1,149 | 161 | 936 | 851 | 85 | 108 |
| Ohio | 93,267 | (373.1) | 33,309 | (#) | 91,423 | 32,530 | 22,425 | 20,007 | 2,417 | 8,700 | 7,528 | 1,172 | 1,406 |
| Oklahoma | 25,825 | (87.8) | 9,297 | (#) | 26,589 | 9,446 | 5,496 | 4,999 | 496 | 3,421 | 3,040 | 381 | 529 |
| Oregon | 31,742 | (152.4) | 10,492 | (#) | 32,064 | 10,339 | 5,985 | 5,537 | 449 | 3,961 | 3,383 | 578 | 393 |
| Pennsylvania | 107,545 | (397.9) | 35,400 | (#) | 107,002 | 35,323 | 24,176 | 22,436 | 1,740 | 9,179 | 8,351 | 828 | 1,968 |
| Rhode Island | 9,245 | (7.4) | 3,049 | (#) | 9,292 | 3,133 | 2,194 | 2,149 | 45 | 675 | 631 | 44 | 264 |
| South Carolina | 35,349 | (130.8) | 12,067 | (#) | 34,487 | 12,134 | 7,502 | 6,650 | 852 | 3,491 | 3,134 | 357 | 1,141 |
| South Dakota | 6,220 | (34.2) | 2,086 | (#) | 6,101 | 2,001 | 1,257 | 1,085 | 172 | 641 | 569 | 72 | 103 |
| Tennessee | 42,144 | (387.7) | 13,125 | (303.2) | 42,863 | 13,680 | 8,928 | 8,226 | 702 | 3,806 | 3,495 | 311 | 946 |
| Texas | 185,608 | (631.1) | 73,484 | (#) | 183,968 | 70,749 | 44,772 | 39,234 | 5,538 | 23,929 | 21,249 | 2,680 | 2,048 |
| Utah | 20,388 | (95.8) | 7,773 | (#) | 21,256 | 8,207 | 4,215 | 3,549 | 667 | 3,635 | 3,153 | 482 | 357 |
| Vermont | 6,180 | (15.5) | 2,378 | (#) | 6,237 | 2,375 | 1,477 | 1,431 | 46 | 728 | 694 | 34 | 170 |
| Virginia | 61,168 | (269.1) | 22,718 | (202.2) | 62,781 | 23,191 | 14,732 | 13,592 | 1,140 | 7,510 | 6,165 | 1,345 | 950 |
| Washington | 58,209 | (349.3) | 18,786 | (#) | 58,364 | 19,284 | 11,755 | 10,203 | 1,552 | 5,901 | 5,154 | 747 | 1,628 |
| West Virginia | 14,449 | (43.3) | 5,596 | (#) | 14,567 | 5,507 | 3,198 | 2,953 | 245 | 1,685 | 1,493 | 192 | 624 |
| Wisconsin | 47,927 | (186.9) | 17,350 | (1.7) | 47,265 | 16,989 | 10,131 | 9,681 | 450 | 6,212 | 5,394 | 819 | 646 |
| Wyoming | 7,523 | (34.6) | 2,496 | (#) | 7,721 | 2,519 | 1,653 | 1,440 | 213 | 716 | 623 | 93 | 150 |

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.²Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures. Does not include expenditures for public libraries.

NOTE: Current expenditure data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of slightly varying definitions used in the Governmental Finances and Common Core of Data surveys. In 2011–12, a census of state and local governments was conducted; therefore, standard errors are not applicable. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances. Retrieved January 13, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>. (This table was prepared January 2015.)

Table 106.50. Direct general expenditures of state and local governments per capita for all functions and for education, by level of education and state: 2010–11 and 2011–12

[Amounts in current dollars]

| State | Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2010–11 | | | Direct general expenditures, ¹ 2011–12 | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | For education | | | For education | | | | | | | | |
| | Total amount per capita | Amount per capita | As a percent of all functions | Total amount per capita | All education | | Elementary and secondary education | | Colleges and universities | | Other education ² | |
| | | | | | Amount per capita | As a percent of all functions | Amount per capita | As a percent of all functions | Amount per capita | As a percent of all functions | Amount per capita | As a percent of all functions |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| United States | \$8,278 | \$2,767 | 33.4 | \$8,242 | \$2,769 | 33.6 | \$1,801 | 21.9 | \$827 | 10.0 | \$140 | 1.7 |
| Alabama | 7,404 | 2,774 | 37.5 | 7,238 | 2,622 | 36.2 | 1,505 | 20.8 | 954 | 13.2 | 163 | 2.3 |
| Alaska | 17,549 | 4,659 | 26.5 | 17,292 | 4,517 | 26.1 | 3,131 | 18.1 | 1,223 | 7.1 | 163 | 0.9 |
| Arizona | 6,592 | 2,065 | 31.3 | 6,343 | 2,063 | 32.5 | 1,205 | 19.0 | 727 | 11.5 | 131 | 2.1 |
| Arkansas | 7,069 | 2,875 | 40.7 | 7,229 | 2,806 | 38.8 | 1,690 | 23.4 | 896 | 12.4 | 219 | 3.0 |
| California | 9,367 | 2,734 | 29.2 | 9,169 | 2,832 | 30.9 | 1,760 | 19.2 | 942 | 10.3 | 130 | 1.4 |
| Colorado | 7,732 | 2,580 | 33.4 | 7,662 | 2,547 | 33.2 | 1,540 | 20.1 | 885 | 11.5 | 122 | 1.6 |
| Connecticut | 9,243 | 3,254 | 35.2 | 9,574 | 3,413 | 35.7 | 2,504 | 26.2 | 725 | 7.6 | 184 | 1.9 |
| Delaware | 9,482 | 3,455 | 36.4 | 9,860 | 3,641 | 36.9 | 2,005 | 20.3 | 1,256 | 12.7 | 379 | 3.8 |
| District of Columbia | 17,279 | 3,790 | 21.9 | 17,025 | 3,751 | 22.0 | 3,481 | 20.4 | 270 | 1.6 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Florida | 7,188 | 2,030 | 28.2 | 6,970 | 1,935 | 27.8 | 1,281 | 18.4 | 495 | 7.1 | 159 | 2.3 |
| Georgia | 6,572 | 2,583 | 39.3 | 6,512 | 2,548 | 39.1 | 1,726 | 26.5 | 632 | 9.7 | 190 | 2.9 |
| Hawaii | 8,878 | 2,433 | 27.4 | 8,845 | 2,516 | 28.4 | 1,362 | 15.4 | 1,082 | 12.2 | 72 | 0.8 |
| Idaho | 6,587 | 1,975 | 30.0 | 6,251 | 1,953 | 31.2 | 1,161 | 18.6 | 696 | 11.1 | 95 | 1.5 |
| Illinois | 8,034 | 2,694 | 33.5 | 7,979 | 2,747 | 34.4 | 1,930 | 24.2 | 697 | 8.7 | 120 | 1.5 |
| Indiana | 7,040 | 2,497 | 35.5 | 7,011 | 2,587 | 36.9 | 1,501 | 21.4 | 921 | 13.1 | 165 | 2.4 |
| Iowa | 8,639 | 3,147 | 36.4 | 9,085 | 3,189 | 35.1 | 1,921 | 21.1 | 1,133 | 12.5 | 135 | 1.5 |
| Kansas | 7,995 | 2,914 | 36.4 | 7,953 | 2,920 | 36.7 | 1,763 | 22.2 | 1,068 | 13.4 | 88 | 1.1 |
| Kentucky | 7,392 | 2,624 | 35.5 | 7,475 | 2,655 | 35.5 | 1,582 | 21.2 | 856 | 11.5 | 217 | 2.9 |
| Louisiana | 9,405 | 2,649 | 28.2 | 9,241 | 2,782 | 30.1 | 1,897 | 20.5 | 689 | 7.5 | 196 | 2.1 |
| Maine | 8,461 | 2,588 | 30.6 | 8,480 | 2,523 | 29.7 | 1,762 | 20.8 | 601 | 7.1 | 160 | 1.9 |
| Maryland | 8,575 | 3,133 | 36.5 | 9,151 | 3,186 | 34.8 | 2,059 | 22.5 | 1,010 | 11.0 | 117 | 1.3 |
| Massachusetts | 9,445 | 2,890 | 30.6 | 9,538 | 2,954 | 31.0 | 2,043 | 21.4 | 762 | 8.0 | 149 | 1.6 |
| Michigan | 7,469 | 2,906 | 38.9 | 7,466 | 2,903 | 38.9 | 1,728 | 23.1 | 1,073 | 14.4 | 102 | 1.4 |
| Minnesota | 8,841 | 2,880 | 32.6 | 9,047 | 2,870 | 31.7 | 1,876 | 20.7 | 816 | 9.0 | 178 | 2.0 |
| Mississippi | 8,016 | 2,436 | 30.4 | 8,086 | 2,494 | 30.8 | 1,458 | 18.0 | 896 | 11.1 | 140 | 1.7 |
| Missouri | 6,923 | 2,292 | 33.1 | 7,111 | 2,414 | 33.9 | 1,578 | 22.2 | 713 | 10.0 | 123 | 1.7 |
| Montana | 8,141 | 2,601 | 32.0 | 8,157 | 2,565 | 31.4 | 1,610 | 19.7 | 784 | 9.6 | 171 | 2.1 |
| Nebraska | 7,840 | 3,094 | 39.5 | 8,012 | 3,201 | 40.0 | 2,033 | 25.4 | 1,025 | 12.8 | 143 | 1.8 |
| Nevada | 6,877 | 2,048 | 29.8 | 6,719 | 1,959 | 29.2 | 1,402 | 20.9 | 439 | 6.5 | 119 | 1.8 |
| New Hampshire | 7,784 | 2,862 | 36.8 | 7,597 | 2,907 | 38.3 | 2,089 | 27.5 | 702 | 9.2 | 116 | 1.5 |
| New Jersey | 9,252 | 3,463 | 37.4 | 9,367 | 3,552 | 37.9 | 2,700 | 28.8 | 666 | 7.1 | 186 | 2.0 |
| New Mexico | 9,143 | 3,047 | 33.3 | 8,698 | 3,016 | 34.7 | 1,699 | 19.5 | 1,135 | 13.1 | 181 | 2.1 |
| New York | 12,108 | 3,676 | 30.4 | 12,148 | 3,653 | 30.1 | 2,835 | 23.3 | 715 | 5.9 | 104 | 0.9 |
| North Carolina | 6,993 | 2,458 | 35.2 | 6,993 | 2,429 | 33.7 | 1,316 | 18.3 | 979 | 13.6 | 134 | 1.9 |
| North Dakota | 9,474 | 3,263 | 34.4 | 10,305 | 3,363 | 32.6 | 1,872 | 18.2 | 1,338 | 13.0 | 154 | 1.5 |
| Ohio | 8,079 | 2,885 | 35.7 | 7,919 | 2,818 | 35.6 | 1,942 | 24.5 | 754 | 9.5 | 122 | 1.5 |
| Oklahoma | 6,811 | 2,452 | 36.0 | 6,970 | 2,476 | 35.5 | 1,441 | 20.7 | 897 | 12.9 | 139 | 2.0 |
| Oregon | 8,198 | 2,710 | 33.1 | 8,223 | 2,652 | 32.2 | 1,535 | 18.7 | 1,016 | 12.4 | 101 | 1.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 8,440 | 2,778 | 32.9 | 8,383 | 2,768 | 33.0 | 1,894 | 22.6 | 719 | 8.6 | 154 | 1.8 |
| Rhode Island | 8,794 | 2,900 | 33.0 | 8,847 | 2,983 | 33.7 | 2,089 | 23.6 | 643 | 7.3 | 251 | 2.8 |
| South Carolina | 7,554 | 2,579 | 34.1 | 7,301 | 2,569 | 35.2 | 1,588 | 21.8 | 739 | 10.1 | 242 | 3.3 |
| South Dakota | 7,547 | 2,532 | 33.5 | 7,321 | 2,401 | 32.8 | 1,509 | 20.6 | 769 | 10.5 | 123 | 1.7 |
| Tennessee | 6,581 | 2,050 | 31.1 | 6,639 | 2,119 | 31.9 | 1,383 | 20.8 | 590 | 8.9 | 146 | 2.2 |
| Texas | 7,229 | 2,862 | 39.6 | 7,060 | 2,715 | 38.5 | 1,718 | 24.3 | 918 | 13.0 | 79 | 1.1 |
| Utah | 7,237 | 2,759 | 38.1 | 7,444 | 2,874 | 38.6 | 1,476 | 19.8 | 1,273 | 17.1 | 125 | 1.7 |
| Vermont | 9,865 | 3,796 | 38.5 | 9,963 | 3,795 | 38.1 | 2,360 | 23.7 | 1,164 | 11.7 | 271 | 2.7 |
| Virginia | 7,555 | 2,806 | 37.1 | 7,669 | 2,833 | 36.9 | 1,800 | 23.5 | 917 | 12.0 | 116 | 1.5 |
| Washington | 8,523 | 2,750 | 32.3 | 8,462 | 2,796 | 33.0 | 1,704 | 20.1 | 856 | 10.1 | 236 | 2.8 |
| West Virginia | 7,788 | 3,016 | 38.7 | 7,851 | 2,968 | 37.8 | 1,724 | 22.0 | 908 | 11.6 | 336 | 4.3 |
| Wisconsin | 8,391 | 3,038 | 36.2 | 8,254 | 2,967 | 35.9 | 1,769 | 21.4 | 1,085 | 13.1 | 113 | 1.4 |
| Wyoming | 13,241 | 4,393 | 33.2 | 13,394 | 4,369 | 32.6 | 2,868 | 21.4 | 1,241 | 9.3 | 260 | 1.9 |

¹Includes state and local government expenditures for education services, social services and income maintenance, transportation, public safety, environment and housing, governmental administration, interest on general debt, and other general expenditures.

²Includes assistance and subsidies to individuals, private elementary and secondary schools, and private colleges and universities, as well as miscellaneous education expenditures. Does not include expenditures for public libraries.

NOTE: Per capita amounts for 2011–12 are based on population estimates for July 2012. Per capita amounts for 2010–11 are based on the latest population estimates for July 2011

and have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Governmental Finances, retrieved January 13, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>; and GCT-T1 Population Estimates, retrieved January 13, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/totals/2013/index.html>. (This table was prepared January 2015).

Table 106.60. Gross domestic product, state and local expenditures, national income, personal income, disposable personal income, median family income, and population: Selected years, 1929 through 2014

| Year | Gross domestic product (in billions) | | State and local direct general expenditures (in millions) ¹ | | National income (in billions) | Personal income (in billions) | Disposable personal income of chained 2009 dollars ² | Disposable personal income per capita | | Median family income | | Population (in thousands) | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Current dollars | Chained 2009 dollars ² | All direct general expenditures | Education expenditures | | | | Current dollars | Chained 2009 dollars ² | Current dollars | Constant 2013 dollars ³ | Midyear data ⁴ | Resident as of July 1 ⁵ |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 1929..... | \$104.6 | \$1,056.6 | — | — | \$94.2 | \$85.3 | \$843.0 | \$685 | \$6,917 | — | — | 121,878 | 121,767 |
| 1939..... | 93.5 | 1,163.6 | — | — | 82.5 | 73.6 | 923.2 | 551 | 7,046 | — | — | 131,028 | 130,880 |
| 1940..... | 102.9 | 1,266.1 | \$9,229 | \$2,638 | 91.6 | 79.4 | 986.2 | 588 | 7,464 | — | — | 132,122 | 132,122 |
| 1950..... | 300.2 | 2,184.0 | 22,787 | 7,177 | 267.0 | 233.9 | 1,521.9 | 1,417 | 10,033 | \$3,319 | — | 151,684 | 152,271 |
| 1960..... | 543.3 | 3,108.7 | 51,876 | 18,719 | 479.9 | 422.5 | 2,146.9 | 2,083 | 11,877 | 5,620 | \$38,684 | 180,760 | 180,671 |
| 1970..... | 1,075.9 | 4,722.0 | 131,332 | 52,718 | 940.1 | 864.6 | 3,413.2 | 3,713 | 16,643 | 9,867 | 52,825 | 205,089 | 205,052 |
| 1971..... | 1,167.8 | 4,877.6 | 150,674 | 59,413 | 1,017.0 | 932.1 | 3,570.4 | 3,998 | 17,191 | 10,285 | 52,751 | 207,692 | 207,661 |
| 1972..... | 1,282.4 | 5,134.3 | 168,550 | 65,814 | 1,123.0 | 1,023.6 | 3,741.2 | 4,287 | 17,821 | 11,116 | 55,353 | 209,924 | 209,896 |
| 1973..... | 1,428.5 | 5,424.1 | 181,357 | 69,714 | 1,257.0 | 1,138.5 | 3,968.6 | 4,747 | 18,725 | 12,051 | 56,475 | 211,939 | 211,909 |
| 1974..... | 1,548.8 | 5,396.0 | 198,959 | 75,833 | 1,350.8 | 1,249.3 | 3,923.6 | 5,135 | 18,343 | 12,902 | 54,966 | 213,898 | 213,854 |
| 1975..... | 1,688.9 | 5,385.4 | 230,721 | 87,858 | 1,451.1 | 1,366.9 | 4,020.0 | 5,645 | 18,613 | 13,719 | 54,008 | 215,981 | 215,973 |
| 1976..... | 1,877.6 | 5,675.4 | 256,731 | 97,216 | 1,614.8 | 1,498.1 | 4,144.0 | 6,079 | 19,002 | 14,958 | 55,682 | 218,086 | 218,035 |
| 1977..... | 2,086.0 | 5,937.0 | 274,215 | 102,780 | 1,798.7 | 1,654.2 | 4,274.8 | 6,613 | 19,406 | 16,009 | 56,056 | 220,289 | 220,239 |
| 1978..... | 2,356.6 | 6,267.2 | 296,984 | 110,758 | 2,029.9 | 1,859.5 | 4,470.5 | 7,322 | 20,080 | 17,640 | 57,803 | 222,629 | 222,585 |
| 1979..... | 2,632.1 | 6,466.2 | 327,517 | 119,448 | 2,248.2 | 2,077.9 | 4,557.8 | 8,037 | 20,248 | 19,587 | 58,573 | 225,106 | 225,055 |
| 1980..... | 2,862.5 | 6,450.4 | 369,086 | 133,211 | 2,426.8 | 2,316.8 | 4,590.5 | 8,861 | 20,158 | 21,023 | 56,585 | 227,726 | 227,225 |
| 1981..... | 3,211.0 | 6,617.7 | 407,449 | 145,784 | 2,722.1 | 2,595.9 | 4,705.6 | 9,785 | 20,458 | 22,388 | 55,021 | 230,008 | 229,466 |
| 1982..... | 3,345.0 | 6,491.3 | 436,733 | 154,282 | 2,840.4 | 2,778.8 | 4,803.3 | 10,442 | 20,685 | 23,433 | 54,312 | 232,218 | 231,664 |
| 1983..... | 3,638.1 | 6,792.0 | 466,516 | 163,876 | 3,060.5 | 2,969.7 | 4,971.0 | 11,170 | 21,214 | 24,580 | 54,638 | 234,333 | 233,792 |
| 1984..... | 4,040.7 | 7,285.0 | 505,008 | 176,108 | 3,444.0 | 3,281.3 | 5,314.0 | 12,284 | 22,480 | 26,433 | 56,447 | 236,394 | 235,825 |
| 1985..... | 4,346.7 | 7,593.8 | 553,899 | 192,686 | 3,684.2 | 3,515.9 | 5,476.2 | 12,991 | 22,960 | 27,735 | 57,261 | 238,506 | 237,924 |
| 1986..... | 4,590.2 | 7,860.5 | 605,623 | 210,819 | 3,848.2 | 3,725.1 | 5,687.8 | 13,661 | 23,632 | 29,458 | 59,737 | 240,683 | 240,133 |
| 1987..... | 4,870.2 | 8,132.6 | 657,134 | 226,619 | 4,119.2 | 3,955.3 | 5,811.0 | 14,274 | 23,929 | 30,970 | 60,750 | 242,843 | 242,289 |
| 1988..... | 5,252.6 | 8,474.5 | 704,921 | 242,683 | 4,493.4 | 4,275.3 | 6,083.3 | 15,386 | 24,826 | 32,191 | 60,910 | 245,061 | 244,499 |
| 1989..... | 5,657.7 | 8,786.4 | 762,360 | 263,898 | 4,782.2 | 4,618.2 | 6,268.7 | 16,380 | 25,340 | 34,213 | 62,059 | 247,387 | 246,819 |
| 1990..... | 5,979.6 | 8,955.0 | 834,818 | 288,148 | 5,036.1 | 4,904.5 | 6,393.5 | 17,235 | 25,555 | 35,353 | 61,082 | 250,181 | 249,623 |
| 1991..... | 6,174.0 | 9,048.4 | 908,108 | 309,302 | 5,186.1 | 5,071.1 | 6,438.4 | 17,688 | 25,395 | 35,939 | 59,945 | 253,530 | 252,981 |
| 1992..... | 6,539.3 | 9,266.6 | 981,253 | 324,652 | 5,499.7 | 5,410.8 | 6,714.2 | 18,684 | 26,133 | 36,573 | 59,494 | 256,922 | 256,514 |
| 1993..... | 6,878.7 | 9,521.0 | 1,033,167 | 342,287 | 5,754.8 | 5,646.8 | 6,823.6 | 19,211 | 26,216 | 36,959 | 58,671 | 260,282 | 259,919 |
| 1994..... | 7,308.8 | 9,905.4 | 1,077,665 | 353,287 | 6,140.2 | 5,934.7 | 7,010.7 | 19,906 | 26,611 | 38,782 | 60,279 | 263,455 | 263,126 |
| 1995..... | 7,664.1 | 10,174.8 | 1,146,188 | 378,273 | 6,479.5 | 6,276.5 | 7,245.8 | 20,753 | 27,180 | 40,611 | 61,637 | 266,588 | 266,278 |
| 1996..... | 8,100.2 | 10,561.0 | 1,189,356 | 398,859 | 6,899.4 | 6,661.9 | 7,476.1 | 21,615 | 27,719 | 42,300 | 62,536 | 269,714 | 269,394 |
| 1997..... | 8,608.5 | 11,034.9 | 1,247,436 | 419,053 | 7,380.4 | 7,075.0 | 7,751.3 | 22,527 | 28,397 | 44,568 | 64,495 | 272,958 | 272,647 |
| 1998..... | 9,089.2 | 11,525.9 | 1,314,496 | 450,365 | 7,857.3 | 7,587.7 | 8,208.1 | 23,759 | 29,723 | 46,737 | 66,703 | 276,154 | 275,854 |
| 1999..... | 9,660.6 | 12,065.9 | 1,398,533 | 483,259 | 8,324.4 | 7,983.8 | 8,477.7 | 24,617 | 30,350 | 48,831 | 68,268 | 279,328 | 279,040 |
| 2000..... | 10,284.8 | 12,559.7 | 1,502,768 | 521,612 | 8,907.0 | 8,632.8 | 8,902.2 | 26,206 | 31,524 | 50,732 | 68,626 | 282,398 | 282,162 |
| 2001..... | 10,621.8 | 12,682.2 | 1,621,757 | 563,572 | 9,184.6 | 8,987.1 | 9,148.7 | 27,179 | 32,075 | 51,407 | 67,640 | 285,225 | 284,969 |
| 2002..... | 10,977.5 | 12,908.8 | 1,732,478 | 594,694 | 9,436.8 | 9,149.5 | 9,431.6 | 28,127 | 32,754 | 51,680 | 66,918 | 287,955 | 287,625 |
| 2003..... | 11,510.7 | 13,271.1 | 1,817,513 | 621,335 | 9,864.2 | 9,486.6 | 9,690.1 | 29,198 | 33,342 | 52,680 | 66,723 | 290,626 | 290,108 |
| 2004..... | 12,274.9 | 13,773.5 | 1,903,915 | 655,182 | 10,540.9 | 10,048.3 | 10,035.7 | 30,697 | 34,221 | 54,061 | 66,670 | 293,262 | 292,805 |
| 2005..... | 13,093.7 | 14,234.2 | 2,007,490 | 688,314 | 11,239.8 | 10,609.3 | 10,189.4 | 31,760 | 34,424 | 56,194 | 67,053 | 295,993 | 295,517 |
| 2006..... | 13,855.9 | 14,613.8 | 2,117,161 | 728,917 | 12,004.8 | 11,389.0 | 10,595.4 | 33,589 | 35,458 | 58,407 | 67,481 | 298,818 | 298,380 |
| 2007..... | 14,477.6 | 14,873.7 | 2,259,364 | 774,170 | 12,321.4 | 11,994.9 | 10,820.6 | 34,826 | 35,866 | 61,355 | 68,931 | 301,696 | 301,231 |
| 2008..... | 14,718.6 | 14,830.4 | 2,401,417 | 826,061 | 12,427.8 | 12,429.6 | 10,987.3 | 36,101 | 36,078 | 61,521 | 66,560 | 304,543 | 304,094 |
| 2009..... | 14,418.7 | 14,418.7 | 2,495,901 | 851,689 | 12,126.1 | 12,087.5 | 10,942.5 | 35,616 | 35,616 | 60,088 | 65,257 | 307,240 | 306,772 |
| 2010..... | 14,964.4 | 14,783.8 | 2,537,892 | 860,118 | 12,739.5 | 12,429.3 | 11,055.1 | 36,274 | 35,684 | 60,236 | 64,356 | 309,808 | 309,326 |
| 2011..... | 15,517.9 | 15,020.6 | 2,579,509 | 862,271 | 13,352.3 | 13,202.0 | 11,331.2 | 37,804 | 36,298 | 60,974 | 63,152 | 312,172 | 311,583 |
| 2012..... | 16,163.2 | 15,369.2 | 2,587,317 | 869,196 | 14,069.5 | 13,887.7 | 11,676.2 | 39,377 | 37,126 | 62,241 | 63,145 | 314,499 | 313,874 |
| 2013..... | 16,768.1 | 15,710.3 | — | — | 14,577.1 | 14,166.9 | 11,650.8 | 39,468 | 36,772 | 63,815 | 63,815 | 316,839 | 316,129 |
| 2014..... | 17,418.9 | 16,085.6 | — | — | 15,076.5 | 14,733.9 | 11,943.3 | 40,699 | 37,420 | — | — | 319,173 | — |

—Not available.

¹Data for years prior to 1963 include expenditures for government fiscal years ending during that particular calendar year. Data for 1963 and later years are the aggregations of expenditures for government fiscal years that ended on June 30 of the stated year. General expenditures exclude expenditures of publicly owned utilities and liquor stores, and of insurance-trust activities. Intergovernmental payments between state and local governments are excluded. Payments to the federal government are included.

²Constant dollars based on a chain-price index, which uses the geometric mean of output weights of adjacent time periods compiled over a time series. Chain-price indexes reflect changes in prices, while implicit price deflators reflect both changes in prices and in the composition of output. More information is available at https://www.bea.gov/sch/account_articles/national/0597cd/maintext.htm.

³Data adjusted by the CPI-UR, which is a price index of inflation that incorporates most of the improvements in methodology made to the current CPI-U since 1978 into a single, uniform series. See Census Bureau, *Money Income in the United States: 1999* (www.census.gov/prod/2000pubs/c60-209.pdf).

⁴Population of the United States including armed forces overseas. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1960.

⁵Resident population of the United States. Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1958. Data for 1990 and later years include revisions based on the 2000 census. Excludes overseas armed forces personnel.

NOTE: Gross domestic product (GDP) data are adjusted by the GDP chained weight price deflator. Personal income data are adjusted by the personal consumption deflator. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, Income, retrieved June 2, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/data/historical/families/>; Population Estimates, retrieved June 2, 2015, from http://www.census.gov/popest/data/historical/2010s/vintage_2013/national.html; and State and Local Government Finances, retrieved June 2, 2015, from <http://www.census.gov/govs/local/>; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved June 2, 2015, from http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm. (This table was prepared June 2015.)

Table 106.70. Gross domestic product price index, Consumer Price Index, education price indexes, and federal budget composite deflator: Selected years, 1919 through 2014

| Calendar year | | | School year | | | | | Federal fiscal year | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Year | Gross domestic product price index | Consumer Price Index ¹ | Year | Consumer Price Index ² | Higher Education Price Index ³ | Research and Development Index | Academic Library Operations Index | Year | Federal budget composite deflator |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1919..... | — | 17.3 | 1919–20..... | 19.1 | — | — | — | 1919..... | — |
| 1929..... | 9.899 | 17.1 | 1929–30..... | 17.1 | — | — | — | 1929..... | — |
| 1939..... | 8.049 | 13.9 | 1939–40..... | 14.0 | — | — | — | 1939..... | — |
| 1949..... | 13.622 | 23.8 | 1949–50..... | 23.7 | — | — | — | 1949..... | 0.0958 |
| 1950..... | 13.746 | 24.1 | 1950–51..... | 25.1 | — | — | — | 1950..... | 0.1005 |
| 1951..... | 14.675 | 26.0 | 1951–52..... | 26.3 | — | — | — | 1951..... | 0.1009 |
| 1952..... | 14.996 | 26.5 | 1952–53..... | 26.7 | — | — | — | 1952..... | 0.1006 |
| 1953..... | 15.190 | 26.7 | 1953–54..... | 26.9 | — | — | — | 1953..... | 0.1080 |
| 1954..... | 15.346 | 26.9 | 1954–55..... | 26.8 | — | — | — | 1954..... | 0.1113 |
| 1955..... | 15.566 | 26.8 | 1955–56..... | 26.9 | — | — | — | 1955..... | 0.1151 |
| 1956..... | 16.101 | 27.2 | 1956–57..... | 27.7 | — | — | — | 1956..... | 0.1202 |
| 1957..... | 16.663 | 28.1 | 1957–58..... | 28.6 | — | — | — | 1957..... | 0.1261 |
| 1958..... | 17.050 | 28.9 | 1958–59..... | 29.0 | — | — | — | 1958..... | 0.1336 |
| 1959..... | 17.277 | 29.1 | 1959–60..... | 29.4 | — | — | — | 1959..... | 0.1391 |
| 1960..... | 17.516 | 29.6 | 1960–61..... | 29.8 | 25.6 | 26.7 | — | 1960..... | 0.1411 |
| 1961..... | 17.709 | 29.9 | 1961–62..... | 30.1 | 26.5 | 27.5 | — | 1961..... | 0.1443 |
| 1962..... | 17.927 | 30.2 | 1962–63..... | 30.4 | 27.6 | 28.5 | — | 1962..... | 0.1446 |
| 1963..... | 18.129 | 30.6 | 1963–64..... | 30.8 | 28.6 | 29.5 | — | 1963..... | 0.1507 |
| 1964..... | 18.407 | 31.0 | 1964–65..... | 31.2 | 29.8 | 30.7 | — | 1964..... | 0.1531 |
| 1965..... | 18.744 | 31.5 | 1965–66..... | 31.9 | 31.3 | 32.0 | — | 1965..... | 0.1553 |
| 1966..... | 19.271 | 32.4 | 1966–67..... | 32.9 | 32.9 | 33.8 | — | 1966..... | 0.1596 |
| 1967..... | 19.831 | 33.4 | 1967–68..... | 34.0 | 34.9 | 35.7 | — | 1967..... | 0.1632 |
| 1968..... | 20.674 | 34.8 | 1968–69..... | 35.7 | 37.1 | 38.0 | — | 1968..... | 0.1692 |
| 1969..... | 21.691 | 36.7 | 1969–70..... | 37.8 | 39.5 | 40.3 | — | 1969..... | 0.1798 |
| 1970..... | 22.836 | 38.8 | 1970–71..... | 39.7 | 42.1 | 42.7 | — | 1970..... | 0.1899 |
| 1971..... | 23.996 | 40.5 | 1971–72..... | 41.2 | 44.3 | 45.0 | — | 1971..... | 0.2031 |
| 1972..... | 25.035 | 41.8 | 1972–73..... | 42.8 | 46.7 | 47.1 | — | 1972..... | 0.2166 |
| 1973..... | 26.396 | 44.4 | 1973–74..... | 46.6 | 49.9 | 50.1 | — | 1973..... | 0.2267 |
| 1974..... | 28.760 | 49.3 | 1974–75..... | 51.8 | 54.3 | 54.8 | — | 1974..... | 0.2455 |
| 1975..... | 31.431 | 53.8 | 1975–76..... | 55.5 | 57.8 | 59.0 | 57.3 | 1975..... | 0.2696 |
| 1976..... | 33.157 | 56.9 | 1976–77..... | 58.7 | 61.5 | 62.7 | 61.6 | 1976..... | 0.2890 |
| 1977..... | 35.209 | 60.6 | 1977–78..... | 62.6 | 65.7 | 66.8 | 65.8 | 1977..... | 0.3099 |
| 1978..... | 37.680 | 65.2 | 1978–79..... | 68.5 | 70.5 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 1978..... | 0.3294 |
| 1979..... | 40.790 | 72.6 | 1979–80..... | 77.6 | 77.5 | 78.3 | 78.5 | 1979..... | 0.3578 |
| 1980..... | 44.480 | 82.4 | 1980–81..... | 86.6 | 85.8 | 86.6 | 86.1 | 1980..... | 0.3953 |
| 1981..... | 48.658 | 90.9 | 1981–82..... | 94.1 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 1981..... | 0.4393 |
| 1982..... | 51.624 | 96.5 | 1982–83..... | 98.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1982..... | 0.4722 |
| 1983..... | 53.658 | 99.6 | 1983–84..... | 101.8 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 1983..... | 0.4958 |
| 1984..... | 55.564 | 103.9 | 1984–85..... | 105.8 | 110.8 | 109.8 | 111.2 | 1984..... | 0.5185 |
| 1985..... | 57.341 | 107.6 | 1985–86..... | 108.8 | 116.3 | 115.2 | 117.6 | 1985..... | 0.5373 |
| 1986..... | 58.504 | 109.6 | 1986–87..... | 111.2 | 120.9 | 120.0 | 124.2 | 1986..... | 0.5487 |
| 1987..... | 59.935 | 113.6 | 1987–88..... | 115.8 | 126.2 | 126.8 | 130.0 | 1987..... | 0.5644 |
| 1988..... | 62.036 | 118.3 | 1988–89..... | 121.2 | 132.8 | 132.1 | 138.6 | 1988..... | 0.5835 |
| 1989..... | 64.448 | 124.0 | 1989–90..... | 127.0 | 140.8 | 139.0 | 147.4 | 1989..... | 0.6059 |
| 1990..... | 66.841 | 130.7 | 1990–91..... | 133.9 | 148.2 | 145.8 | 155.7 | 1990..... | 0.6238 |
| 1991..... | 69.057 | 136.2 | 1991–92..... | 138.2 | 153.5 | 150.6 | 163.3 | 1991..... | 0.6527 |
| 1992..... | 70.632 | 140.3 | 1992–93..... | 142.5 | 157.9 | 155.2 | 169.8 | 1992..... | 0.6772 |
| 1993..... | 72.315 | 144.5 | 1993–94..... | 146.2 | 163.3 | 160.1 | 176.7 | 1993..... | 0.6973 |
| 1994..... | 73.851 | 148.2 | 1994–95..... | 150.4 | 168.1 | 165.4 | 183.9 | 1994..... | 0.7100 |
| 1995..... | 75.393 | 152.4 | 1995–96..... | 154.5 | 173.0 | 170.8 | 192.6 | 1995..... | 0.7307 |
| 1996..... | 76.767 | 156.9 | 1996–97..... | 158.9 | 178.4 | — | — | 1996..... | 0.7460 |
| 1997..... | 78.088 | 160.5 | 1997–98..... | 161.7 | 184.7 | — | — | 1997..... | 0.7612 |
| 1998..... | 78.935 | 163.0 | 1998–99..... | 164.5 | 189.1 | — | — | 1998..... | 0.7681 |
| 1999..... | 80.065 | 166.6 | 1999–2000..... | 169.3 | 196.9 | — | — | 1999..... | 0.7778 |
| 2000..... | 81.890 | 172.2 | 2000–01..... | 175.1 | 208.7 | — | — | 2000..... | 0.7971 |
| 2001..... | 83.755 | 177.1 | 2001–02..... | 178.2 | 212.7 | — | — | 2001..... | 0.8184 |
| 2002..... | 85.040 | 179.9 | 2002–03..... | 182.1 | 223.5 | — | — | 2002..... | 0.8320 |
| 2003..... | 86.735 | 184.0 | 2003–04..... | 186.1 | 231.7 | — | — | 2003..... | 0.8555 |
| 2004..... | 89.118 | 188.9 | 2004–05..... | 191.7 | 240.8 | — | — | 2004..... | 0.8779 |
| 2005..... | 91.985 | 195.3 | 2005–06..... | 199.0 | 253.1 | — | — | 2005..... | 0.9083 |
| 2006..... | 94.812 | 201.6 | 2006–07..... | 204.1 | 260.3 | — | — | 2006..... | 0.9396 |
| 2007..... | 97.340 | 207.3 | 2007–08..... | 211.7 | 273.2 | — | — | 2007..... | 0.9644 |
| 2008..... | 99.218 | 215.3 | 2008–09..... | 214.7 | 279.3 | — | — | 2008..... | 0.9981 |
| 2009..... | 100.000 | 214.5 | 2009–10..... | 216.7 | 281.8 | — | — | 2009..... | 1.0000 |
| 2010..... | 101.226 | 218.1 | 2010–11..... | 221.1 | 288.4 | — | — | 2010..... | 1.0119 |
| 2011..... | 103.315 | 224.9 | 2011–12..... | 227.6 | 293.2 | — | — | 2011..... | 1.0318 |
| 2012..... | 105.174 | 229.6 | 2012–13..... | 231.4 | 297.8 | — | — | 2012..... | 1.0512 |
| 2013..... | 106.739 | 233.0 | 2013–14..... | 235.0 | — | — | — | 2013..... | 1.0659 |
| 2014..... | 108.320 | 236.7 | 2014–15..... | — | — | — | — | 2014..... | 1.0825 |

—Not available.

¹Index for urban wage earners and clerical workers through 1977; 1978 and later figures are for all urban consumers.

²Consumer Price Index adjusted to a school-year basis (July through June).

³Beginning in 2001–02, components of index were weighted through a regression methodology.

NOTE: Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts, retrieved June 3, 2015, from <http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=9>

&step=1#reqid=9&step=3&isuri=1&904=2013&903=4&906=a&905=2015&910=x&911=1. U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index, retrieved June 3, 2015, from <http://www.bls.gov/data/>. Commonfund Institute, retrieved June 3, 2015, from <https://www.commonfund.org/CommonfundInstitute/HEPI/Pages/default.aspx>. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, Composite Deflator, retrieved June 3, 2015, from <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget/Historicals>. (This table was prepared June 2015.)